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Scientific Report for Cruise CK09-03 Expedition 904

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1 Introduction

Paleoclimate changes at the Pacific Ocean is important for reconstructing global climate change, since currents in Pacific Ocean play crucial roles for heat transfer from equatorial to polar regions. The northwestern Pacific has some active plate margins, making high sedimentation rates in general. Drilling site off Boso, water depth of 2029 m, locates near from the Sagami Trough axis. Both terrestrial inputs along the Trough and biogenic particles from the ocean surface were expected to be sedimented on the seafloor with high sedimentation rate. The settings enable high-resolution paleoenvironmental reconstruction using microfossils in the sediments.

Off Boso is also a key area to reconstruct paleoceanographic changes because the area is a transition zone of two major currents: the Kuroshio current (warm, western boundary current of the large subtropical gyre in the North Pacific) and the Oyashio current (cold, nutrient enriched northern component water). Climatic changes during Cenozoic should affect to circulation patterns of Kuroshio/Oyashio, and vice versa, so cores from this area should provide detailed history of global climate changes and responses of land/ocean at western Pacific.

In this drilling cruise, we tried to establish standard age model for western Pacific Cenozoic strata by analyzing core samples off Boso Peninsula. Paleoceanographic analyses will be done with the cores for understanding climatic changes of the Japanese Islands, in particular to central Japan. We also carried out an experimental study to assess the possible contamination during drilling and recovery of cores for microbiological study. The results provide standard protocol for collecting intact, contamination-free microbiological samples during future IODP expeditions.

2 Site and holes

Site C9010 had been planned at the coordinate of 34 deg. 33.45 min. North, 139 deg. 53.40 min. East. The training region is south off Boso Peninsula and east from Ooshima and Niijima Islands. The site is at a gentle slope between Niijima and Miyake Canyons, which merge to large Bose and Awa Canyons, respectively (Fig. 2-1). Firstly, Holes C9010A and C9010B were drilled at the position of the site and the next holes were offset every 30 m toward 115 deg. Holes C9010C and C9010D were drilled at the same position. Ship locations were handled as the hole locations (Table 2-1).

According to water depths of eight transponders, which had been deployed at the sea bottom surrounding the site (approx. 808 m away), the water depth at the site had been estimated 2,014 to 2,039 mMSL (meter mean sea level). The seafloor at the site was tagged at 2026.7 mMSL by lowering the bottom hole assembly before spud-in at Hole C9010A while monitoring by using Underwater TV (UWTV). After taking the first core by Hydraulic Piston Coring System (HPCS) at each hole excepting Hole C9010D, the water depths were corrected by the mud line levels in the recovered

cores (Table 2-1). Water depth at Hole C9010D was regarded as the same as Hole C9010C.

3 Core and section summaries

During Expedition 904, we cored four Holes C9010A, B, C and D. At each hole, we obtained one, 15, two and 29 cores, respectively by Hydraulic Piston Coring System (HPCS), Extended Punch Coring system (EPCS) and Extended Shoe Coring System (ESCS). Cores C9010B-10X and C9010D-22X were empty. And we cut these cores into 4, 101, 15 and 97 sections, including core catchers (Table 3-1). The total length of curated cores is 207.24 m.

4 Sampling plan and summary

4.1 Sampling plan

We took seven types of samples during this expedition (Table 4-1-1 and Fig. 4-1-1); HS (Headspace gas) for shipboard gas analyses for safety, 904HKCC, 904NMA, 904NMB, 904HKMC and 904HKMH for onshore personal research, and SS (Smear Slide) for shipboard Visual Core Description.

Most of HS samples were taken from the top of second section at all HPCS and one ESCS cores of Holes C9010A and B, and at all the EPCS and ESCS cores below 52.98 m CSF-B (core depth below sea floor, scale if long) of Holes C9010C and D excepting poorly recovered cores.

904HKCC samples, 5 cm long whole round samples, were taken usually from the bottom of core catcher at all holes.

904NMA and 904NMB samples are both 10 cm long whole round samples. At the depth shallower than 10 m CSF-B, we took 904NMA samples from every section after the X-ray CT scanning process and one 904NMB sample from the section near the depth of 10 m CSF-B before X-ray CT scanning process. At the depth deeper than 10 m CSF-B, we took 904NMA samples usually from third section after the X-ray CT scanning process. In addition to these samples, we also took 904NMA samples from every section at the cores with fluorescent microspheres.

904HKMC and 904HKMH samples are discrete samples taken from working halves, 14 cc (two 7 cc cubes) samples and 20 cc half round samples, respectively. We took one sample of 904HKMC per section at the Holes C9010C and D. And we took samples of 904HKMH per 10 cm interval at the Hole C9010C and samples of 904HKMH per 30 cm interval at the Hole C9010D.

SS samples were taken from archive halves by toothpicks at all holes.

4.2 Sample and residues summary

461 samples are taken in total, including 49 ship samples (HS and SS) and 412 personal samples. 20 residues from HS and 29 SS samples will be shipped to KCC (Table 4-2-1).

5 Operation summary

The science party and the crew embarked at Tateyama Port area on November 4th, 2009. Drilling equipments were being prepared while anchoring till November 7th. Upon completion the crew boarding including Mark James Robinson, Coring Supervisor and Curtis Wayne Lambert Coring Service Engineer on November 7th,

Chikyu left at 10:30 to the site of coring in Expedition 904 of Cruise CK09-03 off Boso Peninsula. Chikyu arrived the site at 23:00 and prepared for positioning.

The 11-7/8" coring assembly started running down at 00:45 on November 8th. At 09:15, UWTV ran in order to check the sea bottom conditions. Upon running the bottom hole assembly to the seabed, the seafloor was tagged at 2,055 m DRF (drilling depth below rig floor, 2026.7 mMSL) at 12:30. The drill string was placed 3 m above the seafloor and HPCS inner core barrel was lowered down just above the bottom hole assembly. HPCS coring was carried out at Hole C9010A at 15:31. Core C9010A-1H was shot from 3 m above the seafloor and its recovery had been expected to 6.5 m but it was 4.59 m, much less than expected. HPCS coring was re-started again at Hole C9010B at the same position as Hole C9010A at 17:10. After taken seven HPCS cores (Cores C9010B-1H through 7H down to 60.33 m DSF, drilling depth below sea floor) until 06:54 on November 9th, Extended Shoe Coring System (ESCS) was employed to cut Core C9010B-8X (down to 69.83 m DSF). From 69.83 to 79.33 m DSF, the formation was drilled out and no core was taken. Core C9010B-9H was on deck by using HPCS again at 13:14. When Core 9H was laid at deck, the penetration was estimated to 1.5 m from the over pull of the drill string. Top 0.8 m dropped off from the core barrel and the next 0.5 m stayed inside the core barrel top outside the core liner. Sediments in the core liner and the core catcher (2.6 m) were thought as flow-in. Consequently, Core C9010B-10X was drilled after lowered 1.5 m (from 80.83 m DSF). Later, the 2.6 m sediments in the core liner were however identified to real formation recovery by observing X-ray CT scanogram and the advancement and recovery of Core C9010B-9H was corrected to the same as the recovery 3.78 m. Core C9010B-10X was attempted by ESCS down to 90.33 m DSF, but it had empty recovery. Core C9010B-11X was drilled with a full-close finger type core catcher. Coring continued to the deeper including almost empty recovery of Core C9010B-13X and finished at 11:42 on November 10th after taken Core C9010B-16X (down to 147.33 m DSF). After sweeping the hole with high-viscosity mud water, spotting the kill mud water, and pulling out of the hole to the surface, Chikyu moved to Tateyama Port area at 22:30 on November 10th.

Upon completion the crew changing including two scientists on November 11th and 12th, 2009, Chikyu left at 13:30 and arrived Site C9010 at 23:00. HPCS coring was carried out at Hole C9010C at 01:45 on November 14th. After taking Cores C9010C-1H and 2H, pulled out of the hole above the seafloor and waited on weather. HPCS coring was re-started again at Hole C9010D at the same position as Hole C9010C at 15:00. Core C9010D-1H was shot from 14.98 m DSF, one meter above the bottom of Core C9010C-2H. After taking four HPCS Cores C9010D-1H through 4H (down to 52.98 m DSF), Extended Punching Coring System (EPCS) Cores C9010D-5X through 19X were taken from 52.98 to 193.98 m DSF. Subsequently, ESCS Cores C9010D-20X through 30X were cut down to 293.48 m DSF. After sweeping the hole with high-viscosity mud water, spotting the kill mud water, and pulling out of the hole to the surface, Chikyu moved to Tateyama Port area at 20:00 on November 17th.

6 Measurement and initial results onboard

Fig. 6-1 plans the procedure of core sample measurements and sub-samplings and Fig. 6-2 shows some parts of the results for cores at each hole. At Core Cutting Area, a palaeontologist received a part of core catcher sample and carry out microscopy by making smear slides. Three technicians placed recovered core. If needed for safety, they released pressures from core liner by putting small holes. Cores were cut into sections, whose lengths were no longer than 1.5 m. ID numbers

were issued for sections and their properties were recorded by using the database system. A technician took samples using a syringe for safety gas monitoring. He/she carried out the gas analysis downstairs. The results were reported from Lab. Officer and Assistant Lab. Officer to OSI once 12 hours. JAMSTEC Curators took samples for routine microbiological sampling (RMS) once here during the expedition.

After the sections were carried to Core Processing Deck, a technician carried out X-ray CT scan. Core sections are stored in Whole Core Reefer before measurements. In QA/QC Sampling Room, JAMSTEC Curators took RMS samples and processed them. After waiting several hours for the core sections temperature became the same as the room temperature (approx. 18.5 °C), some physical properties were measured non-destructively employing a Multi Sensor Core Logger (MSCL).

A few technicians split core section into working and archive halves. From the working halves, a palaeontologist took their personal samples. Another scientist took photographs of the archive halves by using a digital camera and described cores visually (VCD) for the archive halves. The VCDs were recorded into the database.

6.1 Radiolarian biostratigraphy

Most of the radiolarian slides were prepared by submersing the sample in hot water and then treating the sample with a 5 % HCl solution until the calcareous component was removed. Additionally, boiling the sample in 10 % hydrogen peroxide for 10 min was necessary if the sample was indurated. If the sediment did not fully disaggregate, the procedure was repeated. The residue was sieved using 63 µm mesh stainless-steel sieves, and the remaining siliceous microfossils were pipetted evenly onto labeled glass slides. The accompanying water was then evaporated under a heat lamp, after which the remaining residue was mounted in a suitable medium (in this instance, Norland Optical Adhesive) and covered with a 22 x 50 mm cover slip. One slide was prepared and examined for each sample. The wet residue was retained in the event that reexamination of the material proved to be necessary.

Qualitative assessments of the abundance (abundant, common, few, rare,) and preservation (good, moderately, poor) of radiolarians in each slide were recorded in the Fig. 6-1-1. In assessing the relative abundances of individual taxa, the following semiquantitative criteria were used:

- A = Abundant (> 20 %);
- C = Common (5 to 20 %);
- F = Few (1 to 5 %);
- R = Rare (0 to 1 %);

The preservation of radiolarians are good at Hole C9010B 1H-CC and 2H-CC, moderate from 3H-CC to 11X-CC, and poor from 12X-CC to 16X-CC. Radiolarians were rare through the cores. Because the low latitude species commonly occurred at the site, the low latitude Cenozoic zonation of radiolarians proposed by Sanfilippo and Nigrini (1998) is adopted. The geomagnetic time scale of Cande and Kent (1995) has been applied throughout this study.

The studied sequence was divided into four zones, consisting of the RN17 (the *Buccinosphaera invaginata* Taxon-Range Zone), RN16/15 (the *Collosphaera tuberosa* Interval Zone/*Stylatractus universus* Concurrent Range Zone), RN14 (the *Amphirhopalum ypsilon* Interval Zone), and the RN13 (the *Anthocyrtidium angulare* Interval Zone) at Hole C9010B (Fig. 6-1-1). The base of RN17 was placed between 1H-CC (4.63 m CSF-B) and 2H-CC (14.13 m CSF-B) at Hole C9010B. The base of the RN16 Zone is defined by the last occurrence of *S. universus*. In this study, it was not placed because of the lack of *S. universus*. The base of RN15 was located between

3H-CC (23.63 m CSF-B) and 4H-CC (33.13 m CSF-B) at Hole C9010B. The base of RN14 was placed between 12X-CC (109.33 m CSF-B) and 14X-CC (128.33 m CSF-B) at Hole C9010B.

For the construction of the age-depth models for the Pleistocene sequence at Site C9010, we plotted the radiolarian events (Fig. 6-1-1).

6.2 Safety gas monitoring

In order to monitor gases for safety, we took samples from the tops of the second sections of Cores C9010A-1H, B-1H through 9H and D-6X and below, excepting poorly recovered cores (Cores C9010B-10X, 13X, D-8X, 10X, 11X, 17X through 20X, 22X and 24X through 30X). The 5 cc of sediment samples were taken by putting a syringe into cored sediments twice (to 4 cm deep from the top of the section) at Core Cutting Area immediately after core was cut into sections. The samples were put into 20 cc pre-combusted glass vials and sealed. We employed a gas chromatograph (GC) that has a flame ionization detector (FID) in order to measure concentrations of methane, ethane, propane, iso-butane, n-butane, ethylene, and propylene in the headspace gases quantitatively. Headspace gas sampler equipped with the GC introduced 5 cc gases automatically after 70°C and 30 minutes heating.

Only methane was detected and the other six species of gases were not detected at all from any samples (the data will be available at [<http://sio7.jamstec.go.jp>]). The methane concentrations were quite low (no more than 12 ppm) in Cores C9010A-1H and C9010B-1H (1.41 and 1.43 m CSF-B, respectively, Fig. 6-2-1). Cores C9010B-2H through 9H and C9010D-6X through 16X (5.97 to 157.39 m CSF-B) showed concentrations between 3.8 to 15×10^3 ppm, excepting Core C9010B-3H, C9010D-9X and 16X (15.31, 92.26 and 157.39 m CSF-B) recorded high concentration of 32, 21 and 23×10^3 ppm, respectively. The methane was not detected from Cores C9010D-21X or 23X.

6.3 X-ray CT scanning

X-ray computed tomography (CT) scanning was carried out for the 208 section out of all the 217 sections. Once in every 24 hours, we measured a check piece that consists of aluminium, water and air. Axial images were taken once in every 0.625 mm, and sections with typical lengths 1.4 m had 2,240 axial images each. Each axial image covered 96×96 mm area by 512×512 pixels. Each pixel height and width was 0.1875 mm (Axial image files will be available at [<http://sio7.jamstec.go.jp>]).

6.4 Nondestructive physical properties

For all the core sections, excepting core catcher sections, physical properties of P-wave velocity, gamma ray attenuation density, magnetic susceptibility, (non-contact) electrical resistivity and natural gamma radiation were measured by using a Multi Sensor Core Logger (MSCL) (Fig. 6-2; Numerical data of the results will be available at [<http://sio7.jamstec.go.jp>]). For Cores C9010C-1H and 2H, natural gamma radiation could not be measured due to a trouble on the control software program. As mentioned already, some series of whole-round samples were taken, and the physical properties measurements could not be done for such intervals.

6.5 Visual core description

6.5.1 Sediments and Sedimentary Rocks

Graphic and verbal core descriptions, smear-slide, sample locations, drilling disturbance, and biostratigraphic information constitute the shipboard data summarized on the core description forms in this volume. These sheets represent time-constrained field notes taken on board ship. Some ambiguities or discrepancies may be present.

The core description forms summarize the data obtained during shipboard analysis of each sediment core, which have been recorded in detail on a section-by-section basis on visual core description forms, or J-CORES VCD. Information recorded on the VCD is available as a searchable database through Chikyu Laboratory Data Center (<http://sio7.jamstec.go.jp>). This expedition used the IODP sediment classification scheme for sediments.

6.5.2 Sediment Disturbance

The degree of drilling disturbance for soft sediments is described using the following categories:

- Slightly disturbed = bedding contacts are slightly bent;
- Moderately disturbed = bedding contacts are extremely bowed;
- Highly disturbed = bedding is completely disturbed and, in some cases, shows symmetrical diapir-like or flow structures; and
- Soupy = intervals are water saturated and have lost all original structure.

6.5.3 Colour

Colours were determined by comparison with the Standard Soil Color Charts (Oyama and Takehara, 2005). Colours were determined immediately after the cores were split because chemical changes may occur when deep-sea sediments are exposed to the atmosphere (Moberly and Klein, 1976). Information on core colours is given in the text of the 'Lithologic Description' on the core description forms.

6.5.4 Smear Slides

Routine observations that were made include sample location, whether the lithology sampled was dominant or minor, an estimate of grain-size distribution, and estimates of the relative abundance of various components (Table 6-5-4-1). To characterize percentage estimates but maintained semiquantitative categories to facilitate the interpretation of plots of stratigraphic trends in sediment composition as follows:

- N = none;
- VR = very rare (0 to 3 %);
- R = rare (3 to 10 %);
- C = common (10 to 20 %); and
- A = abundant (> 20 %).

6.5.5 Lithologic Description

Intervals: C9010A-1H-1, 0 cm through 1H-CC; C9010B-1H-1, 0 cm through 16X-CC; C9010C-1H-1, 0 cm through 2H-CC; C9010D-1H-1, 0 cm through 30X-CC

Depth: 0--4.59 m CSF-B, Hole C9010A; 0--147.33 m CSF-B, Hole C9010B; 0--15.98 m CSF-B, Hole C9010C; 0--293.48 m CSF-B
 Thickness: 4.59 m, Hole C9010A; 105.56 m, Hole C9010B; 15.98 m, Hole C9010C; 74.84 m, Hole C9010D
 Age: Pleistocene

Sediments are composed primarily of olive gray and dark gray silty clay, which consists of nannofossils, volcanish glass, silt, and clay, with foraminifers, radiolarians, diatoms, siliceous dinoflagellata, and sponge spicules. Nannofossils are common from Hole C9010B-1H to 3H, and rare from 4H to 16X. Radiolarians and diatoms are rare throughout the cores. Mafic vitric sand and silt are mainly composed of brown and opaque glass with variable amounts of orthopyroxene, clinopyroxene, and plagioclase crystals that are rare to few throughout the cores. On the other hand, the felsic sediments consist of translucent bubble-wall and pumice-type glass shards with only minor crystals. Several layers show normal grading, but scoured bases are rare. The sediments are variably mafic and dark colored or felsic and light colored; however, the total thickness of mafic sand is almost twice that of felsic sand. Many intervals are mixtures of mafic and felsic vitric material. Scoriaceous and puniceous prbble to granule gravel beds, from 5 to 50 cm in thickness, occur mainly in the middle part of sequence at Hole C9010B (Cores C9010B-4H through 12X).

6.6 Feasibility study for routine microbiological sampling

Whole round core samples were taken for a feasibility study for Routine Microbiological Sampling (RMS) which will be held in future IODP expeditions. In this study, tentative RMS workflow, including, sample processing, preparation of tools, and condition of storage, was simulated by onboard technicians and curatorial staffs.

6.6.1 Sample processing

Sample coded as 904NMB and 904NMA were taken as 10 cm whole round cores. To evaluate the effect of timing of sampling during the core processing, samples coded as 904NMB were taken before X-ray CT scanning at Core Cutting Area, whereas those coded as 904NMA were taken at QA/QC Sampling Room after X-ray CT scanning followed by MSCL-W logging.

During the sample processing at Core Cutting Area, spatulas rubbed with alcohol and autoclaved end-caps were used for treating the cut surfaces of microbiological samples (Fig. 6-6-1a). People working for these treatments wore latex gloves and frequently wash their hands with kitchen detergent and sterilized them with rubbing alcohol (Fig. 6-6-1b).

Microbiological samples were cut from sections with rotary core cutter (Figs. 6-6-2a, b). Samples were sealed with end-caps and vinyl tapes, and labelled with J-CORES numbering (Fig. 6-6-2c).

Using an anaerobic workbench, each sample was sealed in a gas-barrier zipping bag with an O₂-absorbing and CO₂ generating agent (Figs. 6-6-3a, b). The bag was clipped with a plastic clipper to confirm the seal. During the process of anaerobic packing, ice gel packs were used to keep the samples cold in the warm atmosphere of anaerobic workbench (Figs. 6-6-3c, d).

Samples put in anaerobic bags were stored at 4°C refrigerator. Each WRCs used for contamination test was sealed in a Ziploc bag and stored at 4°C without

anaerobic packing. These samples will be used for storage tests with various temperature conditions at Kochi Core Center. Evaluation of these samples for microbiological use will be performed after the storage tests.

6.6.2 Preparation of tools for microbiological sampling

Spatulas and end-caps were washed with kitchen detergent and sterilized using rubbing alcohol (70% ethanol) and/or autoclaves during the actual sampling. Before the actual sampling, we tested spatulas and end-caps for durability against sterilization using ethanol and/or autoclaves.

Wooden handled spatulas used in the Core Cutting Area were autoclaved at 121 °C for 20 minutes. This sterilization process results in a severe exsolution of wooden tar and possibly, colorant (Fig. 6-6-4). Thus we avoid autoclaving for wooden handled spatulas during actual sampling.

Two types of end-caps were tested for autoclave durability: the old-type which has been used for core processing on Chikyu for years, and the new-type which is currently used (Fig. 6-6-5). These end-caps were wiped with ethanol and subsequently processed with an autoclave. The old-type caps were durable for rubbing with 99.5% ethanol and autoclave processing at 121 °C for 20 minutes. The new-type caps were also durable for 99.5% ethanol, but heavily damaged with autoclave processing even at the temperature of 105 °C, which was the lowest temperature available for the onboard autoclave machine.

6.6.3 Durability of sample containers for storage at -80°C

Sample containers were tested for durability for -80°C storage (Fig. 6-6-6). As test samples, oceanic mud was put in whole round core-liners and sealed with end-caps and vinyl-tapes. Samples were labelled with dummy stickers printed by J-CORES, and put in gas-barrier plastic bags with zippers and firmly sealed with plastic clips. Even within 1 day after -80°C storage started, a clack was formed on the new type end-cap (Fig. 6-6-6b). In contrast, no clack was found on the old type end-cap even past 10 days after the storage started. It found to be important that material of end-cap should be considered to use for RMS.

6.6.4 Tracer experiment using fluorescent microspheres

We evaluated the potential contamination from the drilling fluids using microsphere beads set on the core barrel. Tracer experiment was conducted three coring systems (HPCS, EPCS and ESCS) by attaching five sets of plastic bags containing 50 ml of fluorescent microspheres suspension inside the core catcher (Fig. 6-6-7).

In the HPCS coring, the experiments were done for Cores C9010D-3H and 4H. All the four broken empty plastic bags were found: two above the core liner of Core 3H (Fig. 6-6-8a), one above the core liner of Core 4H (Fig. 6-6-8b) and the other at the lower part in the core liner of the Core 4H (Fig.6-6-8c). In the EPCS coring, the experiment was done for Core C9010D-13X. A broken empty bag was found at Female Quick Release at the top of the lower inner barrel assembly. The other one was not found. In the ESCS coring, the experiments were done for Cores C9010D-20X and 22X. Core 20X, onto which only one bag was attached, was on deck with empty core recovery. The bag was not found while a piece of the bag was remained on the spacer. We decided to try once more. Two bags were attached onto the spacer for Core 22X. The core barrel had a broken empty bag near the bottom inside the core liner and the other one was remained in the spacer; it was not broken and kept the

suspension while the bag was torn at the stitch line (Fig. 6-6-9). The core 22X recovery was also empty.

Tracer experiments seemed to be succeeded except for the ESCS cores, which were no recovery. We will conduct microscopy on the recovered cores to find the fluorescent microspheres onshore after the expedition.

6.7 Biostratigraphy Sampling

We picked up three types of the micropalaeontological samples for biostratigraphy as follows: 904HKCC, a 5 cm thickness whole round sample (175 cc) at the bottom end of the core catcher; 904HKMC, 2 cubes (7 cc each; total 14 cc) on a horizon per section from the working halves; 904HKMH, a 2 cm thickness half round sample (about 20 cc) per 10 cm from the working halves. We had planned to take 904HKMH samples every 10 cm (0, 10, 20, ... cm) except for a sample from 30 cm depth as 904HKMC.

We collected 904HKCC samples from all cores and the other two types only from the cores of the Holes 904-C9010C and D. We took 904HKMH samples every 30 cm (60, 90, 120 cm) from the cores of the Hole D. The sampling frequency was less than planned, because we didn't have enough time and manpower. According to the macroscopic visual observation of the sediments, we changed the sampling horizons within sections to collect fine hemipelagic sediments, which had been expected to contain microfossils well, except for the 904HKCC samples of the Holes C and D.

At the offshore laboratory, we have preliminarily tried to extract microfossils from each 904HKCC sample to check if it contains enough fossils (see Section 6.1). The residues of them and the other two series' of samples will be observed in detail at onshore laboratories. 904HKMC samples will be also used to measure the density and the mass accumulation rate of the sediments before extracting fossils.

6.7.1 Sampling methods

904HKCC samples were cut out from the core catcher samples (Fig. 6-7-1). About 10 cc of each samples were used to the onboard observation and the residues of them were packed in plastic bags.

904HKMC samples were filled in the plastic cubes for paleomagnetism to measure the exact volume of fresh sediments (Fig. 6-7-2). At some sampling horizons where the sediments are relatively consolidated, we slit them up with a spatula at first and drove the cubes into them with a plastic hammer. It was unavoidable to disturb the sediments around the sampling horizons, because we had to claw with a spatula through the cubes pushed into the soft sediments. A small opening for ventilation on the bottom of the cube was sealed with a label in order to prevent from drying out. Each pair of cubed samples was packed in a plastic bag. The bags were manually deflated and zipped.

