

KAIMEI KM16-06 Expendable Bathythermograph (XBT)

Last Modified: 2019-09-11

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Cruise ID: [KM16-06](#)

Expendable Bathythermograph (XBT): Processed (DMO)-QCed

Data Policy: [JAMSTEC](#)

Observation Items: Depth, Temperature

Science Keywords:

OCEANS > OCEAN TEMPERATURE > WATER TEMPERATURE

For Using Data

Principal Investigator

Data Management Office

Use Constraints

See [Terms and Conditions](#) about constrain of use.

Data Citation

See [Terms and Conditions](#) about data citation.

Instrument

Instrument:

XBT/XCTD



Overview

Using XBT (eXpendable Bathy Thermograph) system, the vertical distribution of water temperature is observed during free fall of its probe part in the seawater. On board, the analogue signal is converted to the temperature by data processor and the data is stored in PC. Depth data is calculated from the elapsed time.

System

(1) Launcher

Hand launcher

Manufacturer : Sippican, Inc.

Operation area : Rear upper deck

Automatic launcher

Manufacturer : Tsurumi Seiki Co., LTD.

Location : A Deck port side of rear (7m from the sea level). The control panel is installed in the observatory.

(2) Converter

Manufacturer : Tsurumi Seiki Co., LTD.

Location : observatory

Sampling rate : 50 msec

(3) XBT probe specifications

Probe Type	TSK T-5	TSK T-6	TSK T-7	TSK T-10
Temperature range [deg-C]	-2 to 35			
Temperature accuracy [deg-C]	+/- 0.2			
Temperature resolution [deg-C]	0.01			
Measurement depth [m]	1830	460	760	300
Depth accuracy [m]	5 or +/- 2% of depth; whichever is larger			
Maximum elapsed time [sec]	291	73	123	48
Rated ship speed [knot]	6	15	15	10

Since XBT carries no pressure sensor, we need to estimate depth from the elapsed time. The fall-rate equation is as follows.

$$Z = at + 10E^{-3} \cdot bt^2$$

Where Z(m) is the depth and t(sec) is the elapsed time.

In addition, coefficients of the fall-rate equation are different by probe types.

Probe Type	TSK T-5	TSK T-6	TSK T-7	TSK T-10
Coefficient-a	6.828	6.691	6.691	6.301
Coefficient-b	-1.82	-2.25	-2.25	-2.16

* Coefficients listed above are supplied by Sippican, Inc., in USA.

The list of an XBT type used in each cast is as follows.

Cast name	Probe Serial No.	Probe Type	Launcher	Converter
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Cruise No.	Probe Serial No.	Probe Type	Batcher	Converter
BT-201608041840	-	T-5	Auto	MK-150N
BT-201608061301	-	T-5	Auto	MK-150N
BT-201608091755	-	T-5	Auto	MK-150N
BT-201608121834	-	T-5	Auto	MK-150N
BT-201608140040	-	T-5	Auto	MK-150N

Data processing

(1) For sensor's stability, values of less than 1 m for temperature are replaced by missing values, respectively, based on manufacturer's recommendation.

(2) Quality control

QCed data were added flag according to the NODC (National Oceanographic Data Center) quality control procedure.

1) The gradient check of adjacent depth data

2) The broad range check set up at given ocean space and depth

Please see the site of NODC of the following link for quality control procedure in detail.

[QUALITY CONTROL AND PROCESSING OF HISTORICAL OCEANOGRAPHIC TEMPERATURE, SALINITY, AND OXYGEN DATA](#)

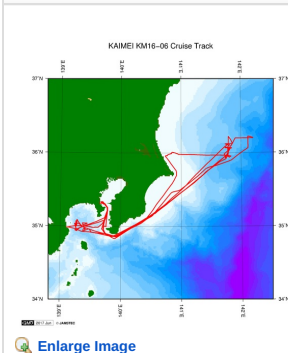
In addition, an abnormal value is identified by a visual check, and the data after visual QC is released.

Note

(1) It is reported that T-5 probes produced by Tsurumi Seiki Co. Ltd. (TSK T-5 probes) have a fall-rate bias. Please see the following about publication policy of XBT fall-rate bias correction data.

[Publication policy of XBT fall-rate bias correction data](#)

Related Information



KM16-06

Ship Name: KAIMEI

Period: 2016-08-02 - 2016-08-15

Chief Scientist: Katsuhisa Maeno (JAMSTEC)

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Update History

2019-09-11	An observation data was registered.
2018-08-31	An observation data was registered.

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XBT DMO

Each data file contains one line header (meta data) followed by data lines for each cast.

The number of data lines are recorded in the header.

Header part

No.	Column	Content	Format	Remarks
1	1	Header ID	a1	fixed as '#'
2	3 - 6	Data ID	a4	XBT
3	8 - 22	Cruise ID	a15	
4	33 - 40	Date	i8	YYYYMMDD (UTC)
5	42 - 45	Time	i4	hhmm (UTC)
6	47 - 55	Latitude	i2,a1,f5.2,a1	dd-mm.mmN(S)
7	57 - 66	Longitude	i3,a1,f5.2,a1	ddd-mm.mmE(W)
8	68 - 71	Number of data lines	i4	
9	72 - 73	Terminator	-	CR+LF

Data part

No.	Column	Content	Unit	Format	Remarks
1	1 - 11	Depth	m	f11.1	
2	12 - 22	Temperature	deg-C	f11.2	ITS-90
3	45 - 55	Flag	-	i11	1 - 7 : space 8 : flag of depth 9 : flag of temperature 10 - 11 : space * reference : Definition of Quality Control Flags
4	56 - 57	Terminator	-	-	CR+LF

Each contents of the data part is stored in 11 bytes.