904HKMH samples were picked up by using a stainless steel scoop. We used a reshaped spatula with two notches (5 mm depth) which fit the edges of the scoop, and swept out the rim part of the sediments sticking on the scoop (Fig. 6-7-3), because the rim of the core sample might be disturbed and contaminated due to the drilling process. In order to save operational troubles, we tried some other tools beforehand and finally chose using a scoop for 2 cm thickness quarter round sampling. The collected sediments were also packed in plastic bags.

7 Core quality evaluation

During this training cruise, three coring systems were employed: Hydraulic Piston Coring System (HPCS), Extended Punching Coring System (EPCS) and Extended Shoe Coring System (ESCS). The operation criteria for each coring systems had been defined as the followings: HPCS, do not apply under the overpull 100 kN or continuous shallow penetration in order to avoid risky overdrill situation; EPCS, unemployable if any damages are observed on the shoe or rate of penetration (ROP) become slower than 10 m/hour; ESCS, terminate drilling if weight on bit (WOB) exceeds 60 kN. We evaluated the qualities of the recovered cores on condition that this expedition was during the training cruise and the coring was operated under such safe criteria.

We collected 1, 16, 2, and 29 cores (excluding empty cores) from the Holes A, B, C, and D, respectively. Holes A and C cores were collected with HPCS down to 4.57 and 15.98 m DSF, respectively. Hole B cores were collected with both HPCS and ESCS down to 145.82 m DSF. Hole D cores were collected with HPCS down to 52.98 m DSF and with ESCS down to 293.48 m DSF.

Core recoveries were low below the Core 9H at the hole B and below the Core 5X at the Hole D. Thick, unconsolidated scoria layers and sandy sediments might not be kept their intact form during drilling rotation and subsequent pull out and retrieval of the core. Some of those layers and surrounding hemipelagic sediment layers would also be lost. Discontinuity in the sedimentary cores requires frequent determinations of age between gaps, making cautious interpretation on the core.

Horizontal cracks were detected abundantly from the silty clay sediment layers below 14 m CSF-B; Cores 3H to 6H from the Hole B and Cores 1H to 4H from the Hole D. These were probably caused by core dragging tension or gas expansion. Small, but abundant long-vertical cracks were well observed from X-ray CT images in the cores drilled by ESCS (Cores 11X to 16X from the Hole B; Fig. 7-1), probably due to rotation of core liners. Horizontal and vertical cracks themselves do not cause fatal contamination or damage on micropalaeontological works, but the cracks make it difficult for quantitative sampling of sediments and easier handling during samplings. Vertical cracks in silty clay layers made by ESCS severely affect to geophysical, microbiological and geochemical works, because the water or gasses pass through the cracks and contaminated upper and/or lower layers significantly.

Downward dragging in marginal part of cores were observed at the C9010B-2H-7, B-5H-2, 4, 5, 8, 9, B-6H-2, 3, D-3H-3, 7, 8, and D-4H-4. Except C9010B-5H-4 where the dragging occurred in silty clay sediments, all the dragging were observed at volcanic ash or gravel layers. When we need a sampling from these layers, we need to remove outer part of sediments for ensuring that the samples consist of same geological layer only.

As a whole, at the silt or clay layers, both HPCS and ESCS worked substantially for samplings on micropalaeontological studies. At the volcanic sand layers and siliciclastic sand layers, all coring systems, i.e., HPCS, EPCS, ESCS, represent low recovery because of unconsolidated, relatively large grain size sediments.

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Tables

Table 2-1: Holes drilled during Cruise CK09-03 Expedition 904.

Hole	Latitude (N)		Longitude (E)		Water Depth (meter below mean sea level)
	(degree)	(arc minute)	(degree)	(arc minute)	
904-C9010A	34	33.4500	139	53.4000	2028.61
904-C9010B	34	33.4500	139	53.4000	2028.57
904-C9010C	34	33.4431	139	53.4178	2028.72
904-C9010D	34	33.4431	139	53.4178	2028.72

Table 3-1: Section list of each hole including section curated length and its depth.

Expedition 904 Site C9010A
Expedition name CHIKYU SHAKE DOWN 904

Section Summary

Section	Section curated length (m)	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Core Comment	Section Comment
C9010A-1H-1	1.41	0	1.41	0	1.41		
C9010A-1H-2	1.405	1.41	2.815	1.41	2.815	HPCS	
C9010A-1H-3	1.03	2.815	3.845	2.815	3.845		
C9010A-1H-CC	0.365	3.845	4.21	3.845	4.21		

Note: [m CSF-B] means a depth below sea floor by virtual compressed depth.

Expedition 904 Site C9010B
 Expedition name CHIKYU SHAKE DOWN 904

Section Summary

Section	Section curated length (m)	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Core Comment	Section Comment
C9010B-1H-1	1.43	0	1.43	0	1.43		
C9010B-1H-2	1.44	1.43	2.87	1.43	2.87	HPCS	
C9010B-1H-3	1.4	2.87	4.27	2.87	4.27		
C9010B-1H-CC	0.3	4.27	4.57	4.27	4.57		
C9010B-2H-1	1.41	4.63	6.04	4.63	5.968		
C9010B-2H-2	1.405	6.04	7.445	5.968	7.302		
C9010B-2H-3	1.405	7.445	8.85	7.302	8.635		
C9010B-2H-4	1.415	8.85	10.265	8.635	9.978	HPCS	
C9010B-2H-5	1.42	10.265	11.685	9.978	11.326		
C9010B-2H-6	1.435	11.685	13.12	11.326	12.687		
C9010B-2H-7	1.26	13.12	14.38	12.687	13.883		
C9010B-2H-CC	0.255	14.38	14.635	13.883	14.125		
C9010B-3H-1	1.32	14.13	15.45	14.13	15.307		
C9010B-3H-2	1.315	15.45	16.765	15.307	16.48		
C9010B-3H-3	1.36	16.765	18.125	16.48	17.694		
C9010B-3H-4	1.36	18.125	19.485	17.694	18.907		
C9010B-3H-5	1.355	19.485	20.84	18.907	20.115	HPCS	
C9010B-3H-6	1.31	20.84	22.15	20.115	21.284		
C9010B-3H-7	1.305	22.15	23.455	21.284	22.448		
C9010B-3H-8	0.8	23.455	24.255	22.448	23.162		
C9010B-3H-CC	0.52	24.255	24.775	23.162	23.625		
C9010B-4H-1	0.395	23.63	24.025	23.63	23.982		Expand from top side
C9010B-4H-2	1.335	24.025	25.36	23.982	25.17		
C9010B-4H-3	1.325	25.36	26.685	25.17	26.35		
C9010B-4H-4	1.18	26.685	27.865	26.35	27.401		
C9010B-4H-5	1.3	27.865	29.165	27.401	28.558	HPCS	
C9010B-4H-6	1.305	29.165	30.47	28.558	29.72		
C9010B-4H-7	1.3	30.47	31.77	29.72	30.877		
C9010B-4H-8	1.31	31.77	33.08	30.877	32.044		
C9010B-4H-9	0.715	33.08	33.795	32.044	32.68		
C9010B-4H-CC	0.505	33.795	34.3	32.68	33.13		
C9010B-5H-1	0.36	33.13	33.49	33.13	33.478		Remained the top of barrel
C9010B-5H-2	0.725	33.49	34.215	33.478	34.18		
C9010B-5H-3	0.975	34.215	35.19	34.18	35.123		
C9010B-5H-4	1.03	35.19	36.22	35.123	36.119		
C9010B-5H-5	1.405	36.22	37.625	36.119	37.479	HPCS	
C9010B-5H-6	1.405	37.625	39.03	37.479	38.838		
C9010B-5H-7	1.4	39.03	40.43	38.838	40.192		
C9010B-5H-8	1.415	40.43	41.845	40.192	41.561		
C9010B-5H-9	0.885	41.845	42.73	41.561	42.417		
C9010B-5H-CC	0.215	42.73	42.945	42.417	42.625		
C9010B-6H-1	0.815	42.63	43.445	42.63	43.387		Remain the top of core and expand from top side
C9010B-6H-2	0.875	43.445	44.32	43.387	44.199		
C9010B-6H-3	1.405	44.32	45.725	44.199	45.504		
C9010B-6H-4	1.41	45.725	47.135	45.504	46.813	HPCS	
C9010B-6H-5	1.405	47.135	48.54	46.813	48.118		
C9010B-6H-6	1.405	48.54	49.945	48.118	49.423		
C9010B-6H-7	1.41	49.945	51.355	49.423	50.732		
C9010B-6H-8	1.455	51.355	52.81	50.732	52.084		
C9010B-6H-CC	0.05	52.81	52.86	52.084	52.13		All to 904HKCC
C9010B-7H-1	1.405	52.13	53.535	52.13	53.528		
C9010B-7H-2	1.4	53.535	54.935	53.528	54.921		
C9010B-7H-3	1.41	54.935	56.345	54.921	56.325		
C9010B-7H-4	1.405	56.345	57.75	56.325	57.723	HPCS	
C9010B-7H-5	1.405	57.75	59.155	57.723	59.121		
C9010B-7H-6	0.945	59.155	60.1	59.121	60.061		
C9010B-7H-CC	0.275	60.1	60.375	60.061	60.335		
C9010B-8X-1	1.41	60.33	61.74	60.33	61.74		
C9010B-8X-2	1.405	61.74	63.145	61.74	63.145		
C9010B-8X-3	1.405	63.145	64.55	63.145	64.55		
C9010B-8X-4	1.095	64.55	65.645	64.55	65.645	ESCS	
C9010B-8X-5	0.56	65.645	66.205	65.645	66.205		
C9010B-8X-CC	0.3	66.205	66.505	66.205	66.505		

*Drilled out (9.5 m)

C9010B-9H-1	1.27	79.33	80.6	79.33	80.59		Replaced Liner / Disturbed
C9010B-9H-2	1.405	80.6	82.005	80.59	81.984	HPCS	
C9010B-9H-3	0.87	82.005	82.875	81.984	82.847		
C9010B-9H-CC	0.26	82.875	83.135	82.847	83.105		
*Core 10X was no recovery						ESCS	
C9010B-11X-1	1.41	90.33	91.74	90.33	91.74		
C9010B-11X-2	1.4	91.74	93.14	91.74	93.14		
C9010B-11X-3	1.415	93.14	94.555	93.14	94.555	ESCS	
C9010B-11X-4	1.405	94.555	95.96	94.555	95.96		
C9010B-11X-5	0.4	95.96	96.36	95.96	96.36		
C9010B-11X-CC	0.16	96.36	96.52	96.36	96.52		
C9010B-12X-1	1.24	99.83	101.07	99.83	101.07		
C9010B-12X-2	1.05	101.07	102.12	101.07	102.12	ESCS	
C9010B-12X-CC	0.145	102.12	102.265	102.12	102.265		
C9010B-13X-CC	0.02	109.33	109.35	109.33	109.35	ESCS	Scoria gravels No WH, Only AH No X-CT image, MSLC-W data, and photo.
C9010B-14X-1	1.4	118.83	120.23	118.83	120.23		
C9010B-14X-2	1.205	120.23	121.435	120.23	121.435		
C9010B-14X-3	1.2	121.435	122.635	121.435	122.635	ESCS	
C9010B-14X-4	1.105	122.635	123.74	122.635	123.74		
C9010B-14X-5	0.57	123.74	124.31	123.74	124.31		
C9010B-14X-CC	0.15	124.31	124.46	124.31	124.46		
C9010B-15X-1	1.335	128.33	129.665	128.33	129.632		
C9010B-15X-2	1.14	129.665	130.805	129.632	130.744		
C9010B-15X-3	1.055	130.805	131.86	130.744	131.773		
C9010B-15X-4	1.04	131.86	132.9	131.773	132.787		
C9010B-15X-5	0.905	132.9	133.805	132.787	133.67	ESCS	
C9010B-15X-6	1.09	133.805	134.895	133.67	134.733		
C9010B-15X-7	1.24	134.895	136.135	134.733	135.943		
C9010B-15X-8	0.745	136.135	136.88	135.943	136.669		Replaced Liner / Disturbed
C9010B-15X-9	0.985	136.88	137.865	136.669	137.63		Replaced Liner / Disturbed
C9010B-15X-CC	0.205	137.865	138.07	137.63	137.83		
C9010B-16X-1	1.01	137.83	138.84	137.83	138.84		
C9010B-16X-2	0.965	138.84	139.805	138.84	139.805		
C9010B-16X-3	0.34	139.805	140.145	139.805	140.145		
C9010B-16X-4	1.285	140.145	141.43	140.145	141.43	ESCS	
C9010B-16X-5	1.41	141.43	142.84	141.43	142.84		
C9010B-16X-6	1.41	142.84	144.25	142.84	144.25		
C9010B-16X-7	1.42	144.25	145.67	144.25	145.67		
C9010B-16X-CC	0.145	145.67	145.815	145.67	145.815		

Note: [m CSF-B] means a depth below sea floor by virtual compressed depth.

Expedition 904 Site C9010C
 Expedition name CHIKYU SHAKE DOWN 904

Section Summary

Section	Section curated length (m)	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Core Comment	Section Comment
C9010C-1H-1	1.405	0	1.405	0	1.405		
C9010C-1H-2	1.4	1.405	2.805	1.405	2.805		
C9010C-1H-3	1.41	2.805	4.215	2.805	4.215	HPCS	
C9010C-1H-4	1.405	4.215	5.62	4.215	5.62		
C9010C-1H-5	0.58	5.62	6.2	5.62	6.2		
C9010C-1H-CC	0.26	6.2	6.46	6.2	6.46		
C9010C-2H-1	1.41	6.48	7.89	6.48	7.758		
C9010C-2H-2	1.45	7.89	9.34	7.758	9.073		
C9010C-2H-3	1.41	9.34	10.75	9.073	10.351		
C9010C-2H-4	1.475	10.75	12.225	10.351	11.688		
C9010C-2H-5	1.405	12.225	13.63	11.688	12.961	HPCS	
C9010C-2H-6	1.43	13.63	15.06	12.961	14.258		
C9010C-2H-7	1.005	15.06	16.065	14.258	15.169		
C9010C-2H-8	0.625	16.065	16.69	15.169	15.735		
C9010C-2H-CC	0.275	16.69	16.965	15.735	15.984		

Note: [m CSF-B] means a depth below sea floor by virtual compressed depth.

Expedition 904 Site C9010D
 Expedition name CHIKYU SHAKE DOWN 904

Section Summary

Section	Section curated length (m)	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Core Comment	Section Comment
C9010D-1H-1	1.42	14.98	16.4	14.98	16.253		
C9010D-1H-2	1.505	16.4	17.905	16.253	17.601		
C9010D-1H-3	1.415	17.905	19.32	17.601	18.87		
C9010D-1H-4	1.485	19.32	20.805	18.87	20.201		
C9010D-1H-5	1.44	20.805	22.245	20.201	21.491	HPCS	
C9010D-1H-6	1.21	22.245	23.455	21.491	22.576		
C9010D-1H-7	1.005	23.455	24.46	22.576	23.476		
C9010D-1H-8	0.715	24.46	25.175	23.476	24.117		
C9010D-1H-CC	0.405	25.175	25.58	24.117	24.48		
C9010D-2H-1	0.31	24.48	24.79	24.48	24.764		Disturbed / Replaced Liner
C9010D-2H-2	1.405	24.79	26.195	24.764	26.053		
C9010D-2H-3	1.405	26.195	27.6	26.053	27.341		
C9010D-2H-4	1.1	27.6	28.7	27.341	28.35		
C9010D-2H-5	1.25	28.7	29.95	28.35	29.496	HPCS	
C9010D-2H-6	1.405	29.95	31.355	29.496	30.784		
C9010D-2H-7	1.405	31.355	32.76	30.784	32.073		
C9010D-2H-8	1	32.76	33.76	32.073	32.99		
C9010D-2H-9	0.625	33.76	34.385	32.99	33.563		
C9010D-2H-CC	0.46	34.385	34.845	33.563	33.985		
C9010D-3H-1	1.275	33.98	35.255	33.98	35.255		Disturbed / Replaced Liner
C9010D-3H-2	0.905	35.255	36.16	35.255	36.16		
C9010D-3H-3	1.3	36.16	37.46	36.16	37.46		
C9010D-3H-4	1.405	37.46	38.865	37.46	38.865	HPCS / Used microspheres	
C9010D-3H-5	1.415	38.865	40.28	38.865	40.28		
C9010D-3H-6	1.27	40.28	41.55	40.28	41.55		
C9010D-3H-7	0.995	41.55	42.545	41.55	42.545		
C9010D-3H-8	0.745	42.545	43.29	42.545	43.29		
C9010D-3H-CC	0.155	43.29	43.445	43.29	43.445		
C9010D-4H-1	0.265	43.48	43.745	43.48	43.73		Disturbed
C9010D-4H-2	1.355	43.745	45.1	43.73	45.01		
C9010D-4H-3	1.385	45.1	46.485	45.01	46.318		
C9010D-4H-4	1.4	46.485	47.885	46.318	47.64		
C9010D-4H-5	1.415	47.885	49.3	47.64	48.976	HPCS / Used microspheres	
C9010D-4H-6	1.1	49.3	50.4	48.976	50.015		
C9010D-4H-7	1.405	50.4	51.805	50.015	51.342		
C9010D-4H-8	0.805	51.805	52.61	51.342	52.102		
C9010D-4H-9	0.73	52.61	53.34	52.102	52.791		
C9010D-4H-CC	0.195	53.34	53.535	52.791	52.975		
C9010D-5X-1	0.23	52.98	53.21	52.98	53.21	EPCS	
C9010D-5X-CC	0.245	53.21	53.455	53.21	53.455		
C9010D-6X-1	1.41	62.48	63.89	62.48	63.89		
C9010D-6X-2	1.31	63.89	65.2	63.89	65.2	EPCS	
C9010D-6X-CC	0.115	65.2	65.315	65.2	65.315		
C9010D-7X-1	1.38	71.98	73.36	71.98	73.36		
C9010D-7X-2	1.135	73.36	74.495	73.36	74.495		
C9010D-7X-3	0.62	74.495	75.115	74.495	75.115	EPCS	
C9010D-7X-4	0.77	75.115	75.885	75.115	75.885		
C9010D-7X-CC	0.26	75.885	76.145	75.885	76.145		
C9010D-8X-CC	0.01	81.48	81.49	81.48	81.49	EPCS	No WH only AH / No X-CT image, MSCL-W data, and photo.
C9010D-9X-1	1.28	90.98	92.26	90.98	92.26		
C9010D-9X-2	1.015	92.26	93.275	92.26	93.275		
C9010D-9X-3	0.86	93.275	94.135	93.275	94.135	EPCS	
C9010D-9X-4	1.265	94.135	95.4	94.135	95.4		
C9010D-9X-CC	0.27	95.4	95.67	95.4	95.67		
C9010D-10X-1	0.12	98.98	99.1	98.98	99.1	EPCS	
C9010D-10X-CC	0.36	99.1	99.46	99.1	99.46		
C9010D-11X-CC	0.01	108.48	108.49	108.48	108.49	EPCS	No WH only AH / No X-CT image, MSCL-W data, and photo.

C9010D-12X-1	0.885	117.98	118.865	117.98	118.865	EPCS	
C9010D-12X-CC	0.29	118.865	119.155	118.865	119.155		
C9010D-13X-1	0.96	127.48	128.44	127.48	128.44	HPCS / Used microspheres	
C9010D-13X-2	0.575	128.44	129.015	128.44	129.015		
C9010D-13X-CC	0.21	129.015	129.225	129.015	129.225		
C9010D-14X-1	1.4	136.98	138.38	136.98	138.38	EPCS	
C9010D-14X-2	1.035	138.38	139.415	138.38	139.415		
C9010D-14X-CC	0.17	139.415	139.585	139.415	139.585		
C9010D-15X-1	1.4	146.48	147.88	146.48	147.88	EPCS	
C9010D-15X-2	1.405	147.88	149.285	147.88	149.285		
C9010D-15X-3	1.01	149.285	150.295	149.285	150.295		
C9010D-15X-4	0.725	150.295	151.02	150.295	151.02		
C9010D-15X-CC	0.385	151.02	151.405	151.02	151.405		
C9010D-16X-1	1.405	155.98	157.385	155.98	157.385	EPCS	
C9010D-16X-2	1.38	157.385	158.765	157.385	158.765		
C9010D-16X-3	1.405	158.765	160.17	158.765	160.17		
C9010D-16X-4	0.62	160.17	160.79	160.17	160.79		
C9010D-16X-CC	0.36	160.79	161.15	160.79	161.15		
C9010D-17X-CC	0.05	165.48	165.53	165.48	165.53	EPCS	All to 904HKCC
C9010D-18X-1	0.21	174.98	175.19	174.98	175.19	EPCS	
C9010D-18X-CC	0.235	175.19	175.425	175.19	175.425		
C9010D-19X-1	0.895	184.48	185.375	184.48	185.375	EPCS	
C9010D-19X-CC	0.105	185.375	185.48	185.375	185.48		
C9010D-20X-CC	0.01	193.98	193.99	193.98	193.99	ESCS / Used microspheres	No WH only AH / No X-CT image, MSCL-W data, and photo.
C9010D-21X-1	0.505	203.48	203.985	203.48	203.985	ESCS	
C9010D-21X-2	0.745	203.985	204.73	203.985	204.73		
C9010D-21X-CC	0.31	204.73	205.04	204.73	205.04		
*Core 22X was no recovery						ESCS / Used microspheres	
C9010D-23X-1	0.71	217.48	218.19	217.48	218.19	ESCS	
C9010D-23X-2	0.545	218.19	218.735	218.19	218.735		
C9010D-23X-CC	0.455	218.735	219.19	218.735	219.19		
C9010D-24X-CC	0.135	226.98	227.115	226.98	227.115	ESCS	
C9010D-25X-CC	0.05	236.48	236.53	236.48	236.53	ESCS	All to 904HKCC
C9010D-26X-CC	0.05	245.98	246.03	245.98	246.03	ESCS	All to 904HKCC
C9010D-27X-1	0.67	255.48	256.15	255.48	256.15	ESCS	Replaced liner
C9010D-27X-2	0.54	256.15	256.69	256.15	256.69		Replaced liner / Disturbed
C9010D-27X-CC	0.31	256.69	257	256.69	257		
C9010D-28X-1	0.825	264.98	265.805	264.98	265.805	ESCS	
C9010D-28X-CC	0.3	265.805	266.105	265.805	266.105		
C9010D-29X-CC	0.01	274.48	274.49	274.48	274.49	ESCS	No WH only AH / No X-CT image, MSCL-W data, and photo.
C9010D-30X-CC	0.49	283.98	284.47	283.98	284.47	ESCS	

Note: [m CSF-B] means a depth below sea floor by virtual compressed depth.

Table 4-1-1: Summarized table of sample requests submitted to Exp. 904.

#	Requester	Sample Code	Requesting Materials	Storing condition	Status	The number of samples taken	
1	Naokazu Ahagon Takamitsu Sugihara	904NAE	<p>Educational Purpose</p> <p>We do not request specific horizon, core section, or core lithology beforehand</p> <p>Need soft to consolidated sediment samples that are cored by several coring tools (HPCS, EPCS, ESCS and RCB)</p> <p>Sample will be requested after core is recovered.</p> <p>Samples will be taken after sampling for requests #3 and #4, even if these samplings are done onshore after the expedition</p>	Need information about storing condition.	Approved on 29th Oct. But detailed request will be need after sampling for request No. 3 and 4 finish.	-	
		NA	<p>Educational Purpose</p> <p>Data of onboard measurements acquired during EXP 904 and 905</p> <p>The requested measurement data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -X-ray CT scanner, -MSCL-W, -Moisture and Density, -Interstitial Water chemistry (e.g., refractive index (salinity), alkalinity, pHm, Cl content, major cations, minor to trace cations, and anions), -Thermal Conductivity, -Bulk Chemistry (major and trace elements), -MSCL-I, -MSCL-C, -Visual Core Description, -Electrical Resistivity, -P-wave Velocity for discrete sample. <p>Data is requested if measured.</p>	NA		NA	
2	Naokazu Ahagon Takamitsu Sugihara	904NAQ	<p>Quality control Purpose</p> <p>We do not request specific horizon, core section, or core lithology beforehand</p> <p>Need soft to consolidated sediment samples that are cored by several coring tools (HPCS, EPCS, ESCS and RCB)</p> <p>Specific samples will be requested after core is recovered.</p> <p>Samples will be taken after sampling for requests #3 and #4, even if these samplings are done onshore after the expedition</p>	Need information about storing condition.	Approved on 29th Oct. But detailed request will be need after sampling for request No. 3 and 4 finish.	-	
		NA	<p>Quality control Purpose</p> <p>The requested measurement data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -X-ray CT scanner, -MSCL-W, -Moisture and Density, -Interstitial Water chemistry (e.g., refractive index (salinity), alkalinity, pHm, Cl content, major cations, minor to trace cations, and anions), -Thermal Conductivity, -Bulk Chemistry (major and trace elements), -MSCL-I, -MSCL-C, -Visual Core Description, -Electrical Resistivity, -P-wave Velocity for discrete sample. <p>Data is requested if measured.</p>	NA		NA	
3	Noriaki Masui	904NMA	<p>Take sample AFTER CT scan</p> <p>Each Sample Amount: 10 cm WRC</p> <p>Sampling Interval:</p> <p>1 per section (< 10 mbsf, Bottom of Section)</p> <p>1 per core (> 10 mbsf, Bottom of Section 3)</p> <p>*Sections should be stored in the refrigerator before CT scan.</p> <p>*If coring with fluorescent beads is conducted, take WRC samples from all sections even if depth is over 10 mbsf.</p>	<p>Frozen-Scientists-will-arrange-the-use-of-Deep-Freezers-</p> <p>4°C</p>	Approved on 29th Oct.	Completed	59
		904NMB	<p>Take sample BEFORE CT scan</p> <p>2 WRC samples are taken by the requester.</p> <p>1 sample is from section 6 (< 10 mbsf) at the depth near 10 mbsf at Hole C</p> <p>1 sample is from section 7 (> 10 mbsf) at Hole D</p> <p>→This sample was not taken because the EPCS and ESCS core recovery was low.</p> <p>→Take sample during Exp.905</p> <p>*If samples are not taken during Exp.904, take samples during Exp.905.</p>	<p>Frozen-Scientists-will-arrange-the-use-of-Deep-Freezers-</p> <p>4°C</p>		Partially taken	1

#	Requester	Sample Code	Requesting Materials	Storing condition	Status	The number of samples taken	
4	Hiroshi Kitazato + MRC	904HKMC	<p>Micropaleontological personal samples: 10 cm stratigraphic intervals from the core top to the end of cores. 2 cubed samples (not 10 cc but 7 cc each) will be taken Expected numbers of cubes are 6000 (300m X 10 cm intervals X 2).</p> <p>If fossil contents are scarce, half round core sampling will be done for two cm thickness.</p> <p>The samples can not be taken from WRC sampling (904NM) intervals.</p> <p>It seems to be difficult to take 1 sample (2 cubed sample) from every 10 cm onboard. So sampling plan onboard was changed as below;</p> <p>•Hole A and B No sampling</p> <p>•Hole C and D Take 1 sample (2 cubed sample) / section at 30-32 cm of each section. Not take samples from EG.</p> <p>Additional sampling at KCC will be conducted after coordination.</p>	Room temperature	Approved on 29th Oct.	Partially taken	74
		904HKMH	<p>Micropaleontological personal samples: 10 cm stratigraphic intervals from the core top to the end of cores. 2 cubed samples (not 10 cc but 7 cc each) will be taken Expected numbers of cubes are 6000 (300m X 10 cm intervals X 2).</p> <p>If fossil contents are scarce, half round core sampling will be done for two cm thickness.</p> <p>The samples can not be taken from WRC sampling (904NM) intervals.</p> <p>It seems to be difficult to take 1 samples from every 10 cm onboard. So sampling plan onboard was changed as below;</p> <p>•Hole A and B No sampling</p> <p>•Hole C Take half round core sample. 2 cm in thickness, 20 cc. 1 / 10 cm. No sample from CC.</p> <p>•Hole D Take half round core sample. 2 cm in thickness, 20 cc. At 60-62, 90-92, 120-122 cm of each section.</p>	Room temperature		Partially taken	236
		904HKU	<p>Plaeomagnetic samples: Sampling will be held at Kochi core center after finishing the training cruise. Samples will be taken from archive half with u-channel.</p> <p>The samples can not be taken from WRC sampling (904NM) intervals.</p> <p>Samples are taken from the sections of the Holes which are necessary for microfossils study.</p> <p>Quarter round of archive half should be kept.</p>	Need information about storing condition.			-
		904HKCC	<p>Core catcher samples: Core catcher samples will be used for on-board age determination with microfossils. -Smear slides -250 mesh washed samples All the processed samples will be brought back to own laboratory and continue to use for age assignments.</p> <p>This is personal sample request, not residue request. "PAL" sample will not be taken.</p> <p>From the bottom of CC. 5 cm long WRC sample, 175 cc.</p>	Room temperature		Completed	42

Table 4-2-1: Sample list for each sample code including sampling position and its depth.

Exp.904 Sample Summary

	C9010A	C9010B	C9010C	C9010D	Total
HS	1	9	0	10	20
904HKCC	1	14	2	25	42
904NMA	3	18	9	29	59
904NMB	0	0	1	0	1
904HKMC	0	0	13	61	74
904HKMH	0	0	132	104	236
SS	2	23	0	4	29

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Exp.904 HS sample list

No.	Sample source	Sample code	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Sample volume (cm3)	Sample entered by	Sample time-stamp	J-CORES sample ID
1	C9010A-1H-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	1.41	1.41	1.45	1.45	5	yasunagam	2009-11-08T16:50:24Z	CKY000000000000000150
2	C9010B-1H-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	1.43	1.43	1.47	1.47	5	yasunagam	2009-11-08T18:18:51Z	CKY000000000000000650
3	C9010B-2H-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	6.04	5.968	6.08	6.006	5	moriyas	2009-11-08T20:05:33Z	CKY000000000000001150
4	C9010B-3H-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	15.45	15.307	15.49	15.343	5	moriyas	2009-11-08T23:19:25Z	CKY000000000000001650
5	C9010B-4H-3 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	25.36	25.17	25.4	25.206	5	moriyas	2009-11-09T00:51:14Z	CKY000000000000002050
6	C9010B-5H-3 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	34.215	34.18	34.255	34.218	5	moriyas	2009-11-09T04:27:44Z	CKY000000000000002350
7	C9010B-6H-5 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	47.135	46.813	47.175	46.851	5	moriyas	2009-11-09T05:49:27Z	CKY000000000000002650
8	C9010B-7H-3 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	54.935	54.921	54.975	54.961	5	yasunagam	2009-11-09T07:10:37Z	CKY000000000000002850
9	C9010B-8X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	61.74	61.74	61.78	61.78	5	yasunagam	2009-11-09T11:40:18Z	CKY000000000000003150
10	C9010B-9H-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	80.6	80.59	80.64	80.63	5	yasunagam	2009-11-09T14:03:53Z	CKY000000000000003450
11	C9010D-6X-1 WR, 137.0-141.0 cm	HS	63.85	63.85	63.89	63.89	5	moriyas	2009-11-15T01:35:10Z	CKY0000000000000028250
12	C9010D-7X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	73.36	73.36	73.4	73.4	5	moriyas	2009-11-15T03:33:02Z	CKY0000000000000029950
13	C9010D-9X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	92.26	92.26	92.3	92.3	5	yasunagam	2009-11-15T08:04:37Z	CKY0000000000000032750
14	C9010D-12X-1 WR, 84.5-88.5 cm	HS	118.825	118.825	118.865	118.865	5	yasunagam	2009-11-15T15:04:24Z	CKY0000000000000036750
15	C9010D-13X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	128.44	128.44	128.48	128.48	5	yasunagam	2009-11-15T17:21:22Z	CKY0000000000000037450
16	C9010D-14X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	138.38	138.38	138.42	138.42	5	moriyas	2009-11-15T19:46:20Z	CKY0000000000000037950
17	C9010D-15X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	147.88	147.88	147.92	147.92	5	moriyas	2009-11-15T21:49:37Z	CKY0000000000000038450
18	C9010D-16X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	157.385	157.385	157.425	157.425	5	moriyas	2009-11-15T23:57:26Z	CKY0000000000000039550
19	C9010D-21X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	203.985	203.985	204.025	204.025	5	yasunagam	2009-11-16T12:15:11Z	CKY0000000000000043350
20	C9010D-23X-2 WR, 0.0-4.0 cm	HS	218.19	218.19	218.23	218.23	5	yasunagam	2009-11-16T17:03:55Z	CKY0000000000000043850

Exp.904 904HKCC sample list

No.	Sample source	Sample code	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Sample volume (cm3)	Sample entered by	Sample time-stamp	J-CORES sample ID
1	C9010A-1H-CC WR, 31.5--36.5 cm	904HKCC	4.16	4.16	4.21	4.21	175	yasunagam	2009-11-08T16:50:56Z	CKY00000000000000250
2	C9010B-1H-CC WR, 25.0--30.0 cm	904HKCC	4.52	4.52	4.57	4.57	175	yasunagam	2009-11-08T18:28:58Z	CKY00000000000000750
3	C9010B-2H-CC WR, 13.0--18.0 cm	904HKCC	14.51	14.007	14.56	14.054	175	yasunagam	2009-11-08T20:08:31Z	CKY00000000000001250
4	C9010B-3H-CC WR, 47.0--52.0 cm	904HKCC	24.725	23.581	24.775	23.625	175	moriyas	2009-11-08T23:21:52Z	CKY00000000000001750
5	C9010B-4H-CC WR, 45.5--50.5 cm	904HKCC	34.25	33.085	34.3	33.13	175	moriyas	2009-11-09T00:50:40Z	CKY00000000000001950
6	C9010B-5H-CC WR, 16.5--21.5 cm	904HKCC	42.895	42.577	42.945	42.625	175	moriyas	2009-11-09T04:18:16Z	CKY00000000000002250
7	C9010B-6H-CC WR, 0.0--5.0 cm	904HKCC	52.81	52.084	52.86	52.13	175	moriyas	2009-11-09T05:48:50Z	CKY00000000000002550
8	C9010B-7H-CC WR, 22.5--27.5 cm	904HKCC	60.325	60.285	60.375	60.335	175	yasunagam	2009-11-09T07:15:32Z	CKY00000000000002950
9	C9010B-8X-CC WR, 25.0--30.0 cm	904HKCC	66.455	66.455	66.505	66.505	175	yasunagam	2009-11-09T11:42:26Z	CKY00000000000003250
10	C9010B-9H-CC WR, 21.0--26.0 cm	904HKCC	83.085	83.055	83.135	83.105	175	yasunagam	2009-11-09T14:04:27Z	CKY00000000000003550
11	C9010B-11X-CC WR, 11.0--16.0 cm	904HKCC	96.47	96.47	96.52	96.52	175	moriyas	2009-11-09T22:29:13Z	CKY00000000000003750
12	C9010B-12X-CC WR, 9.5--14.5 cm	904HKCC	102.215	102.215	102.265	102.265	175	moriyas	2009-11-10T00:49:57Z	CKY00000000000003950
13	C9010B-14X-CC WR, 10.0--15.0 cm	904HKCC	124.41	124.41	124.46	124.46	175	yasunagam	2009-11-10T06:20:16Z	CKY00000000000004150
14	C9010B-15X-CC WR, 0.0--5.0 cm	904HKCC	137.865	137.63	137.915	137.679	175	yasunagam	2009-11-10T10:03:57Z	CKY00000000000005150
15	C9010B-16X-CC WR, 9.5--14.5 cm	904HKCC	145.765	145.765	145.815	145.815	175	yasunagam	2009-11-10T12:19:11Z	CKY00000000000005550
16	C9010C-1H-CC WR, 21.0--26.0 cm	904HKCC	6.41	6.41	6.46	6.46	175	moriyas	2009-11-14T02:52:26Z	CKY00000000000007250
17	C9010C-2H-CC WR, 22.5--27.5 cm	904HKCC	16.915	15.939	16.965	15.984	175	moriyas	2009-11-14T04:50:26Z	CKY00000000000007950
18	C9010D-1H-CC WR, 35.5--40.5 cm	904HKCC	25.53	24.435	25.58	24.48	175	yasunagam	2009-11-14T16:17:39Z	CKY000000000000017750
19	C9010D-2H-CC WR, 41.0--46.0 cm	904HKCC	34.795	33.939	34.845	33.985	175	yasunagam	2009-11-14T18:06:58Z	CKY000000000000019750
20	C9010D-3H-CC WR, 10.5--15.5 cm	904HKCC	43.395	43.395	43.445	43.445	175	moriyas	2009-11-14T20:18:27Z	CKY000000000000023250
21	C9010D-5X-CC WR, 19.5--24.5 cm	904HKCC	53.405	53.405	53.455	53.455	175	moriyas	2009-11-14T23:41:01Z	CKY000000000000026550
22	C9010D-4H-CC WR, 14.5--19.5 cm	904HKCC	53.485	52.928	53.535	52.975	175	moriyas	2009-11-14T21:30:47Z	CKY000000000000023850
23	C9010D-6X-CC WR, 6.5--11.5 cm	904HKCC	65.265	65.265	65.315	65.315	175	moriyas	2009-11-15T01:36:26Z	CKY000000000000028350
24	C9010D-7X-CC WR, 21.0--26.0 cm	904HKCC	76.095	76.095	76.145	76.145	175	moriyas	2009-11-15T03:33:35Z	CKY000000000000030050
25	C9010D-9X-CC WR, 22.0--27.0 cm	904HKCC	95.62	95.62	95.67	95.67	175	yasunagam	2009-11-15T08:06:38Z	CKY000000000000032850
26	C9010D-10X-CC WR, 31.0--36.0 cm	904HKCC	99.41	99.41	99.46	99.46	175	yasunagam	2009-11-15T10:34:09Z	CKY000000000000034050
27	C9010D-12X-CC WR, 24.0--29.0 cm	904HKCC	119.105	119.105	119.155	119.155	175	yasunagam	2009-11-15T15:03:25Z	CKY000000000000036650
28	C9010D-13X-CC WR, 16.0--21.0 cm	904HKCC	129.175	129.175	129.225	129.225	175	yasunagam	2009-11-15T17:22:12Z	CKY000000000000037550
29	C9010D-14X-CC WR, 12.0--17.0 cm	904HKCC	139.535	139.535	139.585	139.585	175	moriyas	2009-11-15T19:45:48Z	CKY000000000000037850
30	C9010D-15X-CC WR, 33.5--38.5 cm	904HKCC	151.355	151.355	151.405	151.405	175	moriyas	2009-11-15T21:59:46Z	CKY000000000000038550
31	C9010D-16X-CC WR, 31.0--36.0 cm	904HKCC	161.1	161.1	161.15	161.15	175	moriyas	2009-11-15T23:56:57Z	CKY000000000000039450
32	C9010D-17X-CC WR, 0.0--5.0 cm	904HKCC	165.48	165.48	165.53	165.53	175	moriyas	2009-11-16T02:45:04Z	CKY000000000000039750
33	C9010D-18X-CC WR, 18.5--23.5 cm	904HKCC	175.375	175.375	175.425	175.425	175	moriyas	2009-11-16T05:25:34Z	CKY000000000000041150
34	C9010D-19X-CC WR, 5.5--10.5 cm	904HKCC	185.43	185.43	185.48	185.48	175	yasunagam	2009-11-16T08:17:06Z	CKY000000000000042650
35	C9010D-21X-CC WR, 26.0--31.0 cm	904HKCC	204.99	204.99	205.04	205.04	175	yasunagam	2009-11-16T12:14:54Z	CKY000000000000043250
36	C9010D-23X-CC WR, 40.5--45.5 cm	904HKCC	219.14	219.14	219.19	219.19	175	yasunagam	2009-11-16T17:11:35Z	CKY000000000000043950
37	C9010D-24X-CC WR, 8.5--13.5 cm	904HKCC	227.065	227.065	227.115	227.115	175	moriyas	2009-11-16T19:34:12Z	CKY000000000000044150
38	C9010D-25X-CC WR, 0.0--5.0 cm	904HKCC	236.48	236.48	236.53	236.53	175	moriyas	2009-11-16T21:50:27Z	CKY000000000000044450
39	C9010D-26X-CC WR, 0.0--5.0 cm	904HKCC	245.98	245.98	246.03	246.03	175	moriyas	2009-11-17T00:01:05Z	CKY000000000000044550
40	C9010D-27X-CC WR, 26.0--31.0 cm	904HKCC	256.95	256.95	257	257	175	moriyas	2009-11-17T02:43:46Z	CKY000000000000044650
41	C9010D-28X-CC WR, 25.0--30.0 cm	904HKCC	266.055	266.055	266.105	266.105	175	moriyas	2009-11-17T05:22:33Z	CKY000000000000044750
42	C9010D-30X-CC WR, 32.5--37.5 cm	904HKCC	284.305	284.305	284.355	284.355	175	yasunagam	2009-11-17T11:07:35Z	CKY000000000000045750

Exp.904 904NMB sample list

No.	Sample source	Sample code	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Sample volume (cm3)	Sample entered by	Sample time-stamp	J-CORES sample ID
1	C9010C-2H-3 WR, 131.0—141.0 cm	904NMB	10.65	10.26	10.75	10.351	350	moriyas	2009-11-14T04:47:16Z	CKY00000000000007850

70	C9010D-27X-2 W, 30.0--32.0 cm	904HKMC	256.45	256.45	256.47	256.47	14	koyanagi904	2009-11-17T06:47:15Z	CKY000000000000045050
71	C9010D-27X-CC W, 5.0--7.0 cm	904HKMC	256.74	256.74	256.76	256.76	14	koyanagi904	2009-11-17T07:08:48Z	CKY000000000000045250
72	C9010D-28X-1 W, 32.0--34.0 cm	904HKMC	265.3	265.3	265.32	265.32	14	koyanagi904	2009-11-17T08:43:39Z	CKY000000000000045450
73	C9010D-28X-CC W, 11.0--13.0 cm	904HKMC	265.915	265.915	265.935	265.935	14	koyanagi904	2009-11-17T09:06:57Z	CKY000000000000045650
74	C9010D-30X-CC W, 20.0--22.0 cm	904HKMC	284.18	284.18	284.2	284.2	14	mochizuki904	2009-11-17T12:17:39Z	CKY000000000000045850

214	C9010D-15X-1 W, 120.0--122.0 cm	904HKMH	147.68	147.68	147.7	147.7	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T03:46:10Z	CKY000000000000040150
215	C9010D-15X-2 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	148.48	148.48	148.5	148.5	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T04:14:55Z	CKY000000000000040350
216	C9010D-15X-2 W, 90.0--92.0 cm	904HKMH	148.78	148.78	148.8	148.8	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T04:14:55Z	CKY000000000000040450
217	C9010D-15X-2 W, 120.0--122.0 cm	904HKMH	149.08	149.08	149.1	149.1	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T04:14:55Z	CKY000000000000040550
218	C9010D-15X-3 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	149.885	149.885	149.905	149.905	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T04:46:34Z	CKY000000000000040750
219	C9010D-15X-4 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	150.895	150.895	150.915	150.915	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T05:18:32Z	CKY000000000000041050
220	C9010D-16X-1 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	156.58	156.58	156.6	156.6	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T06:42:08Z	CKY000000000000041350
221	C9010D-16X-1 W, 90.0--92.0 cm	904HKMH	156.88	156.88	156.9	156.9	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T06:42:09Z	CKY000000000000041450
222	C9010D-16X-1 W, 120.0--122.0 cm	904HKMH	157.18	157.18	157.2	157.2	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T06:42:09Z	CKY000000000000041550
223	C9010D-16X-2 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	157.985	157.985	158.005	158.005	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:13:17Z	CKY000000000000041750
224	C9010D-16X-2 W, 90.0--92.0 cm	904HKMH	158.285	158.285	158.305	158.305	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:13:17Z	CKY000000000000041850
225	C9010D-16X-2 W, 120.0--122.0 cm	904HKMH	158.585	158.585	158.605	158.605	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:13:17Z	CKY000000000000041950
226	C9010D-16X-3 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	159.365	159.365	159.385	159.385	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:44:01Z	CKY000000000000042150
227	C9010D-16X-3 W, 90.0--92.0 cm	904HKMH	159.665	159.665	159.685	159.685	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:44:01Z	CKY000000000000042250
228	C9010D-16X-3 W, 120.0--122.0 cm	904HKMH	159.965	159.965	159.985	159.985	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T07:44:01Z	CKY000000000000042350
229	C9010D-16X-4 W, 58.0--60.0 cm	904HKMH	160.75	160.75	160.77	160.77	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T08:15:52Z	CKY000000000000042550
230	C9010D-18X-1 W, 14.0--16.0 cm	904HKMH	175.12	175.12	175.14	175.14	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T08:57:26Z	CKY000000000000042850
231	C9010D-19X-1 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	185.08	185.08	185.1	185.1	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-16T11:44:39Z	CKY000000000000043150
232	C9010D-21X-2 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	204.585	204.585	204.605	204.605	20 mochizuki904	2009-11-16T15:11:14Z	CKY000000000000043750
233	C9010D-27X-1 W, 43.0--45.0 cm	904HKMH	255.91	255.91	255.93	255.93	25 koyanagi904	2009-11-17T06:28:54Z	CKY000000000000044950
234	C9010D-27X-2 W, 47.0--49.0 cm	904HKMH	256.62	256.62	256.64	256.64	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-17T06:47:15Z	CKY000000000000045150
235	C9010D-27X-CC W, 15.0--17.0 cm	904HKMH	256.84	256.84	256.86	256.86	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-17T07:08:48Z	CKY000000000000045350
236	C9010D-28X-1 W, 60.0--62.0 cm	904HKMH	265.58	265.58	265.6	265.6	20 koyanagi904	2009-11-17T08:43:39Z	CKY000000000000045550

Exp.904 SS sample list

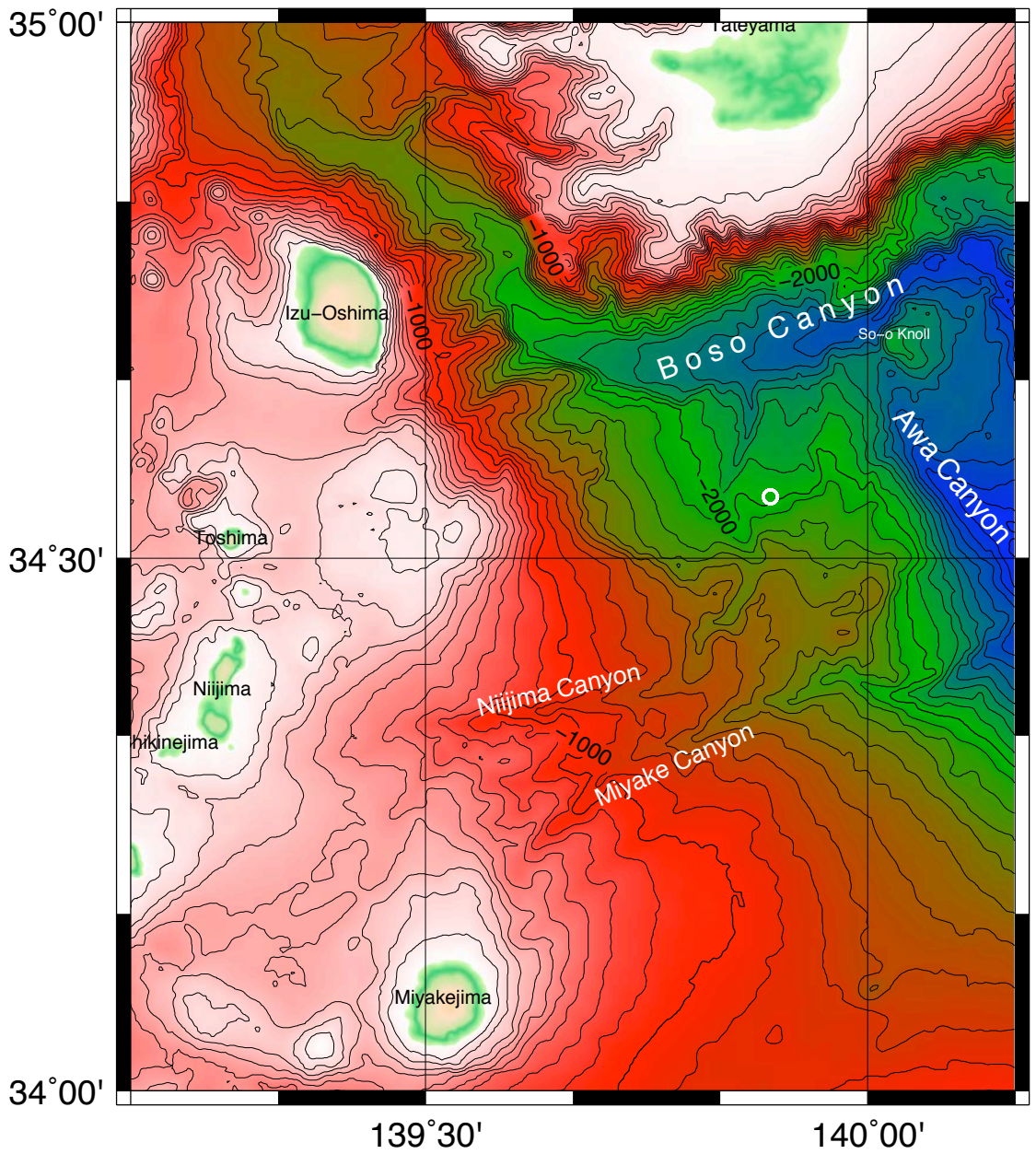
No.	Sample source	Sample code	Top Depth [m CSF-A]	Top Depth [m CSF-B]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-A]	Bottom Depth [m CSF-B]	Sample volume (cm3)	Sample entered by	Sample time-stamp	J-CORES sample ID
1	C9010A-1H-1 A, 14.0 cm	SS	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:02:19Z	CKY000000000000004350
2	C9010A-1H-1 A, 112.0 cm	SS	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:02:36Z	CKY000000000000004450	
3	C9010B-1H-1 A, 18.0 cm	SS	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:04:08Z	CKY000000000000004550	
4	C9010B-1H-1 A, 120.0 cm	SS	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:07:39Z	CKY000000000000004650	
5	C9010B-2H-4 A, 130.0 cm	SS	10.15	9.869	10.15	9.869	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:07:39Z	CKY000000000000004750	
6	C9010B-3H-7 A, 53.0 cm	SS	22.68	21.757	22.68	21.757	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:07:39Z	CKY000000000000004850	
7	C9010B-4H-2 A, 82.0 cm	SS	24.845	24.712	24.845	24.712	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:12:31Z	CKY000000000000005350	
8	C9010B-5H-4 A, 10.0 cm	SS	35.29	35.22	35.29	35.22	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:18:20Z	CKY000000000000005450	
9	C9010B-5H-6 A, 86.0 cm	SS	38.485	38.311	38.485	38.311	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:21:35Z	CKY000000000000005650	
10	C9010B-5H-6 A, 110.0 cm	SS	38.725	38.543	38.725	38.543	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:21:35Z	CKY000000000000005750	
11	C9010B-5H-7 A, 15.0 cm	SS	39.18	38.983	39.18	38.983	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:21:35Z	CKY000000000000005850	
12	C9010B-5H-7 A, 64.0 cm	SS	39.67	39.457	39.67	39.457	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:21:36Z	CKY000000000000005950	
13	C9010B-5H-8 A, 48.0 cm	SS	40.91	40.657	40.91	40.657	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:21:36Z	CKY000000000000006050	
14	C9010B-6H-5 A, 80.0 cm	SS	47.935	47.556	47.935	47.556	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:24:03Z	CKY000000000000006150	
15	C9010B-6H-5 A, 90.0 cm	SS	48.035	47.649	48.035	47.649	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:24:03Z	CKY000000000000006250	
16	C9010B-6H-8 A, 85.0 cm	SS	52.205	51.522	52.205	51.522	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T12:24:03Z	CKY000000000000006350	
17	C9010B-8X-4 A, 20.0 cm	SS	64.75	64.75	64.75	64.75	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:07:39Z	CKY000000000000004950	
18	C9010B-11X-3 A, 75.0 cm	SS	93.89	93.89	93.89	93.89	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-10T07:07:39Z	CKY000000000000005050	
19	C9010B-14X-3 A, 60.0 cm	SS	122.035	122.035	122.035	122.035	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:37:10Z	CKY000000000000006550	
20	C9010B-14X-4 A, 54.5 cm	SS	123.18	123.18	123.18	123.18	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:37:10Z	CKY000000000000006650	
21	C9010B-15X-2 A, 90.0 cm	SS	130.565	130.51	130.565	130.51	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:39:09Z	CKY000000000000006750	
22	C9010B-15X-6 A, 52.0 cm	SS	134.325	134.177	134.325	134.177	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:39:09Z	CKY000000000000006850	
23	C9010B-15X-8 A, 26.0 cm	SS	136.395	136.196	136.395	136.196	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:39:53Z	CKY000000000000006950	
24	C9010B-16X-2 A, 56.0 cm	SS	139.4	139.4	139.4	139.4	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:41:01Z	CKY000000000000007050	
25	C9010B-16X-2 A, 60.0 cm	SS	139.44	139.44	139.44	139.44	0.1 mochizuki904	2009-11-10T22:41:01Z	CKY000000000000007150	
26	C9010D-3H-5 A, 73.0 cm	SS	39.595	39.595	39.595	39.595	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-16T09:15:46Z	CKY000000000000042950	
27	C9010D-15X-2 A, 50.0 cm	SS	148.38	148.38	148.38	148.38	0.1 nomaki904	2009-11-16T05:07:36Z	CKY000000000000040850	
28	C9010D-19X-1 A, 87.0 cm	SS	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	0.1 yasunagam	2009-11-17T15:00:33Z	CKY000000000000045950	
29	C9010D-21X-1 A, 45.0 cm	SS	203.93	203.93	203.93	203.93	0.1 yasunagam	2009-11-17T15:00:33Z	CKY000000000000046050	

Table 6-5-4-1: Census counts to facilitate the interpretation of plots of stratigraphic trends in sediment composition at Hole C9010B.