Missing value is presented by '-5', and error value is presented by '-9'.

Definition of Quality Control Flags

1. Depth Flags

- 0 - accepted value
- 1 - error in recorded depth (same or less than previous depth)
- 2 - density inversion

2. Observed Level Flags

- N - missing value
- 0 - accepted value
- 1 - range outlier (outside of broad range check)
- 2 - failed inversion check
- 3 - failed gradient check
- 4 - zero anomaly
- 5 - failed combined gradient and inversion checks
- 6 - failed range and inversion checks
- 7 - failed range and gradient checks
- 8 - failed range and zero anomaly checks
- 9 - failed range and combined gradient and inversion checks
- A - failed visual check

* Range and gradient check is performed to XBT data.

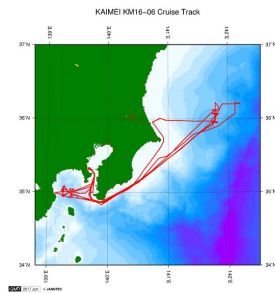
QCed data were added flag according to the NODC (National Oceanographic Data Center) quality control procedure, additionally visually checked. Please see the site of NODC of the following link for quality control procedure.

[QUALITY CONTROL AND PROCESSING OF HISTORICAL OCEANOGRAPHIC TEMPERATURE, SALINITY, AND OXYGEN DATA](#)

Sample Program

[ex_read2.f](#)

Related Information



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Chief Scientist: Katsuhisa Maeno (JAMSTEC)

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KAIMEI KM16-06 Expandable Bathythermograph (XBT)

Last Modified: 2019-09-11

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Cruise ID: **KM16-06**

Expandable Bathythermograph (XBT): Processed (DMO)-QCed

Data Policy: **JAMSTEC**

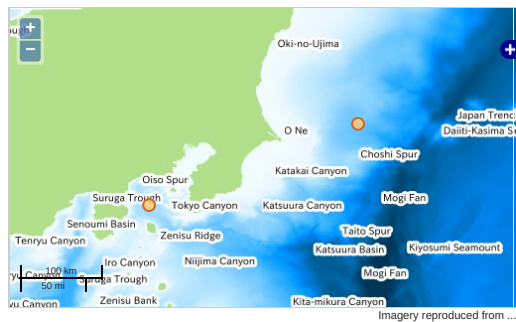
Observation Items: Depth, Temperature

Science Keywords:

OCEANS > OCEAN TEMPERATURE > WATER TEMPERATURE

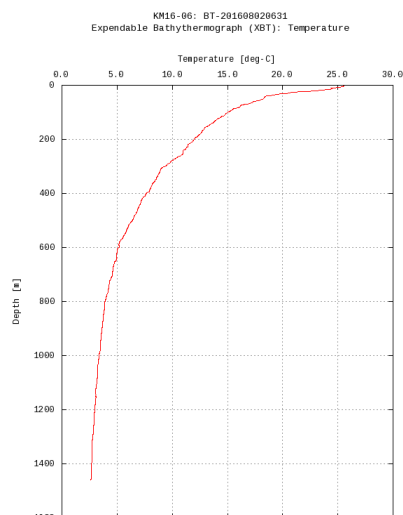
Observation Map

1. Clicking the icon displays a balloon with observation information.
2. Then click the observation name, figures will be displayed.



Figures

BT-201608020631



Only values evaluated as "good" : all flags are 0" are plotted in profiles.
Please see Format Page for the definition of quality flags.

Data List

[Add to Basket](#)

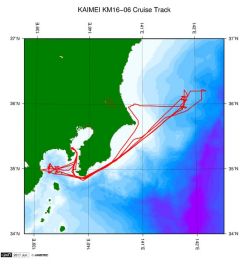
File names

<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608020631.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608041840.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608061301.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608091755.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608121834.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	BT-201608140040.dat
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex_read2.f (Sample Program)

- Observation List
The list of observation is shown as follows.


Observation	Time and Date	Lat. [°]	Lon. [°]
BT-201608020631	2016-08-02 06:32	35.0000	139.3866
BT-201608041840	2016-08-04 18:41	35.9018	141.7056
BT-201608061301	2016-08-06 13:02	34.9361	139.3863
BT-201608091755	2016-08-09 18:00	35.9683	141.7598
BT-201608121834	2016-08-12 18:35	35.9575	141.7460
BT-201608140040	2016-08-14 00:41	34.9276	139.3643

Related Information



KAIKAI KM16-06 Cruise Track

KM16-06
Ship Name: KAIMEI
Period: 2016-08-02 - 2016-08-15
Chief Scientist: Katsuhisa Maeno (JAMSTEC)

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