Core Sec.	Int.	Int.	lithology	Nannofossils	Diatoms	Sponge Spic	Radiolarians	Foraminifers	Glass	Opx.	Cpx.	Pl.	Pumice	Scoria	Abbr.	Percentage
904-C9010B	1H	1	18.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR			A	Abundant 20~
	1H	1	120.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR			C	Common 10~20
	2H	4	130.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR			R	Rare 3~10
	3H	7	53.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR			VR	Very Rare 0~3
	4H	2	82.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR			N	None 0
	5H	4	10.0	Nannofossil and diatom clay	A	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	5H	6	86.0	Nannofossil clay	A	C	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	5H	6	110.0	Nannofossil clay	A	C	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	5H	7	15.0	Nannofossil clay	C	C	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	5H	7	64.0	Nannofossil clay	C	C	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	5H	8	48.0		C	C	VR	VR	VR	R	VR	VR				
	6H	5	80.0	Sandy Silt	R	VR	VR	N	VR	A	R	R				
	6H	5	90.0	Nannofossil clay	A	C	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	6H	8	85.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	8X	4	20.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	11X	3	75.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	14X	3	60.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	14X	4	54.5	Coarse ash with nannofossil	C	N	N	N	N	A	VR	VR				
	15X	2	90.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	15X	6	52.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	15X	8	26.0	Sandy Silt with nannofossil	C	N	N	N	N	A	R	R				
	16X	2	56.0	Clay with nannofossil	C	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				
	16X	2	60.0	Nannofossil clay	A	R	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR	VR				

Figures

Fig. 2-1: Site location and bathymetry. White open circles in Figs. a and b, indicate Site C9010.



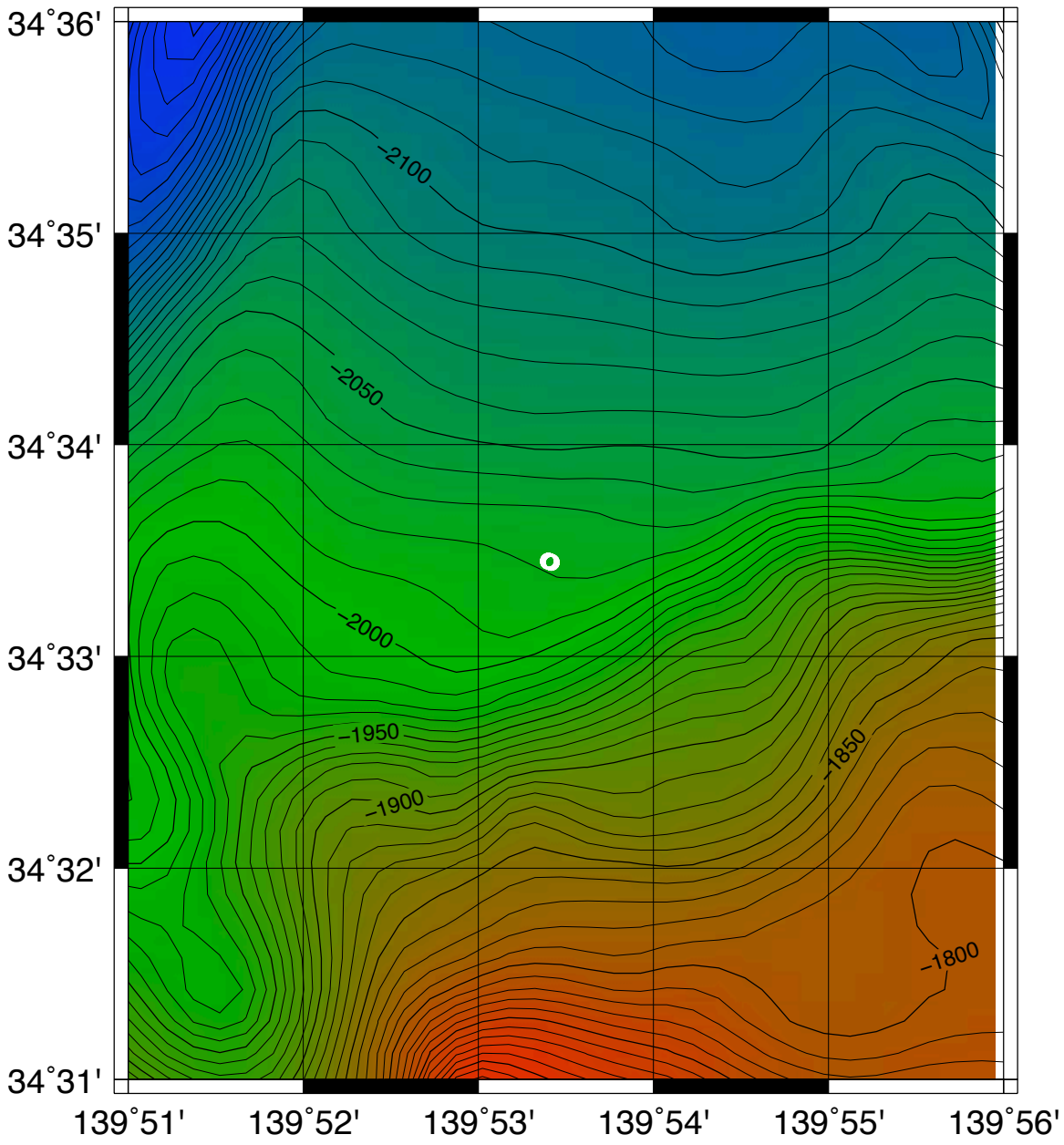
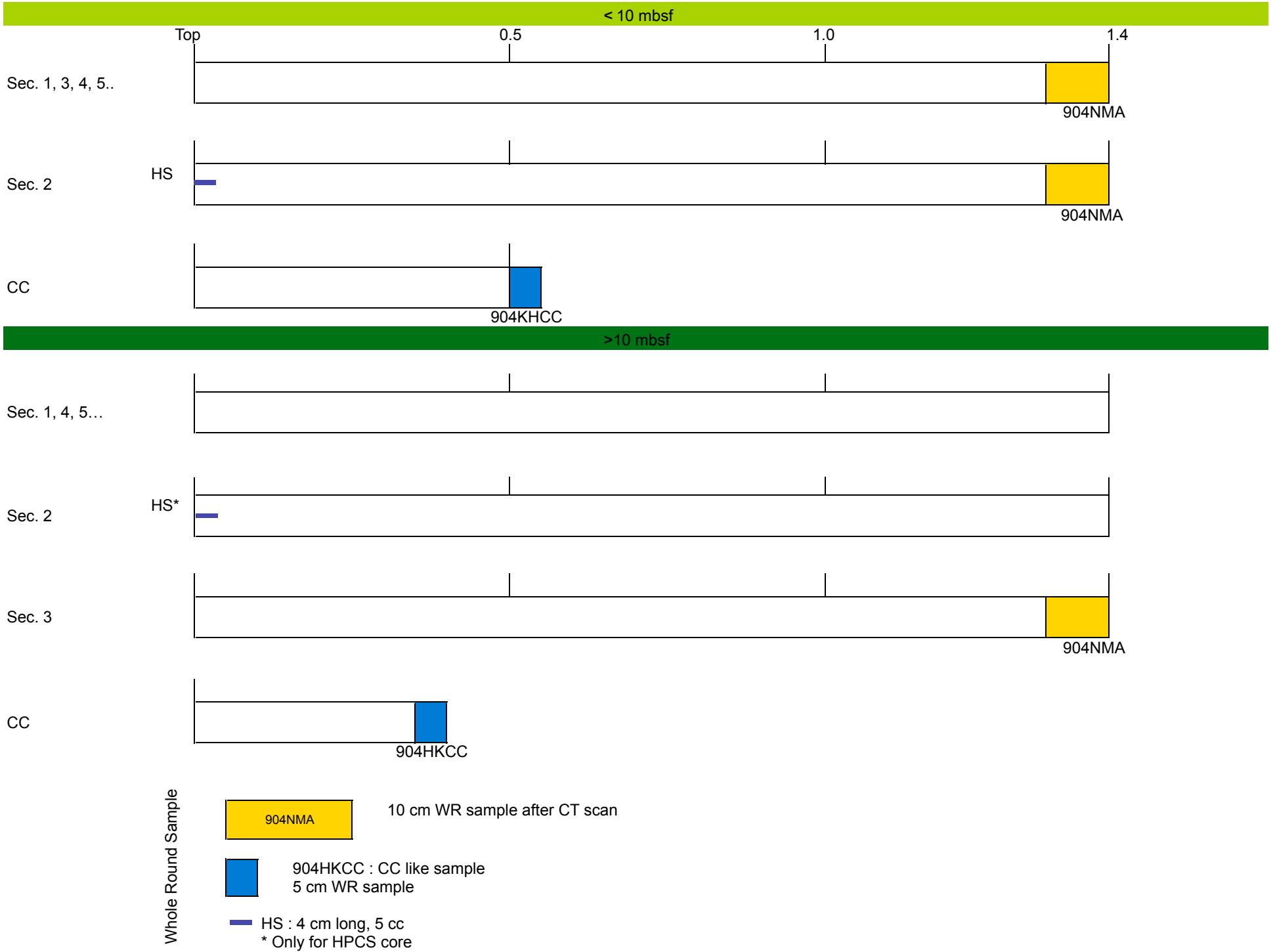


Fig. 4-1-1: Visualized plan showing where-to take samples at cores of each hole.

Exp.904 Sampling Plan

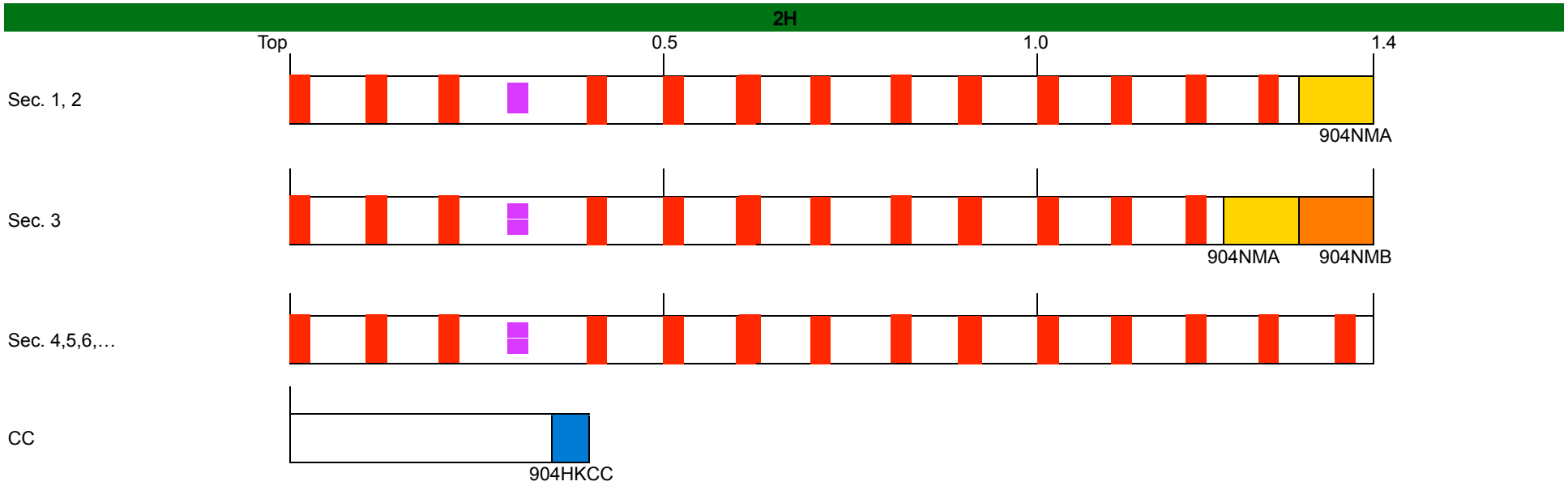
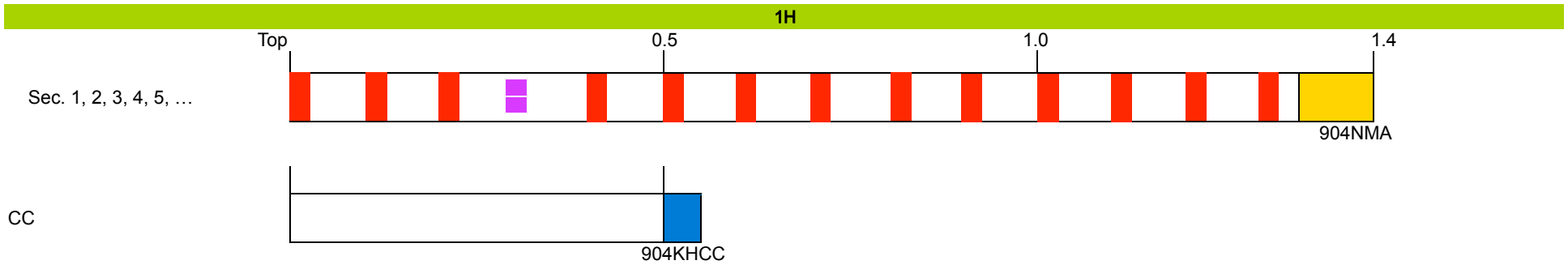
Hole A and B

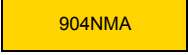






To change sampling position, ask Curator before doing that.
 To take another sample, another Sample Request needs to be approved by Azuma, Director General, CDEX. Contact EPM.

Exp.904 Sampling Plan

Hole C

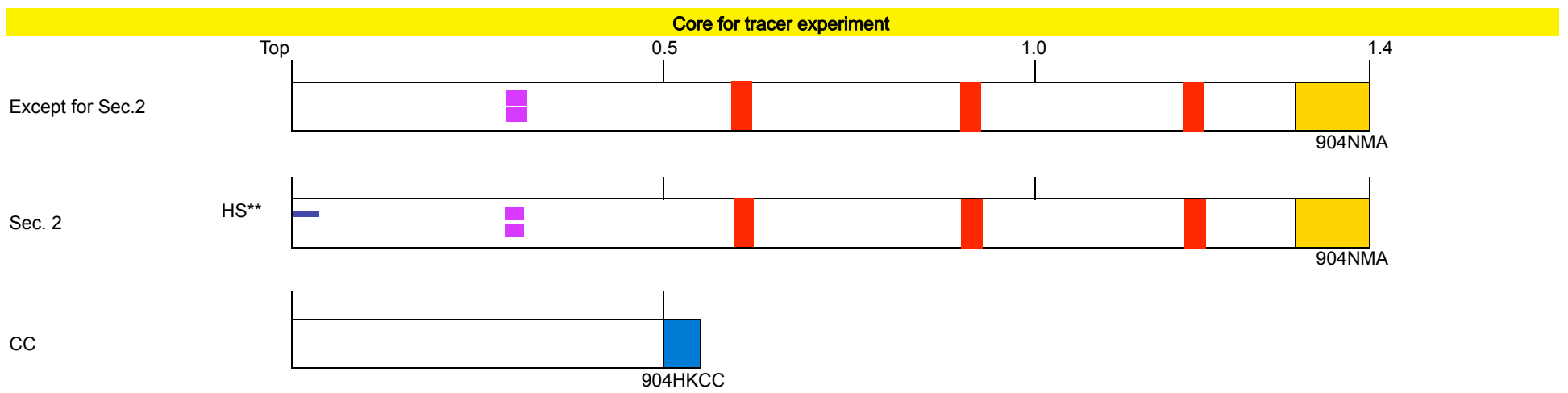
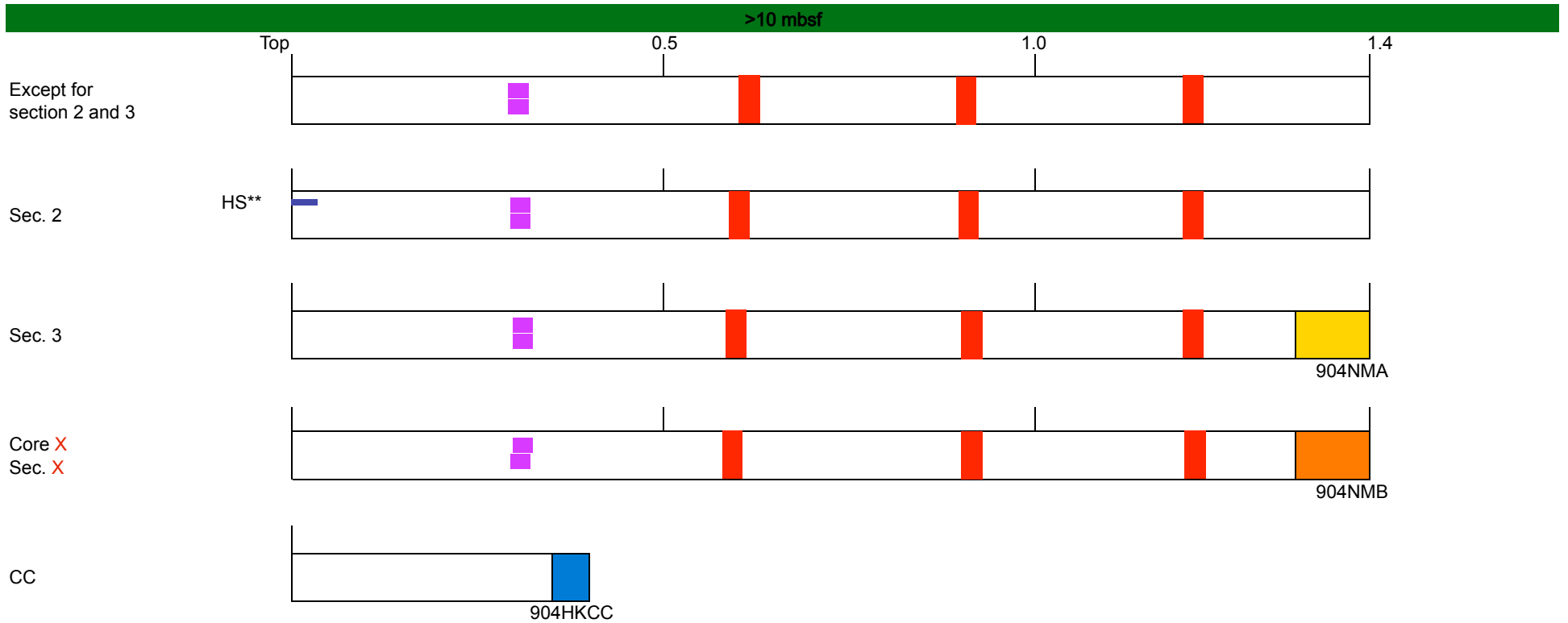








Whole Round Sample	 904NMA	10 cm WR sample after CT scan
	 904NMB	10 cm WR sample before CT scan
	 904HKCC	904HKCC : PAL like sample 5 cm WR sample, 175 cc from bottom of CC
Discrete samples	 904HKMH	2 cm long half round core sample, 20 cc, 3 sample / section
	 904HKMC	2 cm Cubed sample, 14 cc, 2 samples / section

To change sampling position, ask Curator before doing that.
To take another sample, another Sample Request needs to be approved by Azuma, Director General, CDEX. Contact EPM.

Exp.904 Sampling Plan

Hole D



Whole Round Sample	 904NMA 10 cm WR sample after CT scan *Take samples from all sections if beads set on core barrel
	 904NMB 10 cm WR sample before CT scan
Discrete samples	 904HKCC : PAL like sample 5 cm WR sample, 175 cc from bottom of CC
	 HS : 4 cm long syringe sample, 5 cc **From core 5X to deeper cores
Discrete samples	 904HKMH : 2 cm long half round core sample, 20 cc, 3 sample / section
	 904HKMC : 2 cm Cubed sample, 14 cc, 2 samples / section

To change sampling position, ask Curator before doing that.
 To take another sample, another Sample Request needs to be approved by Azuma, Director General, CDEX. Contact EPM.

Fig. 6-1: Core processing flow.

Expedition 904 Core Flow

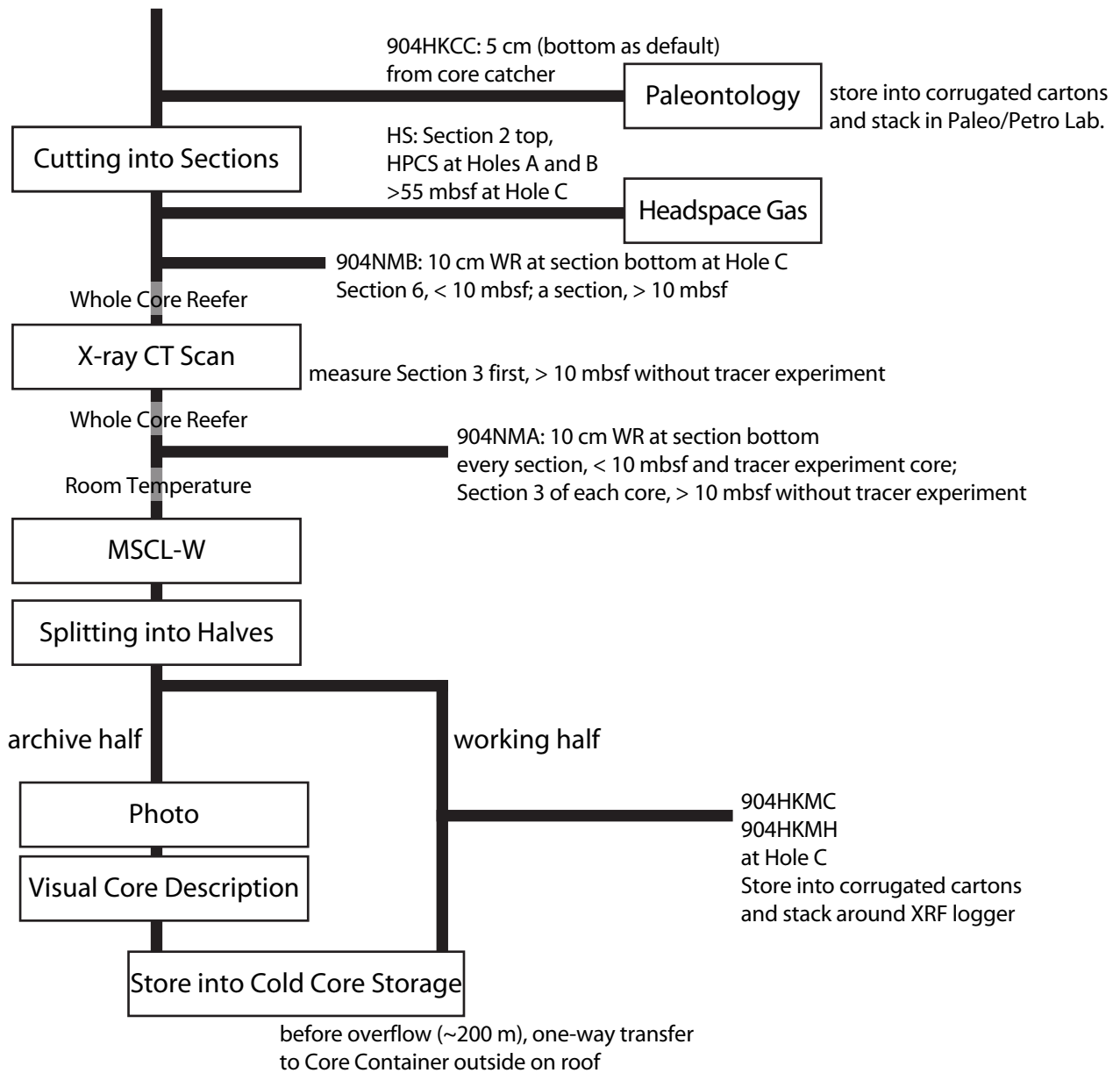


Fig. 6-2: Stratigraphic changes in various parameters at Holes 904-C9010A, B, C and D: Core recovery, sampling horizons of headspace gas analyses (HS) and palaeontology (904HKMCC), methane concentration in headspace gases (ppm), sampling horizons for routine microbiological sampling (RMS; 904NMB and 904NMA), gamma ray attenuation density (g/cm^3), magnetic susceptibility ($\times 10^{-3}$ SI), P-wave velocity (m/s), electrical resistivity (Ωm) and natural gamma radiation (CPS) measured by using a Multi Sensor Core Logger (MSCL), lithology, sedimentary structures and drilling disturbances observed in split core section halves, and sampling horizons for age-modelling (904HKMC and 904HKMH).

904-C9010AnB; 904-C9010A; Depth 0.00–4.59(mbsf, CMP)

CSF-B (m)

Recovery

HS

904HKCC

Methane, HS (ppm)

904NMA

MSCL

GRA density (g/cm³)

Magnetic susceptibility (×10⁻³ SI)

P-wave velocity (m/s)

Electrical resistivity (Ωm)

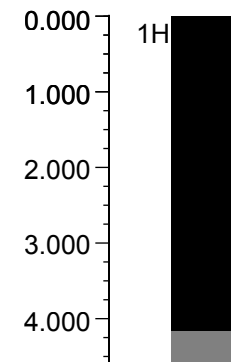
NGR (CPS)

Lithology

Sedimentary Structure

Drilling Disturbance

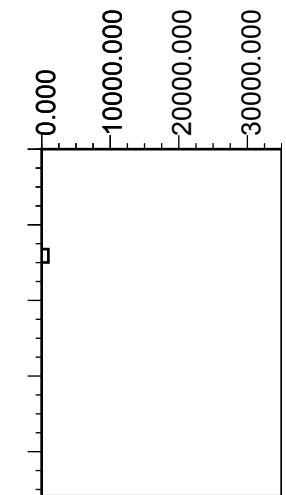
Sedi... Sedi... Lithol... Fossils Biotu... Diag... Volca... Pore .. Drilling Disturbance



1H

HS

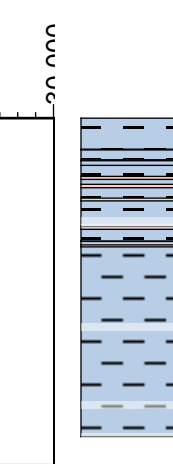
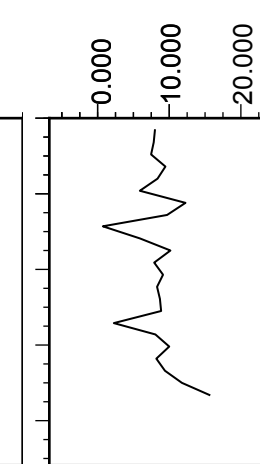
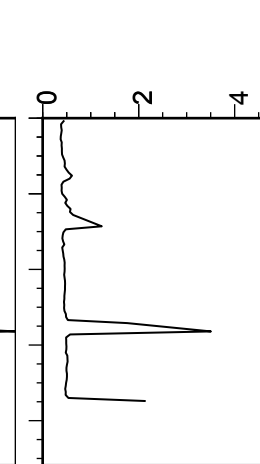
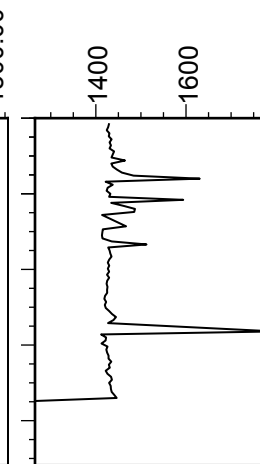
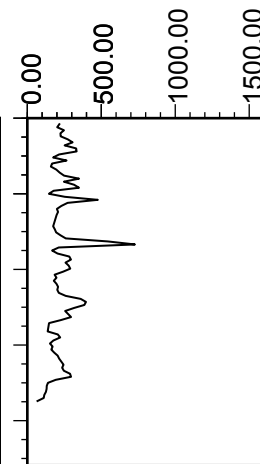
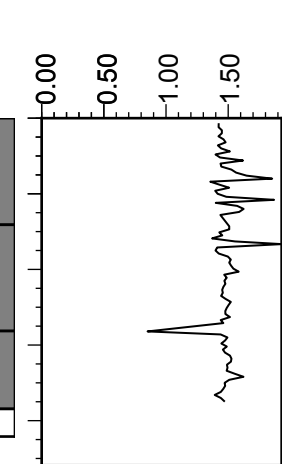
904HKCC



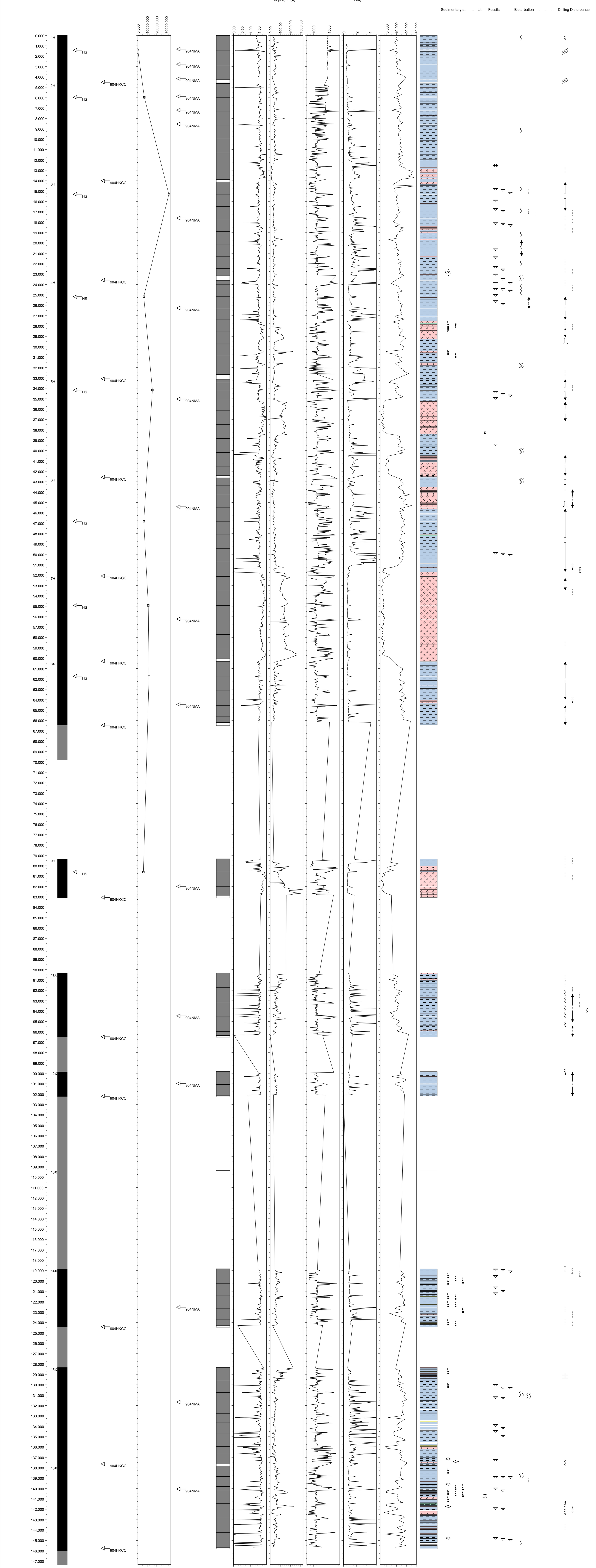
904NMA

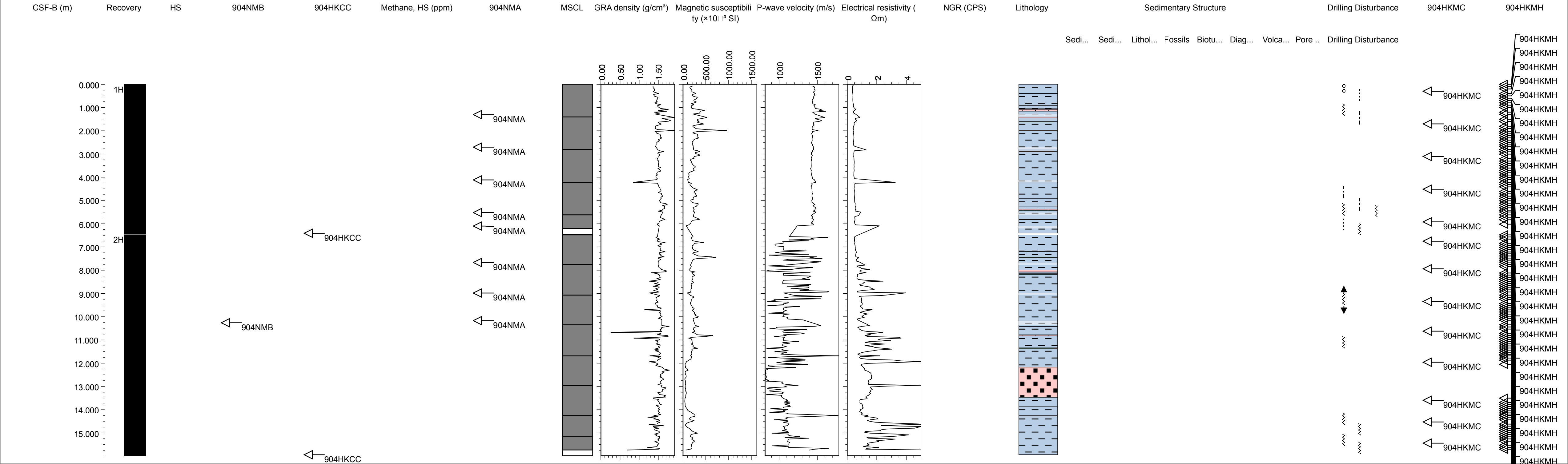
904NMA

904NMA



000





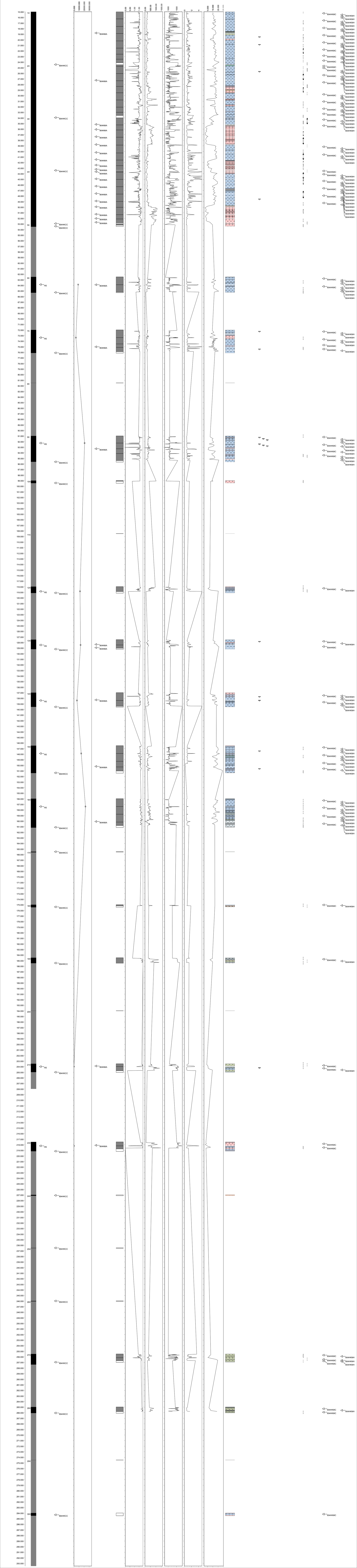
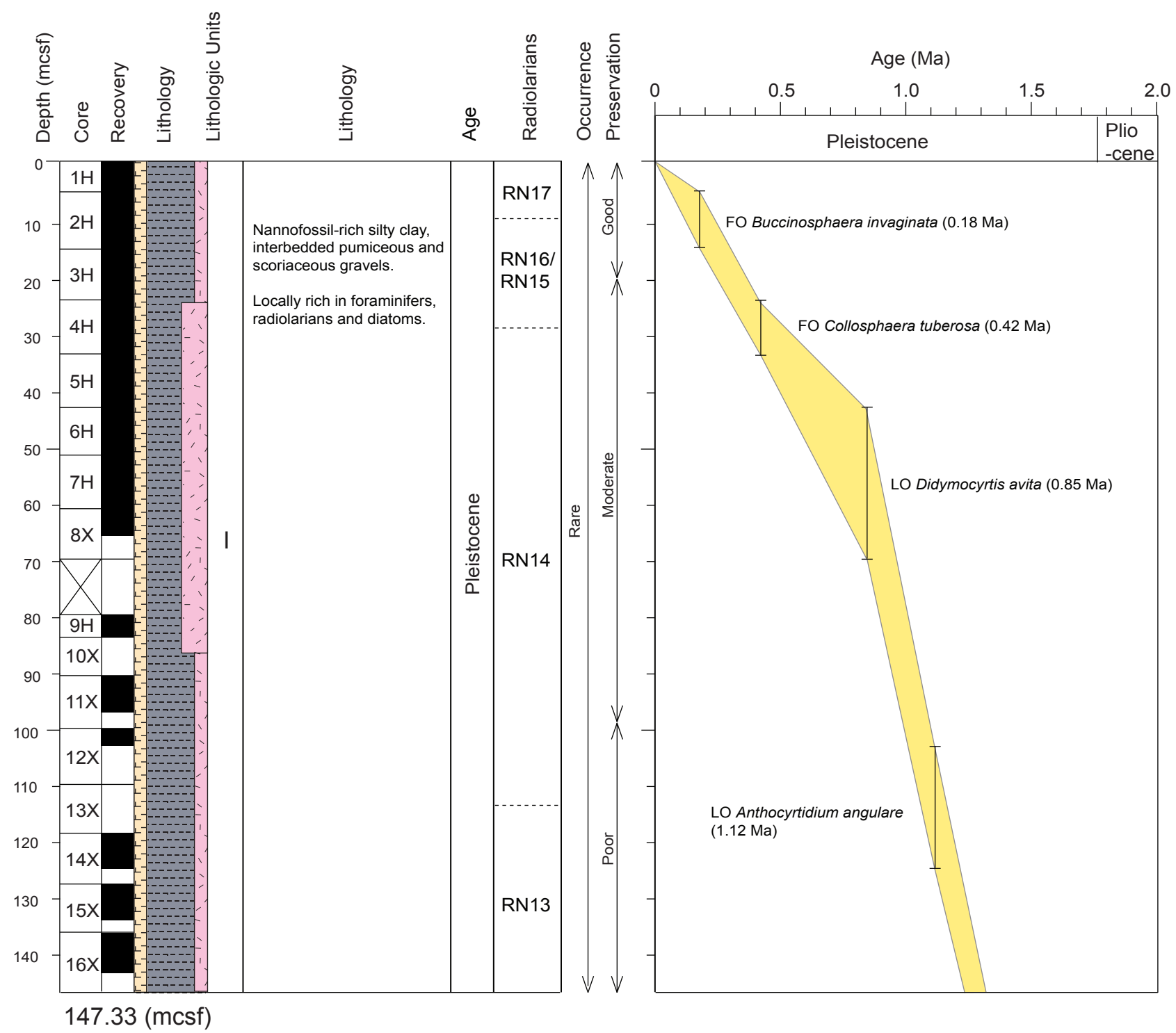


Fig. 6-1-1: Summary of lithology, radiolarian events, and sedimentation rates at Site C9010 in the middle latitude of the Northwest Pacific Ocean.

Hole C9010B



- Legend**
- Nannofossil ooze
 - Silty clay/Clay
 - Volcanish ash

Hole C9010C, D

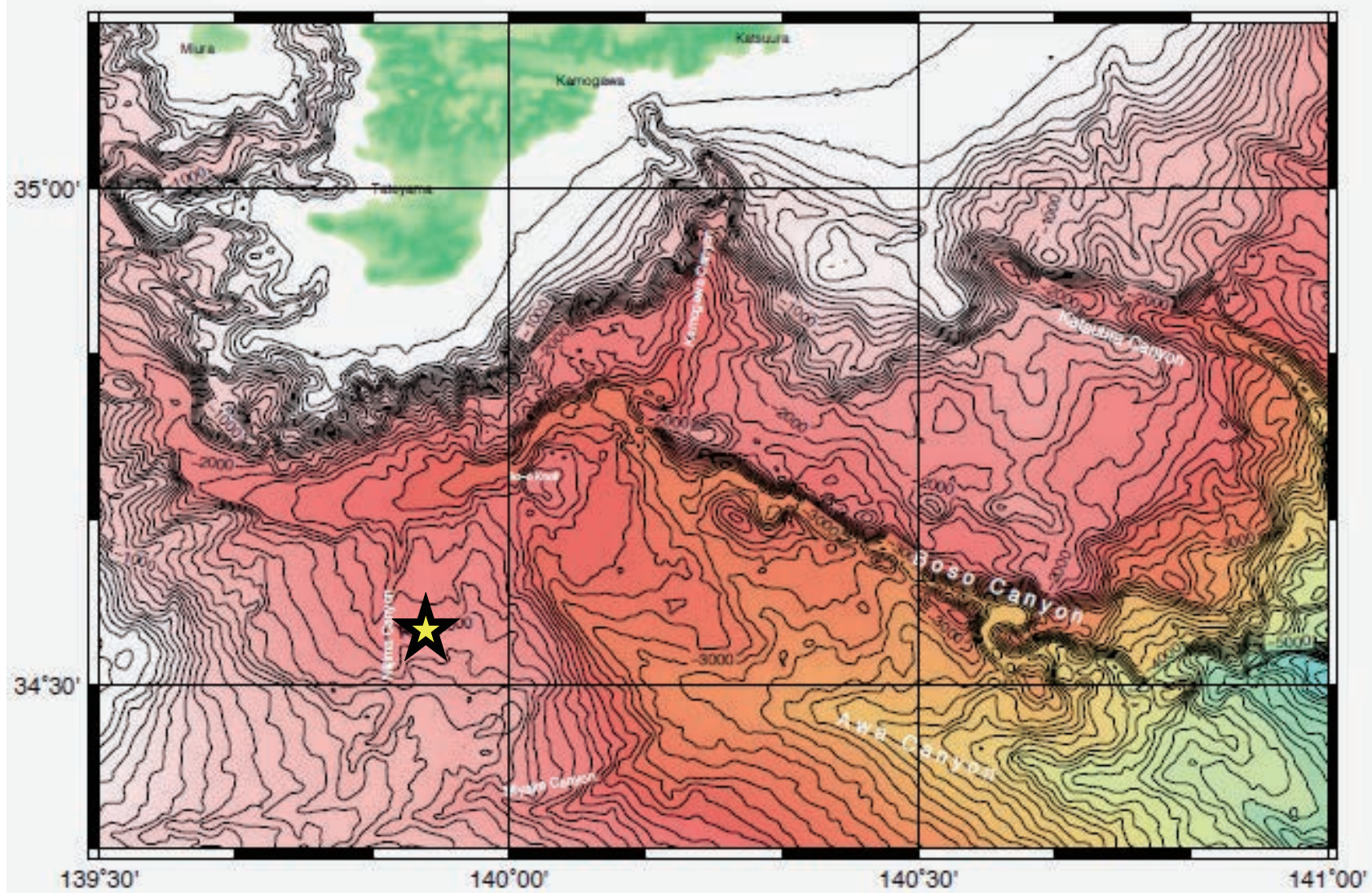
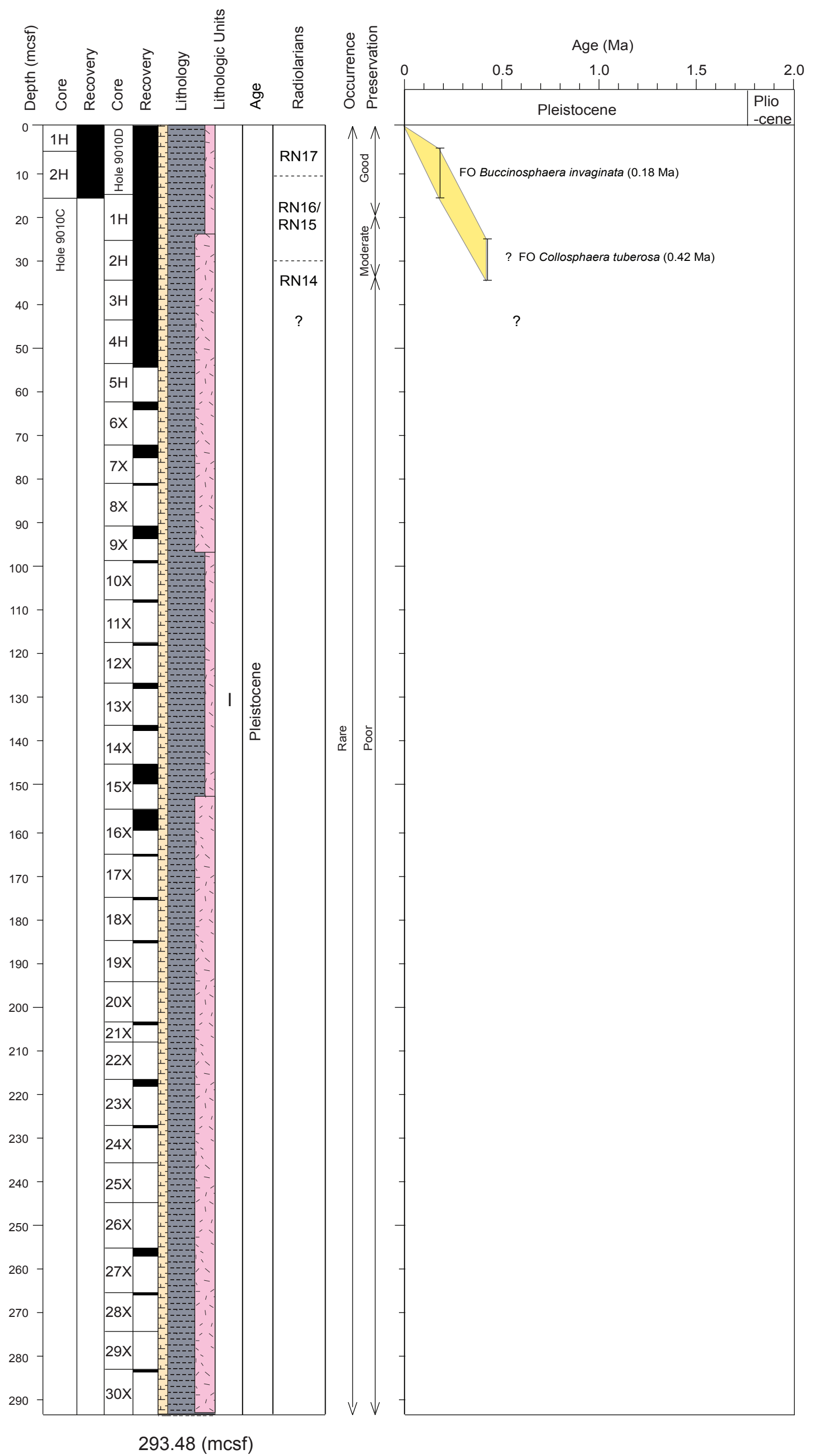


Fig. 6-2-1: Stratigraphic changes in methane concentration (ppm) in headspace gas at Holes 904-C9010A, B and D.

CSF-B (m)

Recovery

HS

Methane, HS (ppm)

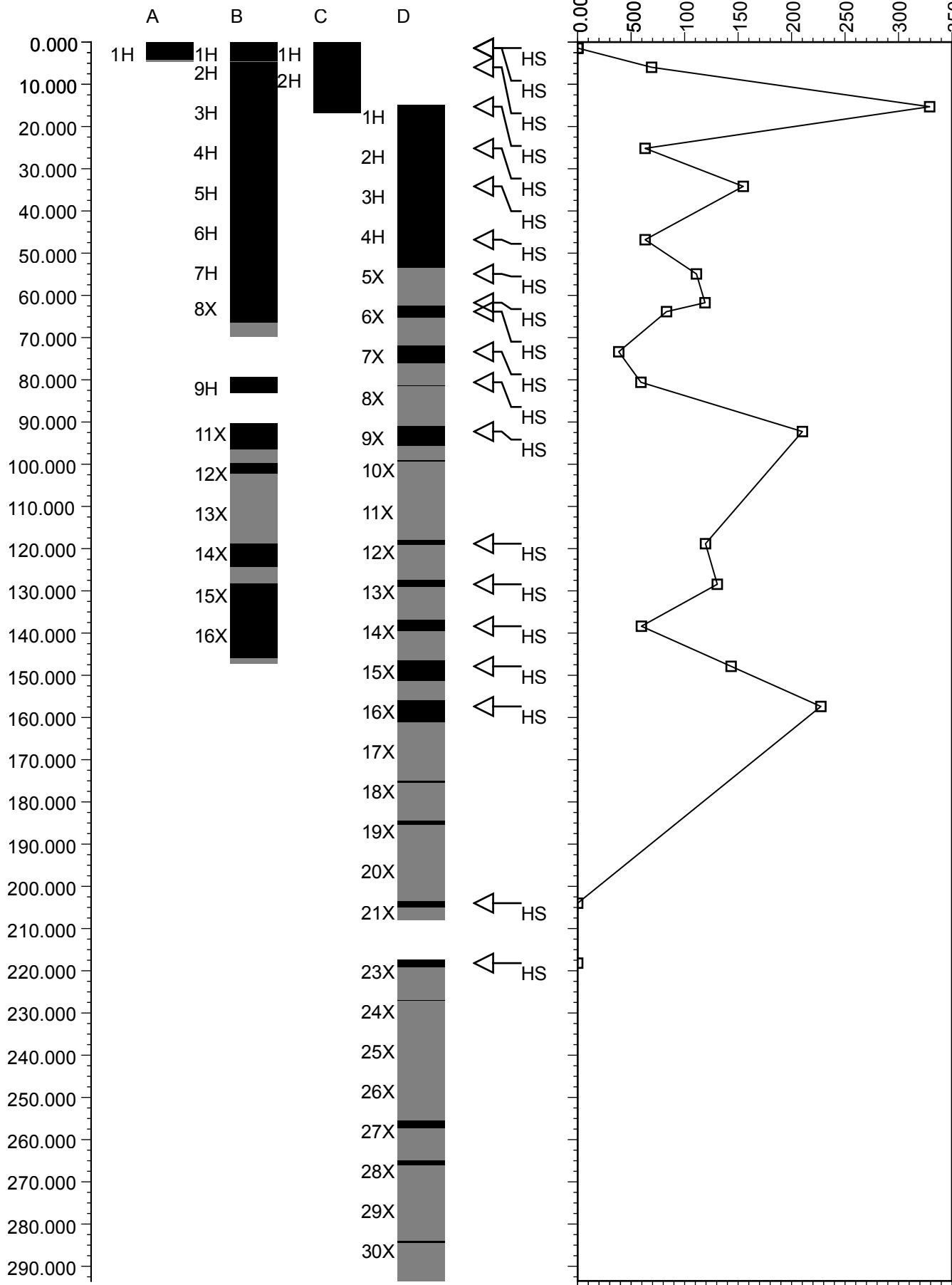


Fig. 6-6-1: (a) Core cutting tools rubbed with alcohol, and autoclaved end-caps, used at Core Cutting Area. (b) Sterilizing latex gloves with rubbing alcohol during sample processing at Core Cutting Area.

clearinloc
FREEZER

white
End Cap





FRESH WATER

Vinyl tape (white)

Con. Gaining Box
Stergen

Koch's
E. coli

White Cop

Fig. 6-6-2: (a, b) Whole round core cutting operated at QA/QC Sampling Room. (c)
Samples were sealed and labelled immediately after cutting.



END
CAP



CKY 0000 0000 0000 0010 50
904-C9010B
00001H-03-WR
+130.077+140.0
904NMA
CHIKYU

CKY 0000 0000 0000 0010 50
904-C9010B
00001H-03-WR
+130.077+140.0
904NMA
CHIKYU

Fig. 6-6-3: (a) Samples were put in gas-barrier bags in anaerobic atmosphere. (b) A sample firmly sealed in a gas barrier bag. (c, d) Samples were kept cold with ice gel packs against warm gas filled in the anaerobic work bench.



Control panel with a red indicator light and various buttons.

Stacks of blue plastic bags with white labels. One label includes a barcode and the text "904NKA".

4

ER BAG

904NKA

WPC
WATER PROOF CARBON
FIBER
FIBER

CHIKYU
904NMA
904-C9010B
00002H-02-WR
+130.5//+140.5
CXY 0000 0000 0000 0014 50

SUNRISE MASTER
保冷剤





9041M
LOT: 18-1870
EXP: 05/2018
REF: 18-1870
MUNICH, GERMANY

Fig. 6-6-4: (a) An autoclaved spatula contaminated with tar-like exsolution. (b)
Handles of autoclaved spatulas showing variation of exsolution.



CD



ステンレス
5"
サシガキ

ステンレス
5"
サシガキ

ステンレス
5"
サシガキ

ステンレス
5"
サシガキ

Fig. 6-6-5: (a) End-caps processed with autoclaves. (b) New type end-caps were bended, shrunk and stuck together by autoclaving.





Fig. 6-6-6: (a) A dummy samples storage at -80°C . (b) A clack was formed on the new type end-cap.



FAC Fw-06L

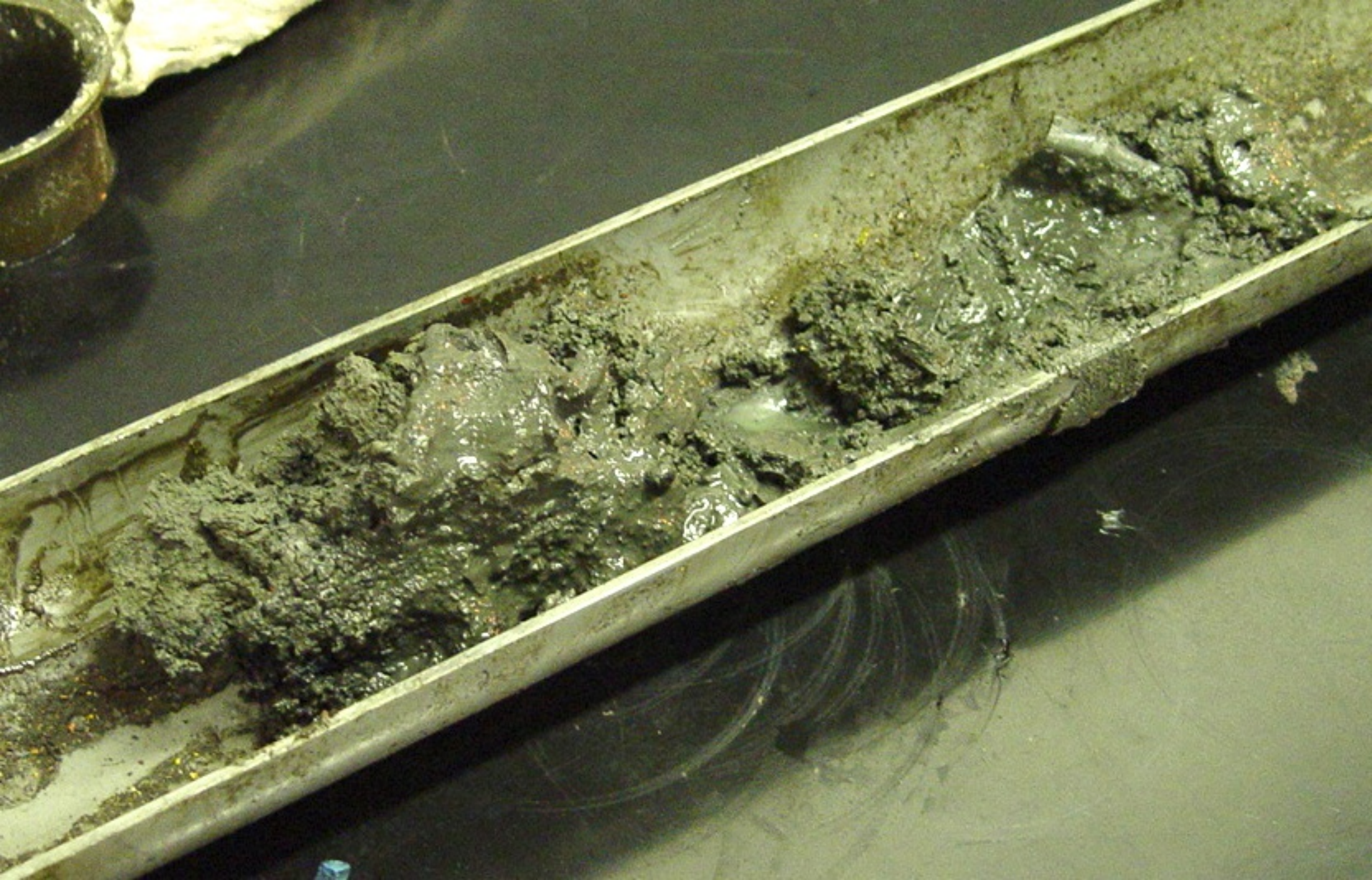
JANSTEC



Fig. 6-6-7: Plastic bags containing suspension of fluorescent microspheres, attached on spacer.



Fig. 6-6-8: Broken plastic bag in recovered cores. (a) Above the core liner of Core 3H. (b) Above the core liner of Core 4H. (c) Lower part in the core liner of Core 4H.





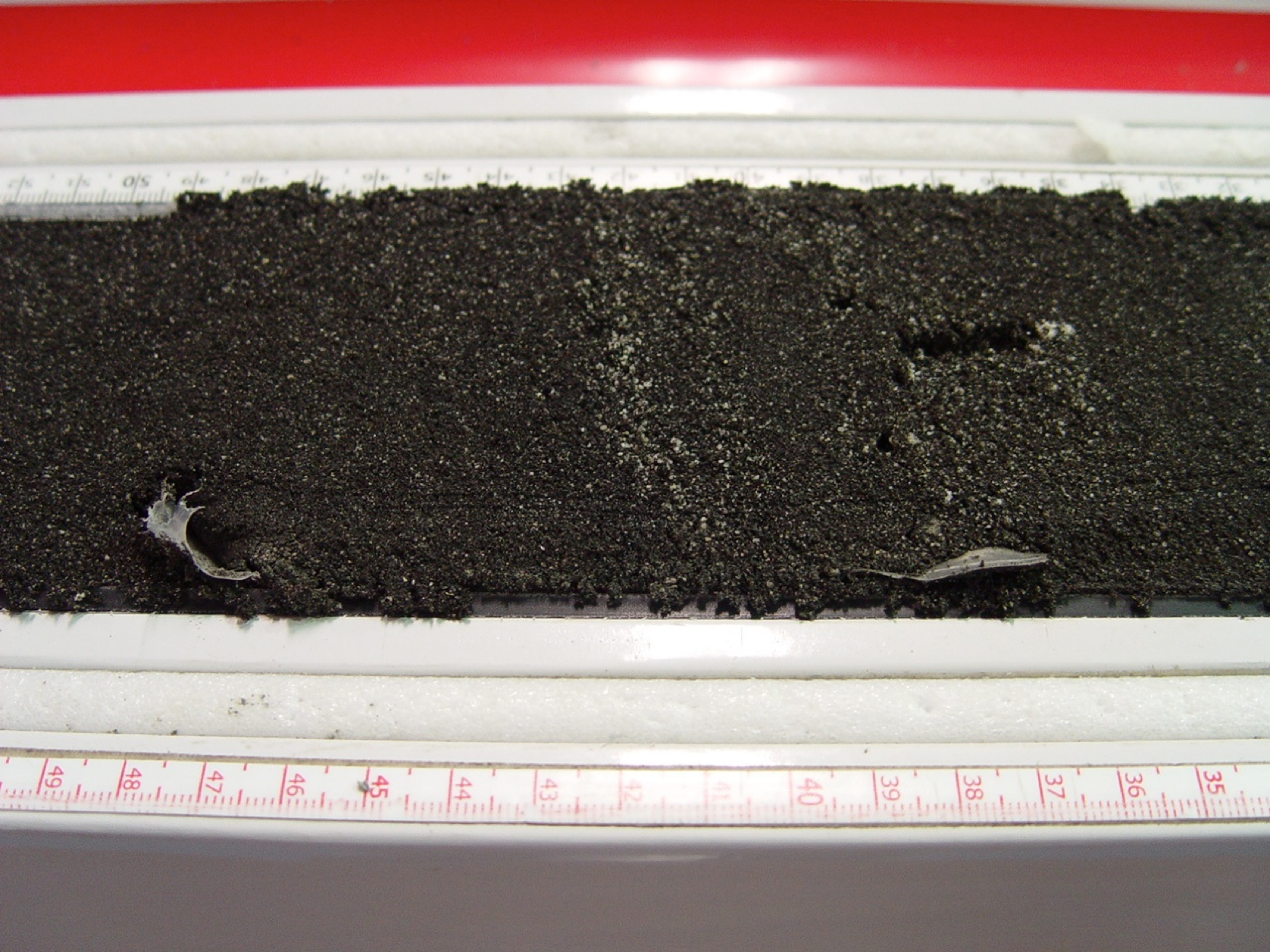


Fig. 6-6-9: Tracer bag that was not broken and remained in the spacer.



Fig. 6-7-1: 904HKCC: the whole round samples from the core catcher. They were cut out from the recovered core catcher samples (a) and soon packed (b).



Fig. 6-7-2: 904HKMC: the cubed samples from the working halves. The plastic cubes (a) were plugged in (b, right cube) and out with a hook-like spatula (b, left cube). Each cube was labeled and fully sealed up (c) and zipped (d).

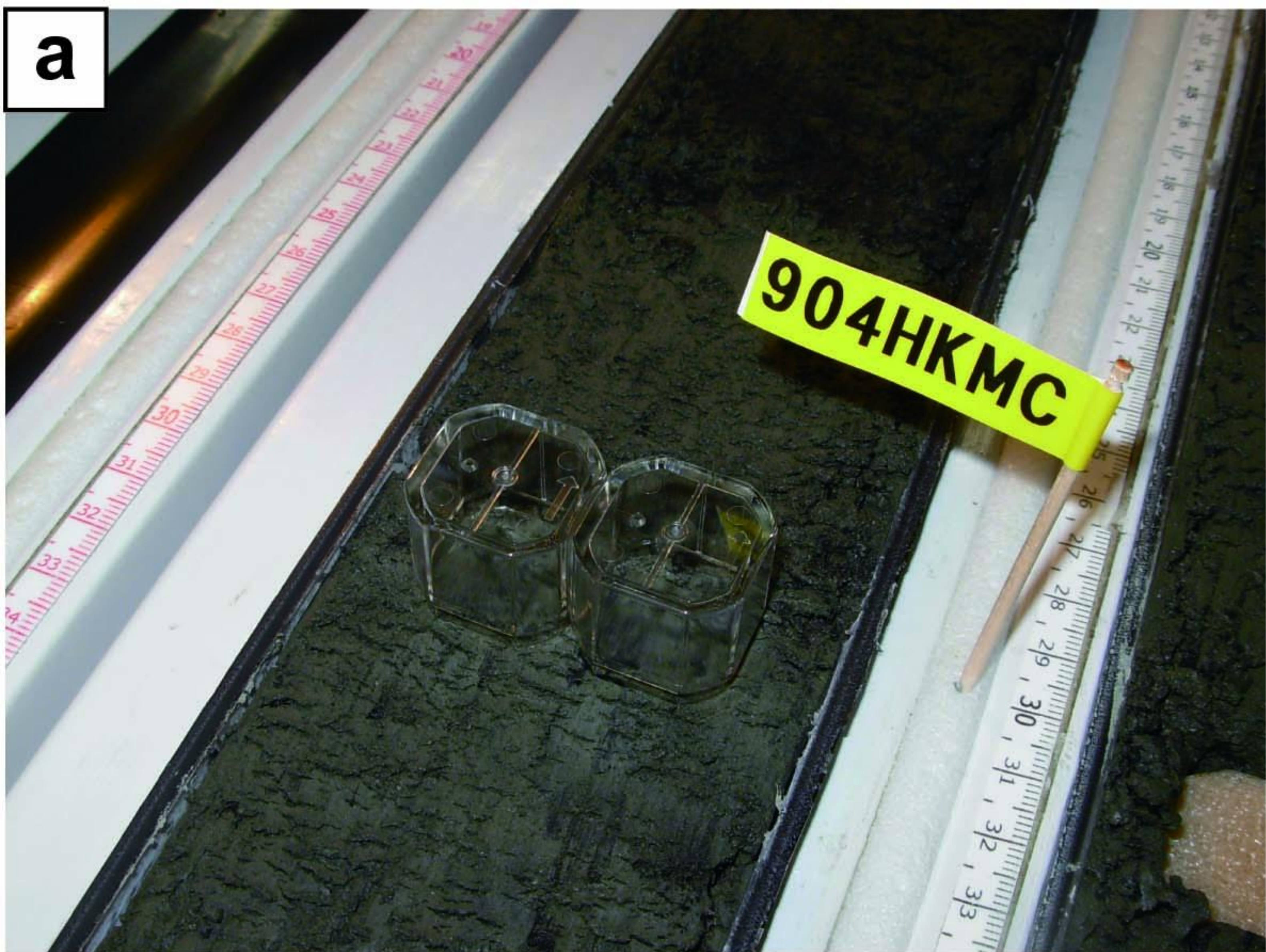


Fig. 6-7-3: 904HKMH: the half round core samples. The samples were taken with a stainless steel scoop for quarter round sampling (a). The rim of the sediments was swept out with a spatula with notches (b and c). These samples were packed in plastic bags (d).

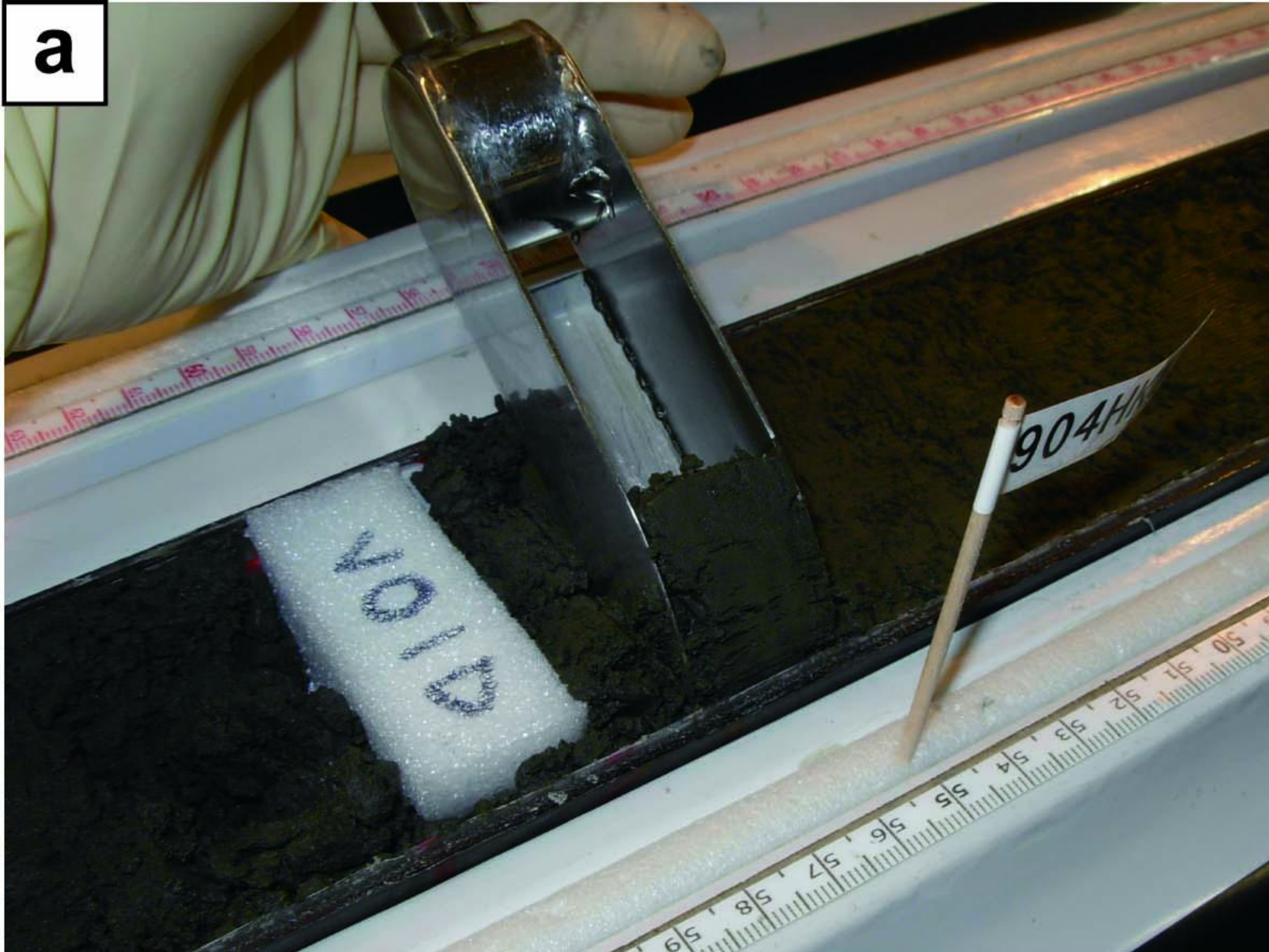
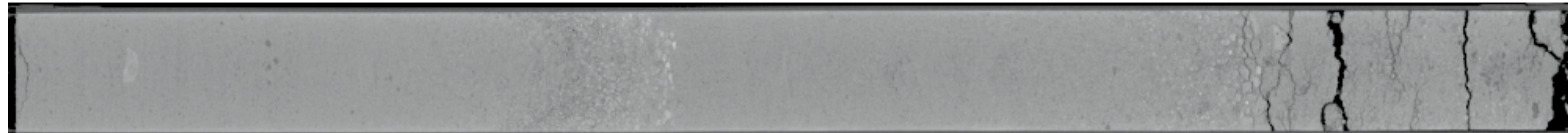


Fig. 7-1: X-ray CT image examples of horizontal cracks (upper) and vertical cracks (lower) observed in silty clay sediments.

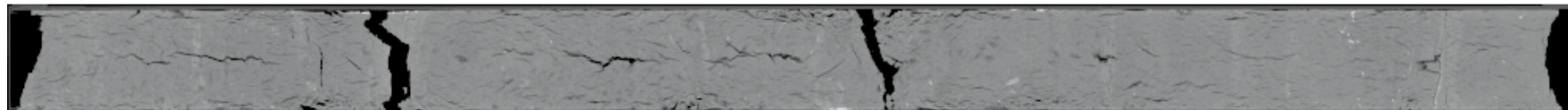
C9010B-9H-3 (81.98 - 82.85 m CSF)



Top

Horizontal cracks

C9010B-12X-2 (101.07 - 102.12 m CSF)



Top

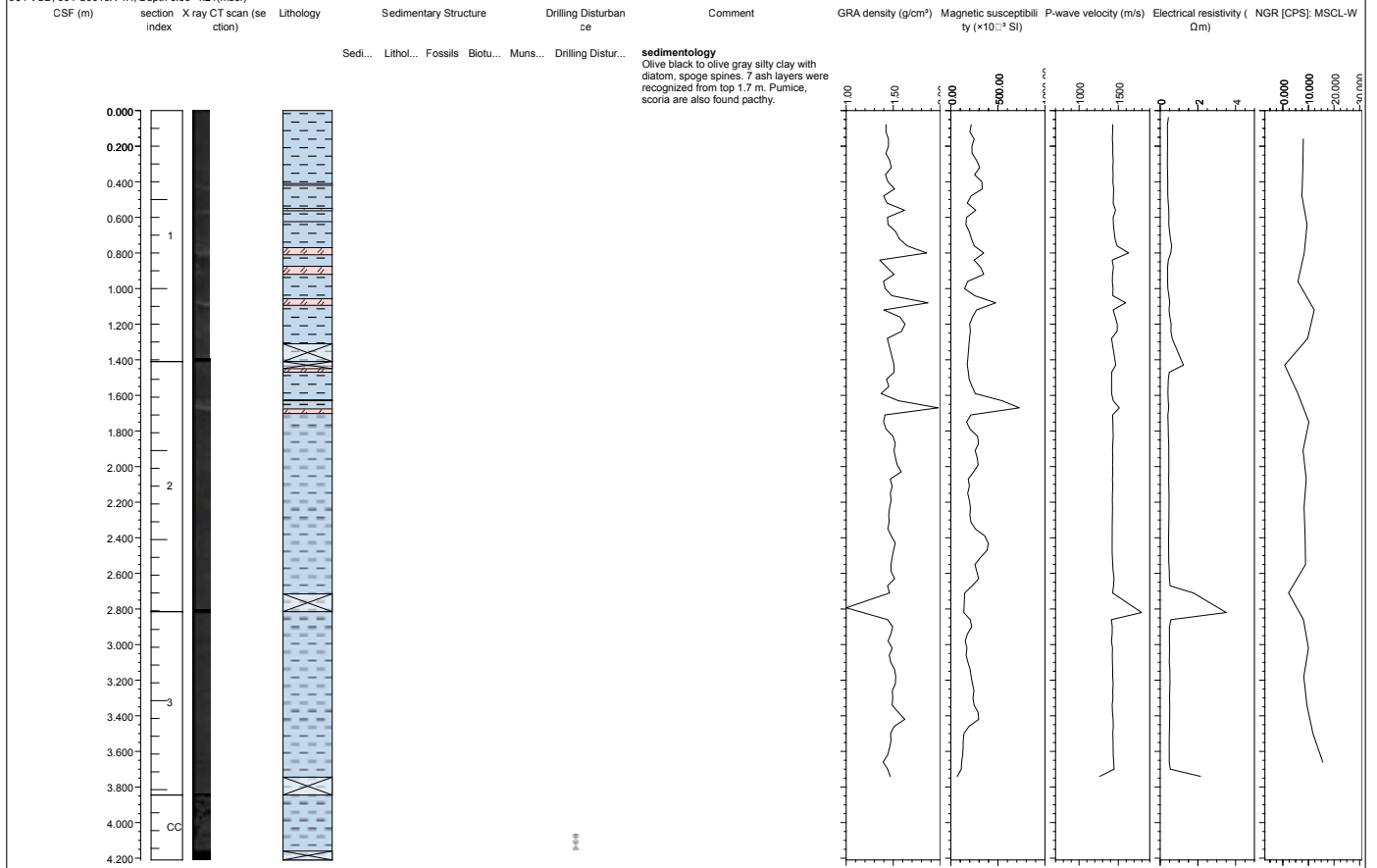
Vertical cracks

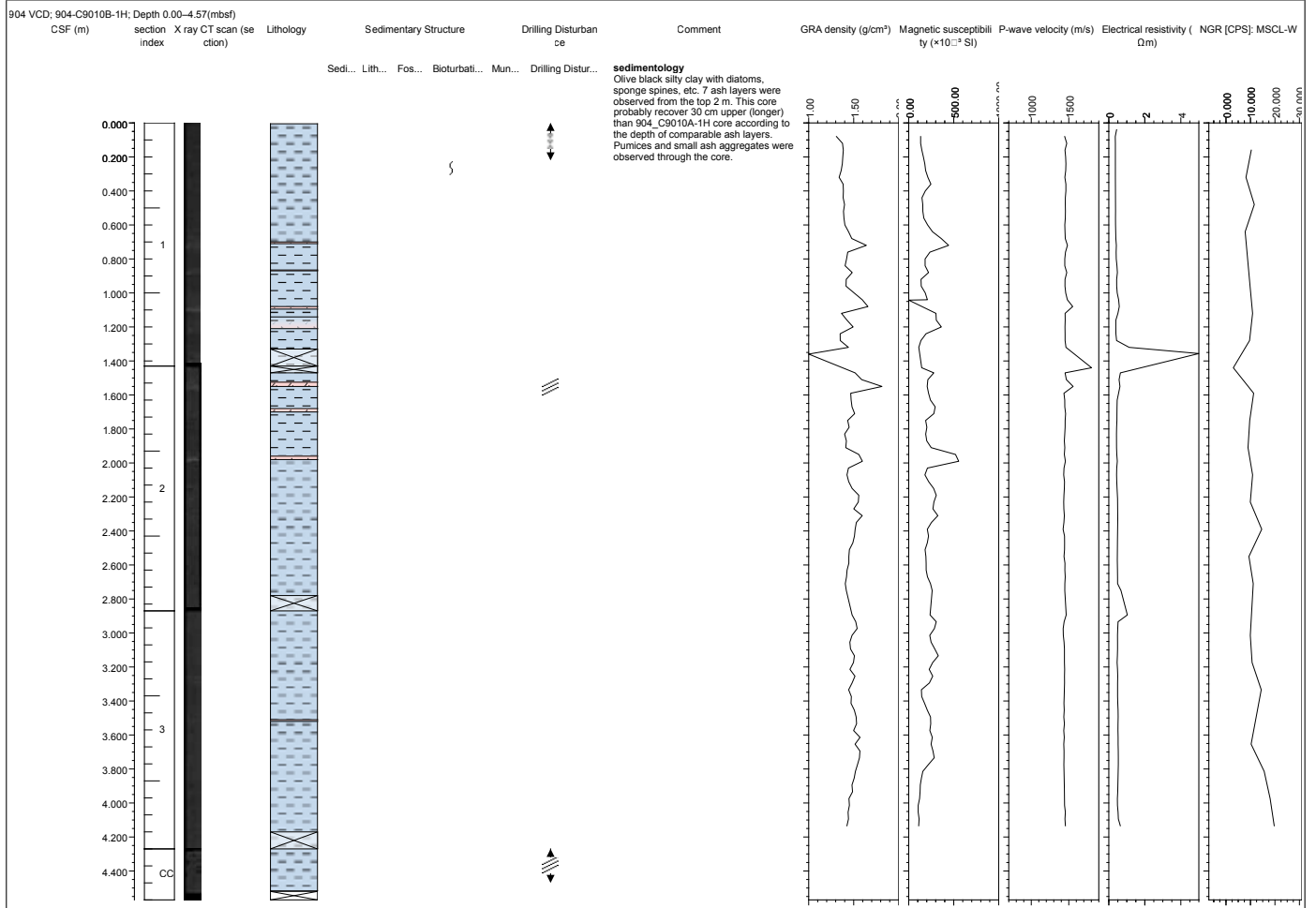
Appendices

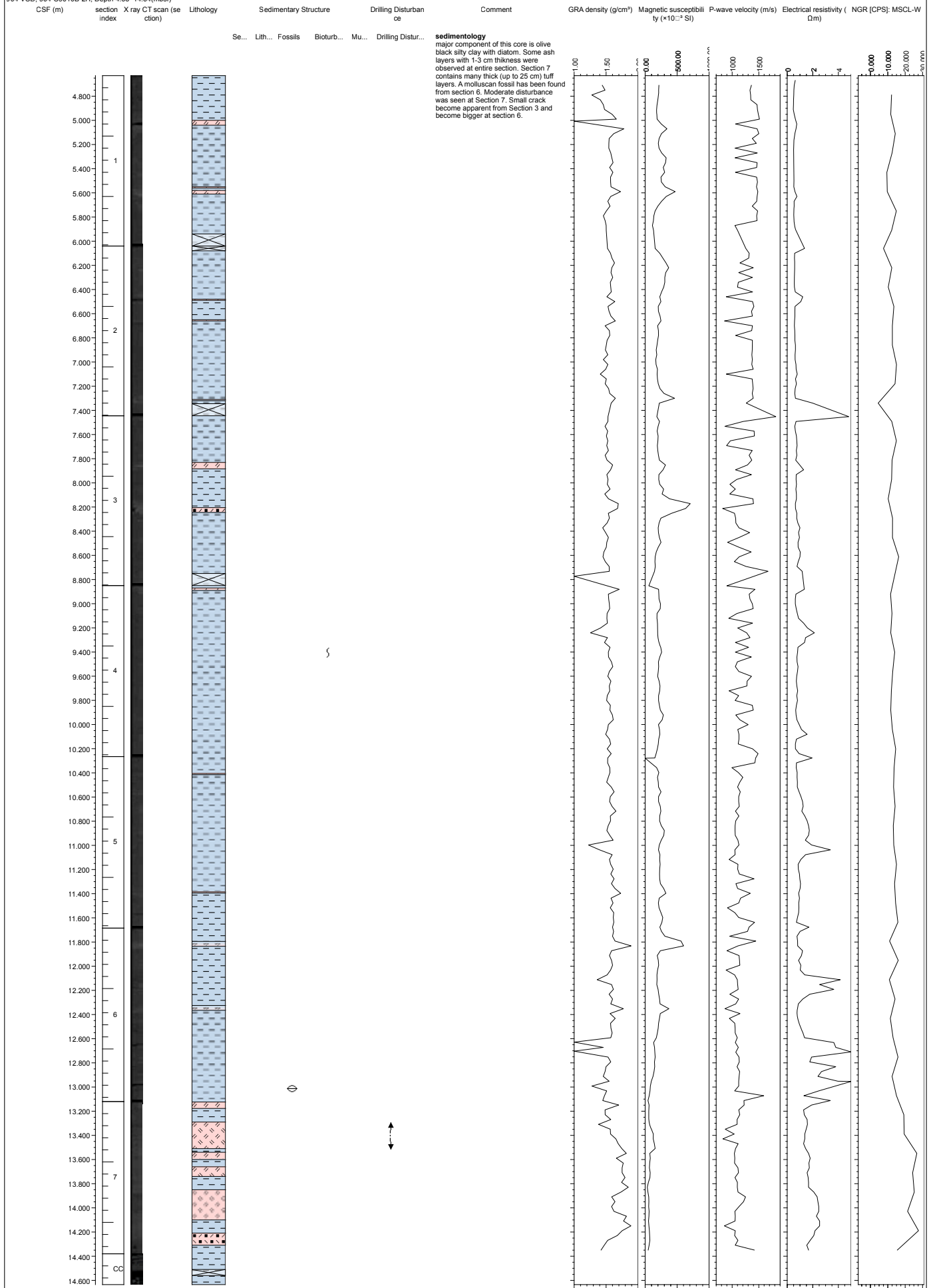
A: Visual core descriptions for each core shown with some physical properties measured by a Multi Sensor Core Logger (MSCL) as well as re-constructed coronal images of X-ray CT scan.

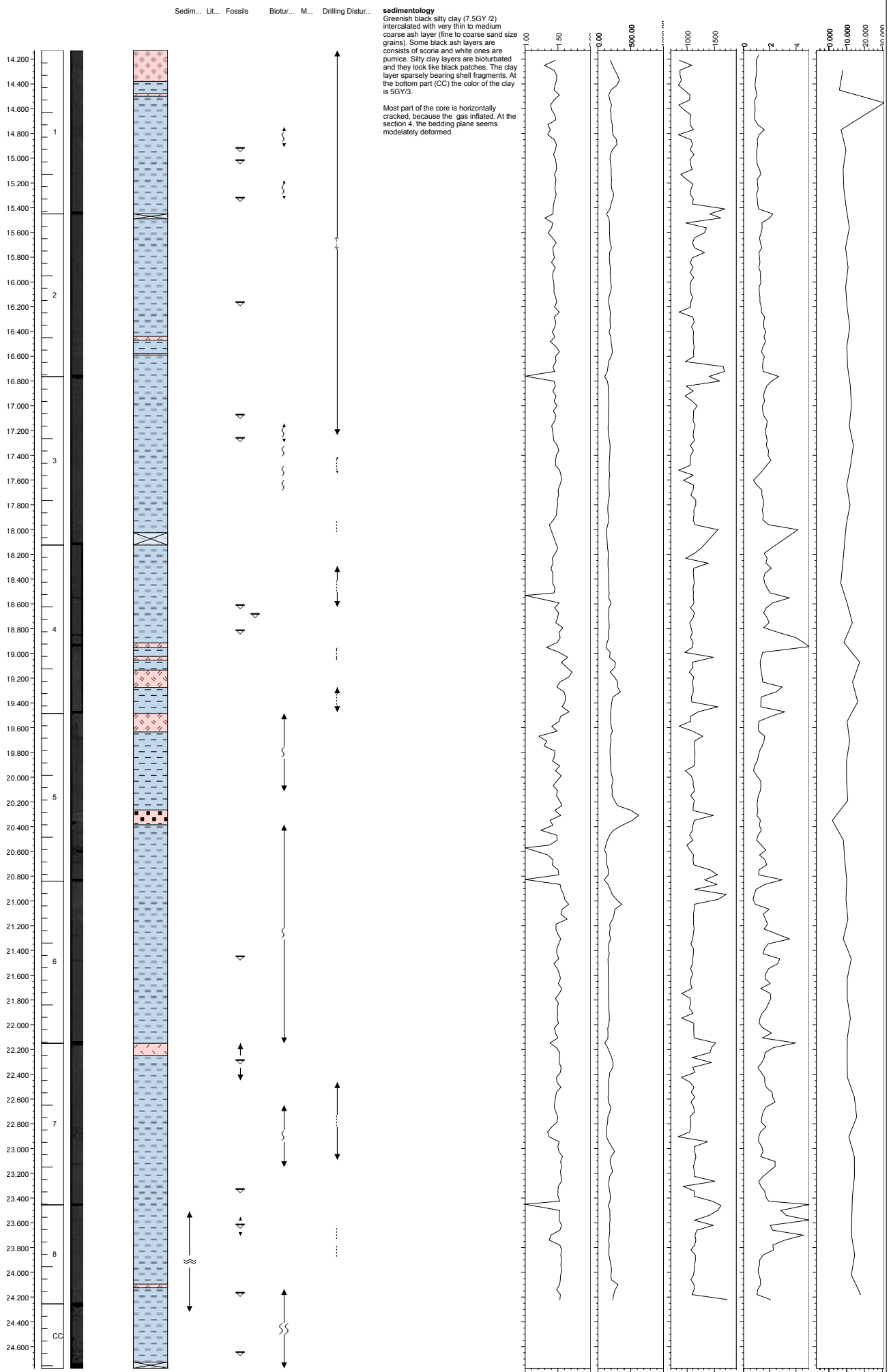
B: Photographs of archive halves of split core sections. Core tops direct to the right side of photographs. Sections are lined up from the bottom to the top of the photographs. The lowest section in each photograph is with its identification label.

904 VCD; 904-C9010A-1H; Depth 0.00-4.21(mbsf)





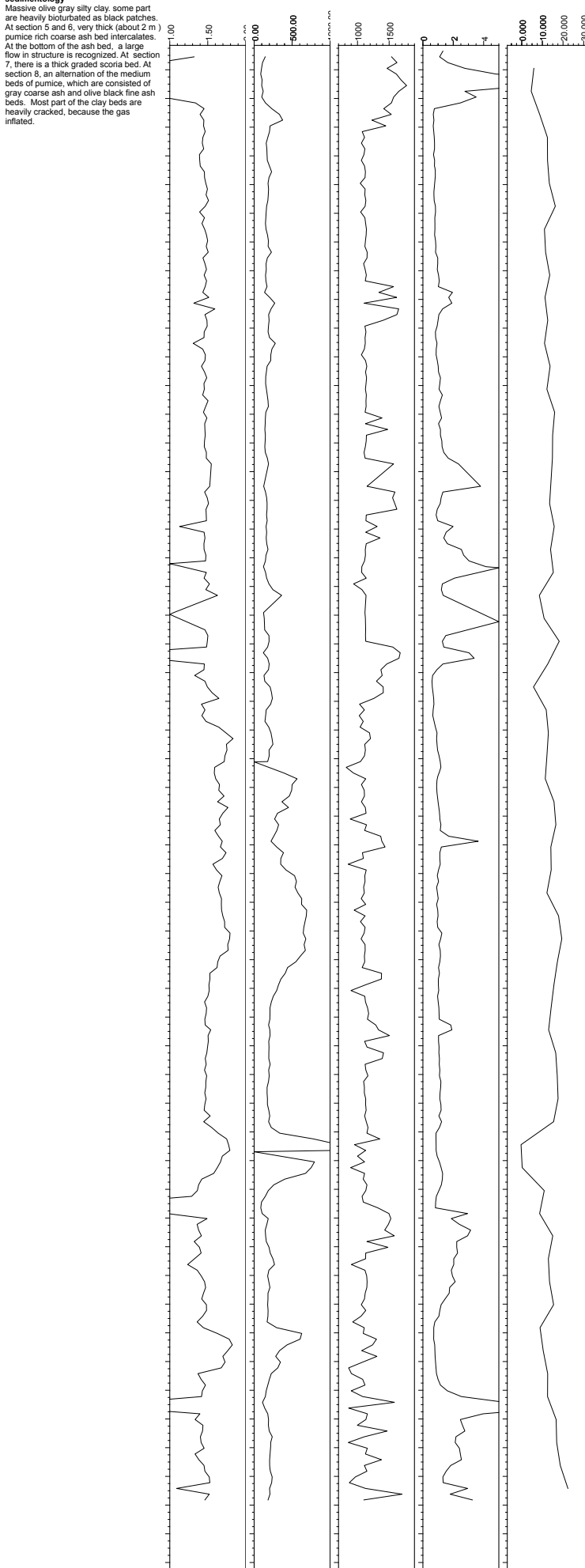
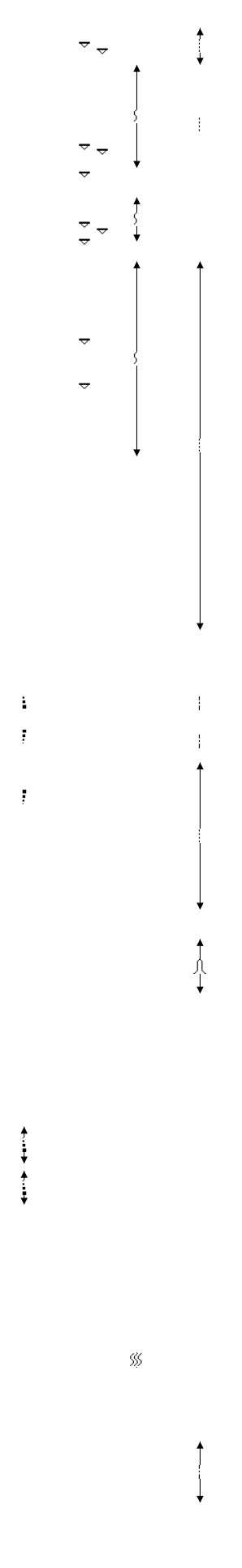
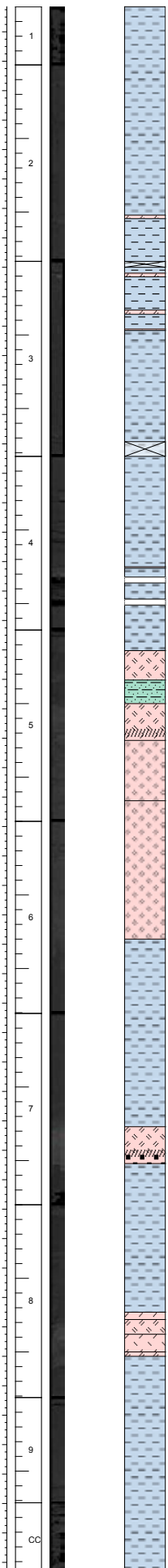
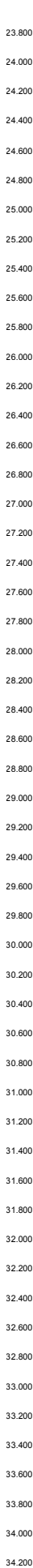


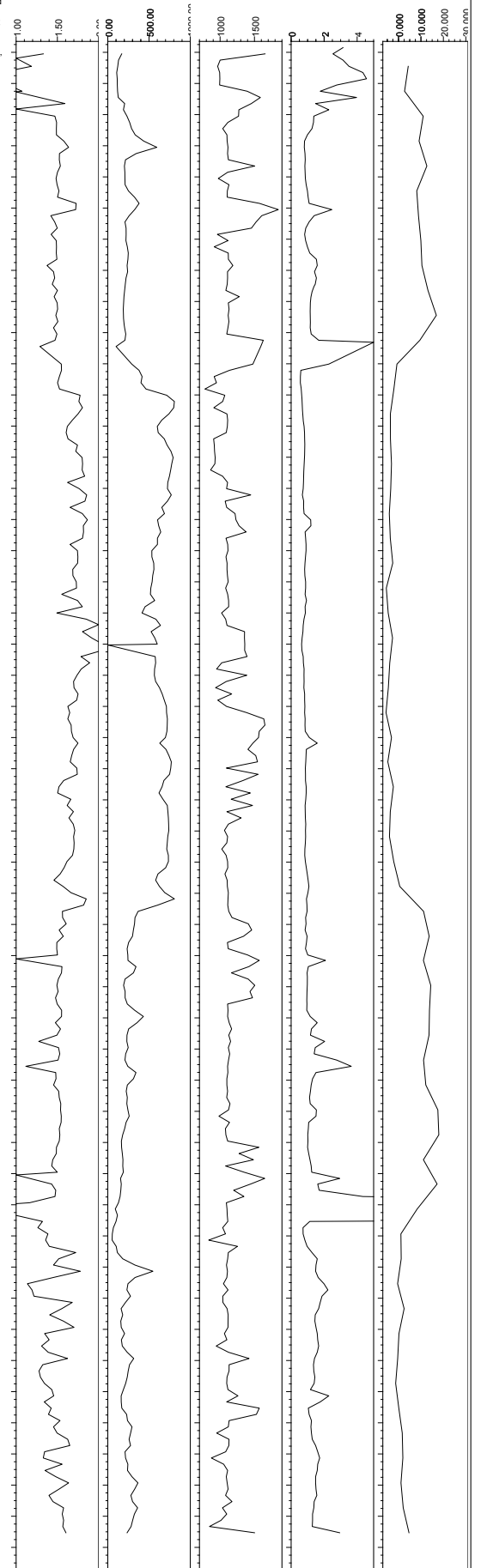
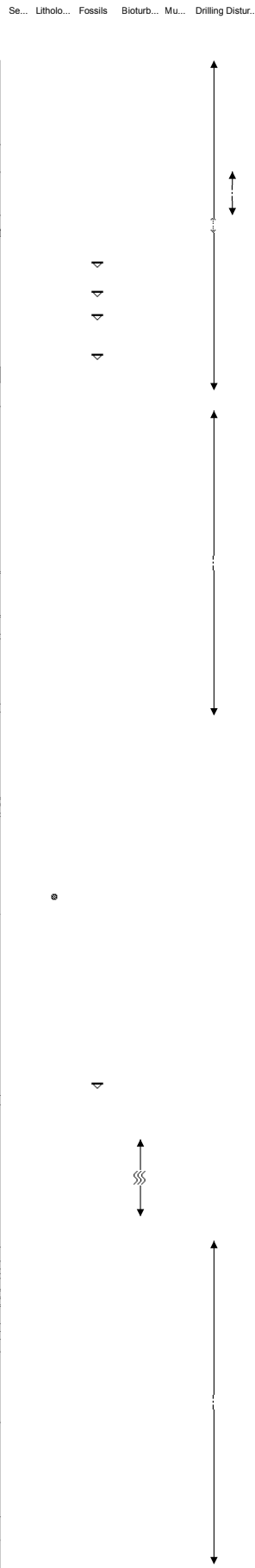
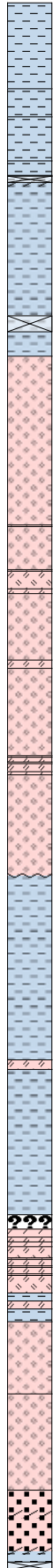
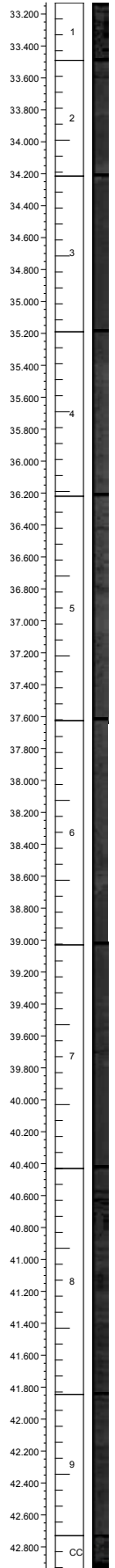


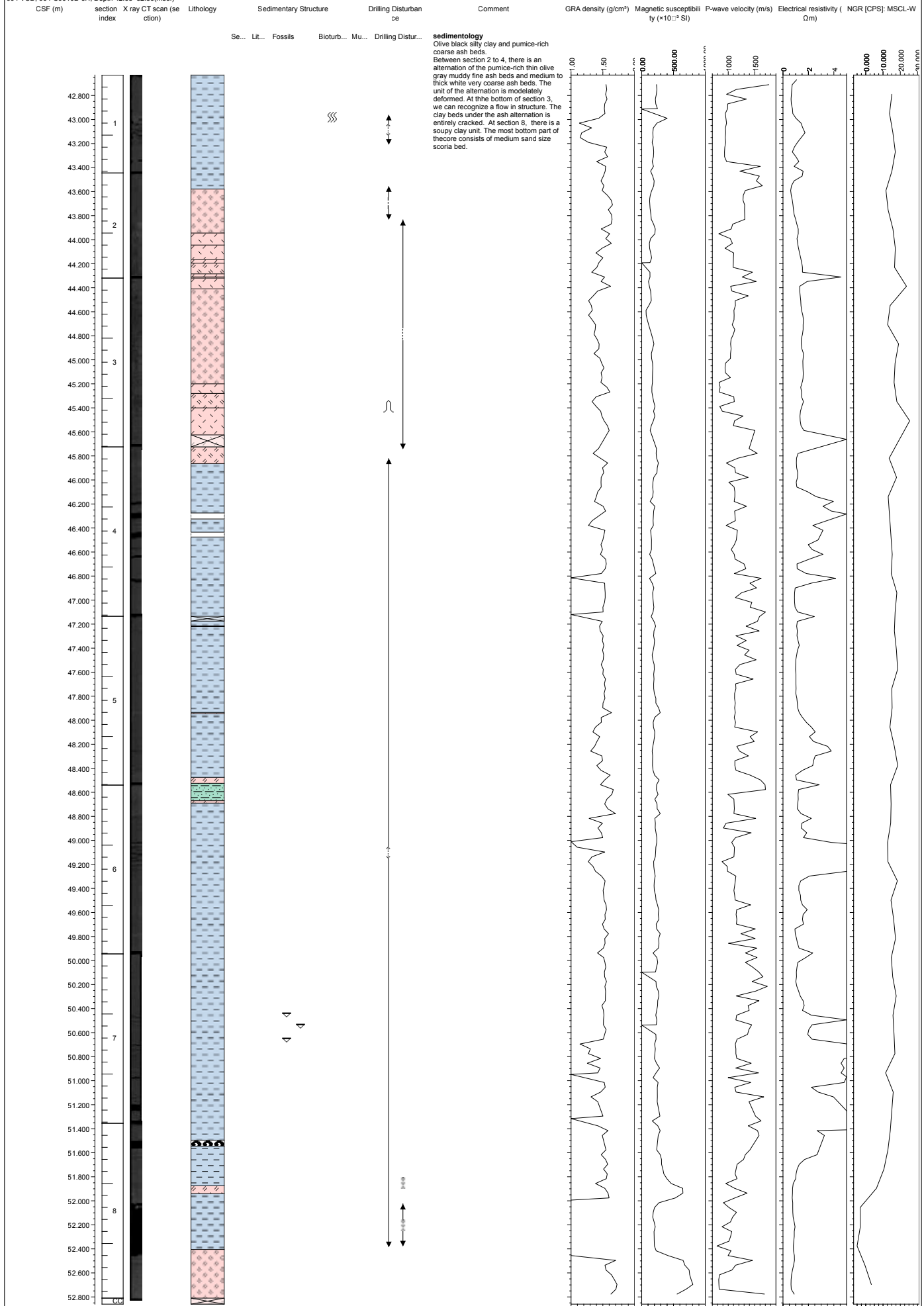
Sedim... Lit... Fossils Biotur... M... Drilling Distur...

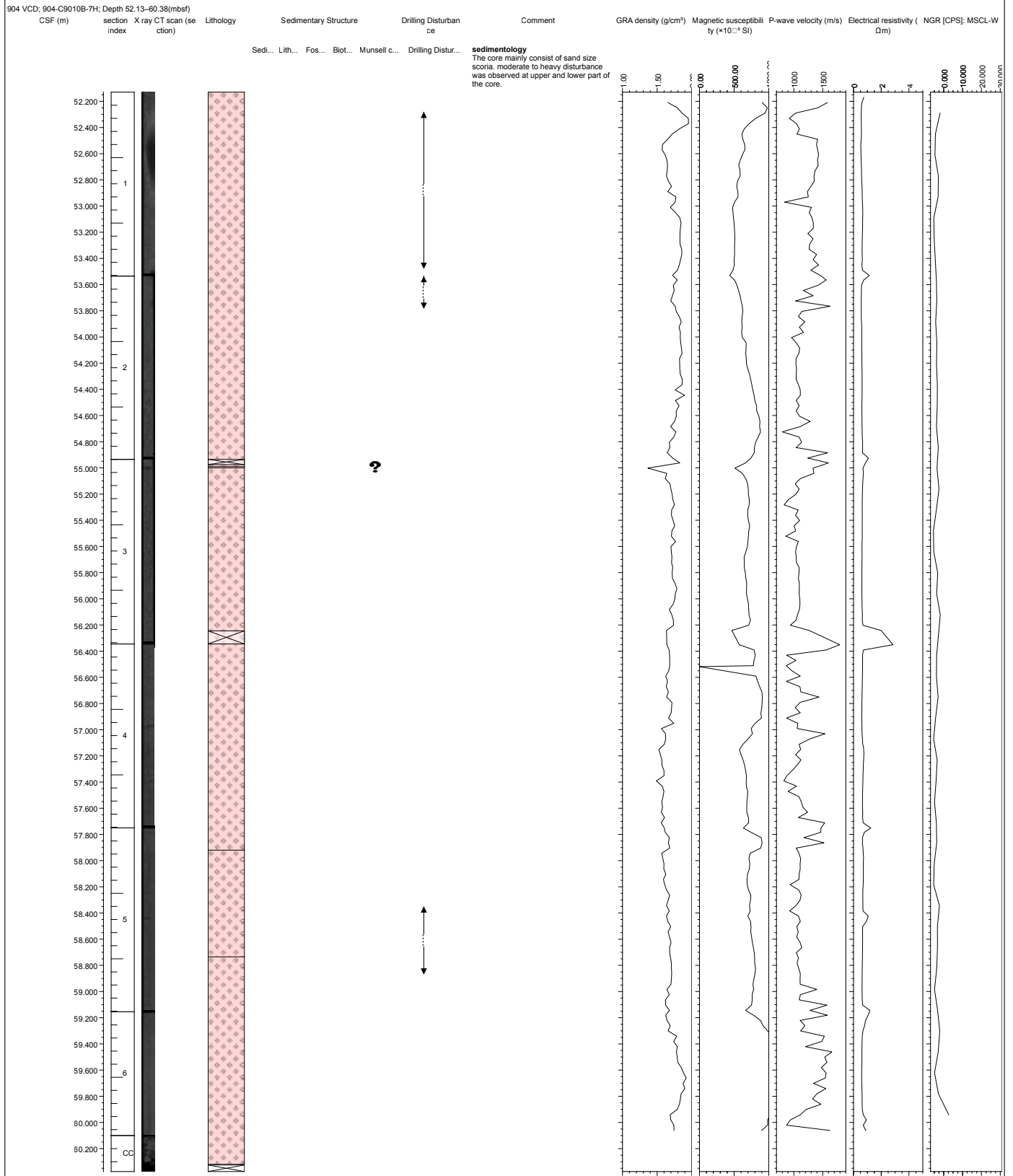
sedimentology

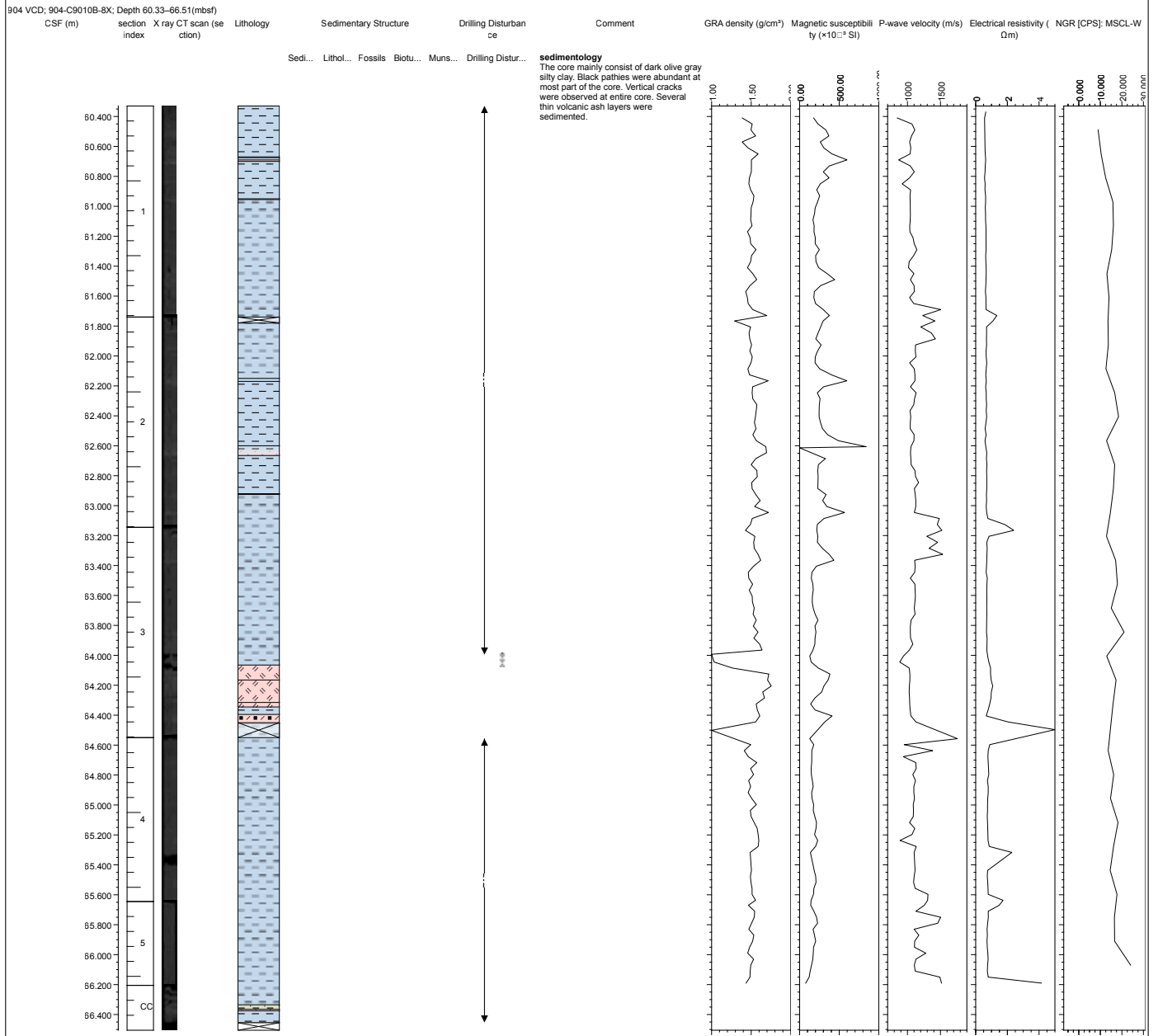
Massive olive gray silty clay, some part are heavily bioturbated as black patches. At section 5 and 6, very thick (about 2 m) pumice rich coarse ash bed intercalates. At the bottom of the ash bed, a large flow in structure is recognized. At section 7, there is a thick graded scoria bed. At section 8, an alternation of the medium beds of pumice, which are consisted of gray coarse ash and olive black fine ash beds. Most part of the clay beds are heavily cracked, because the gas inflated.

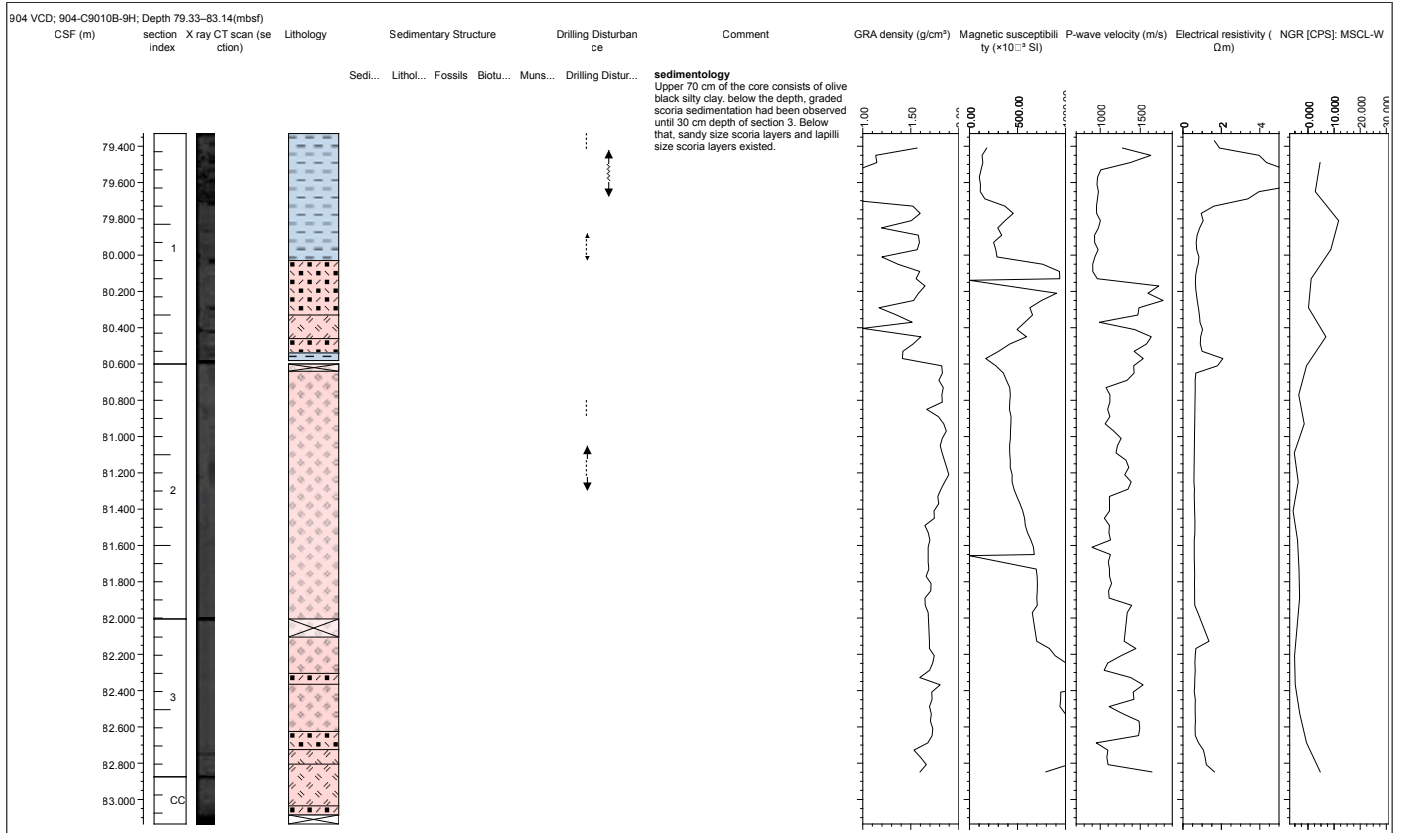


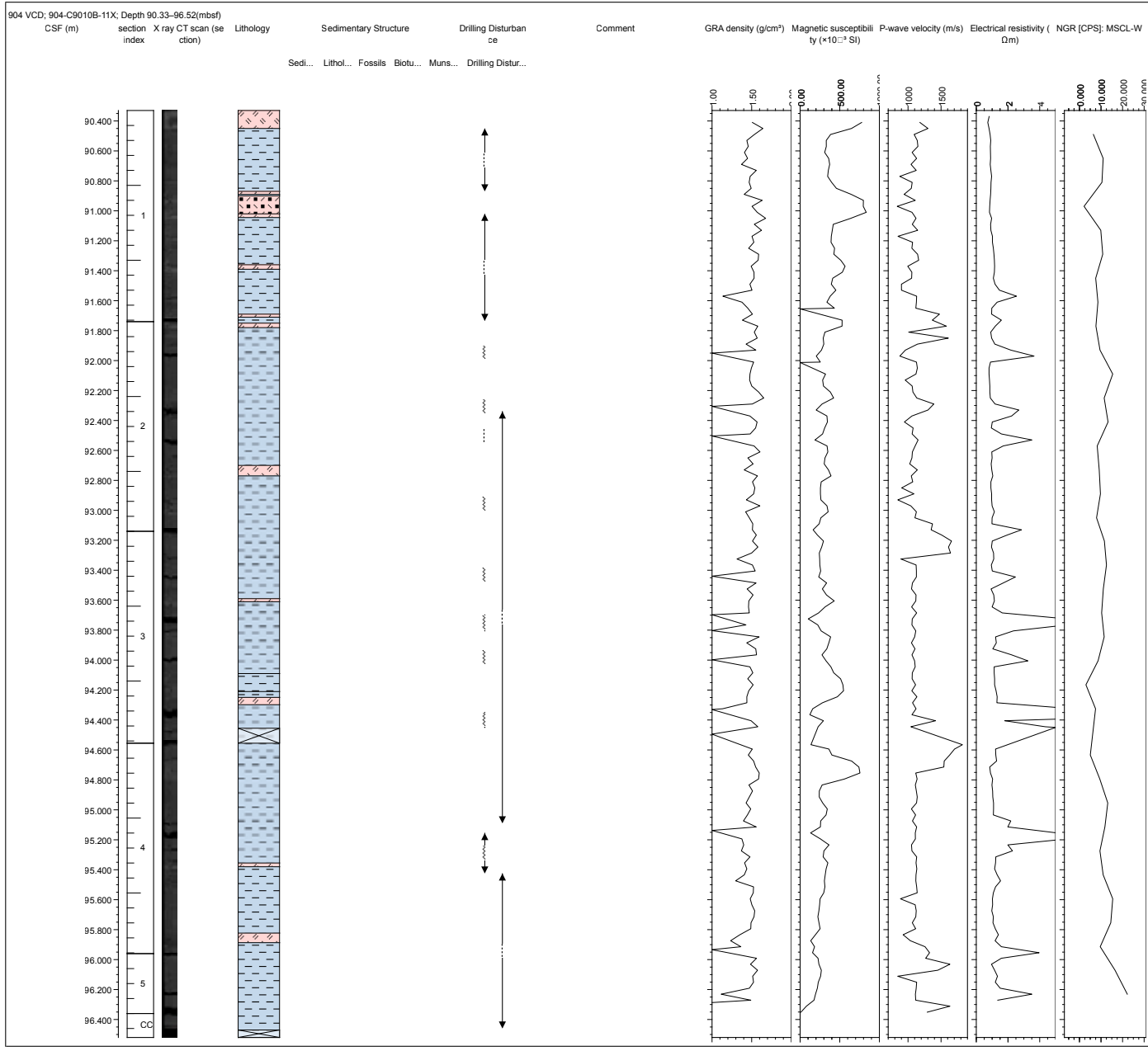




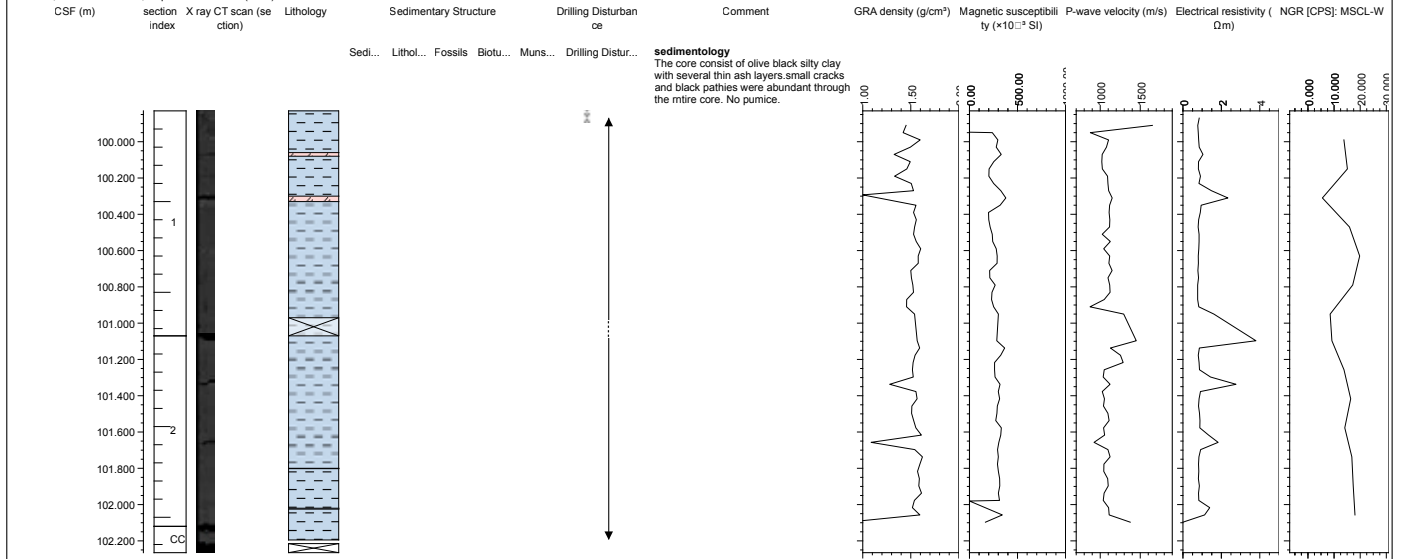


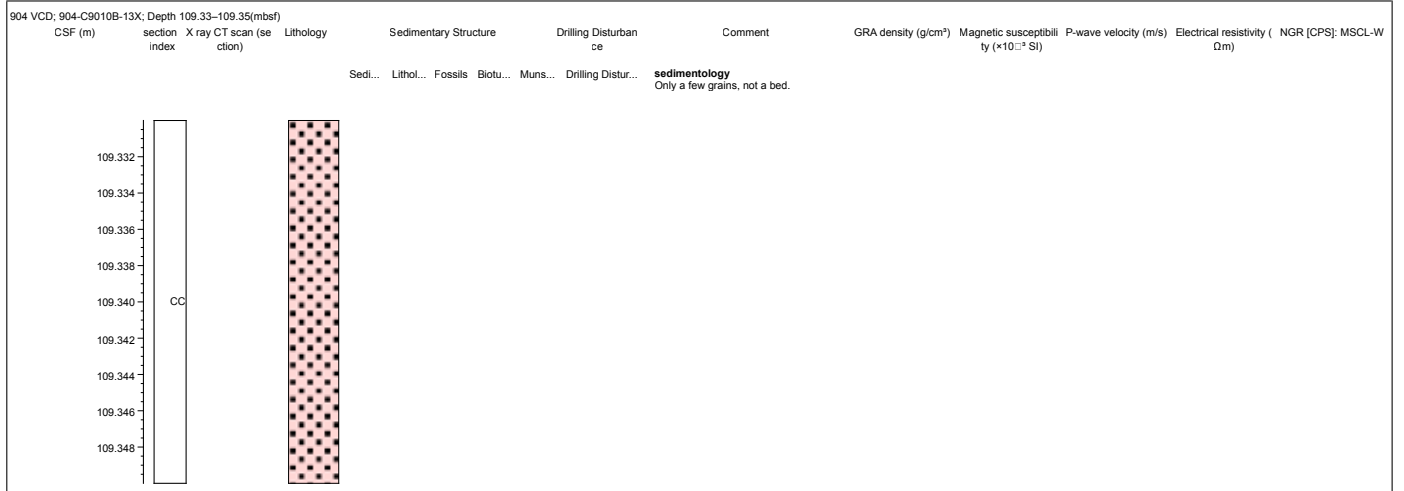


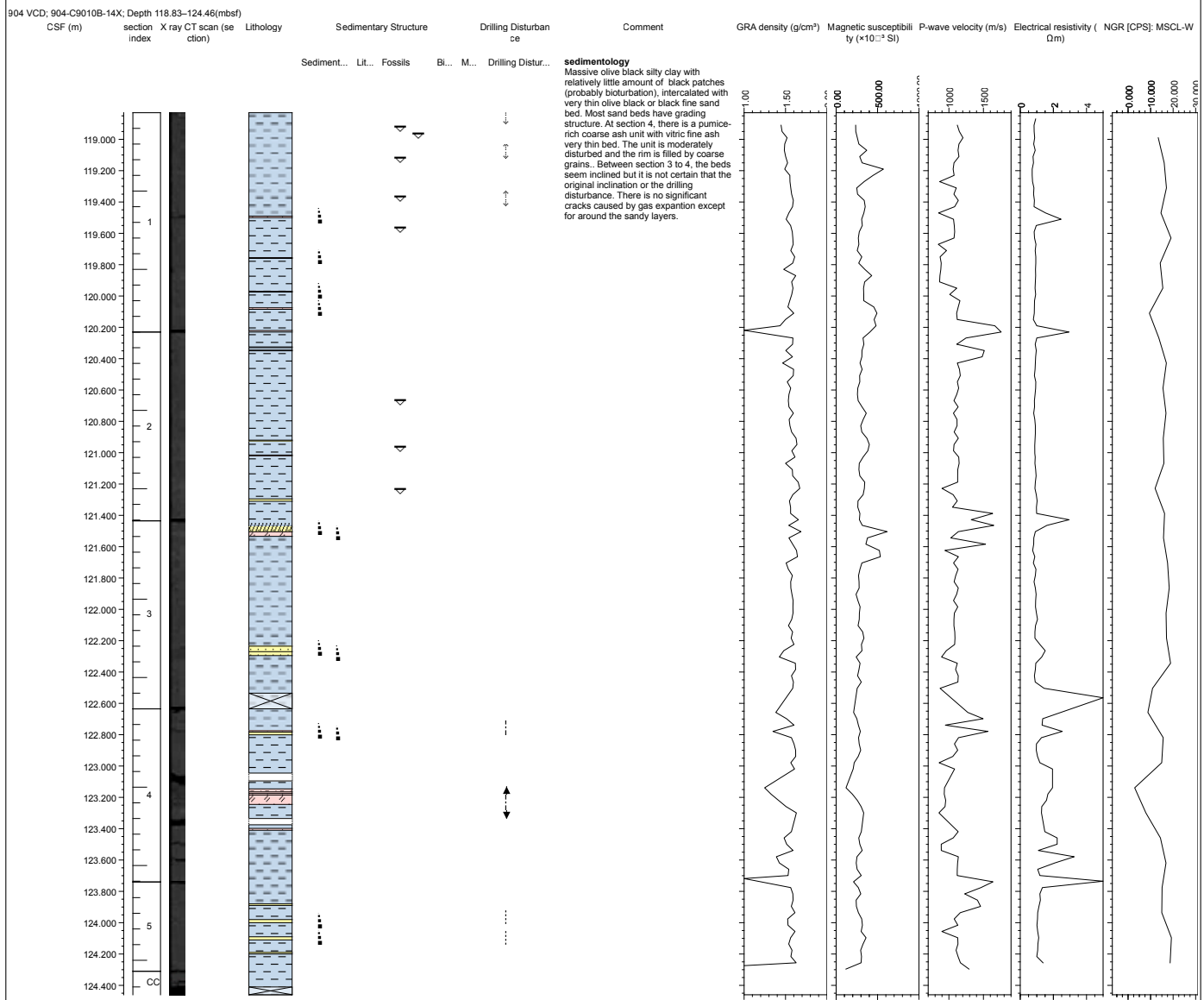


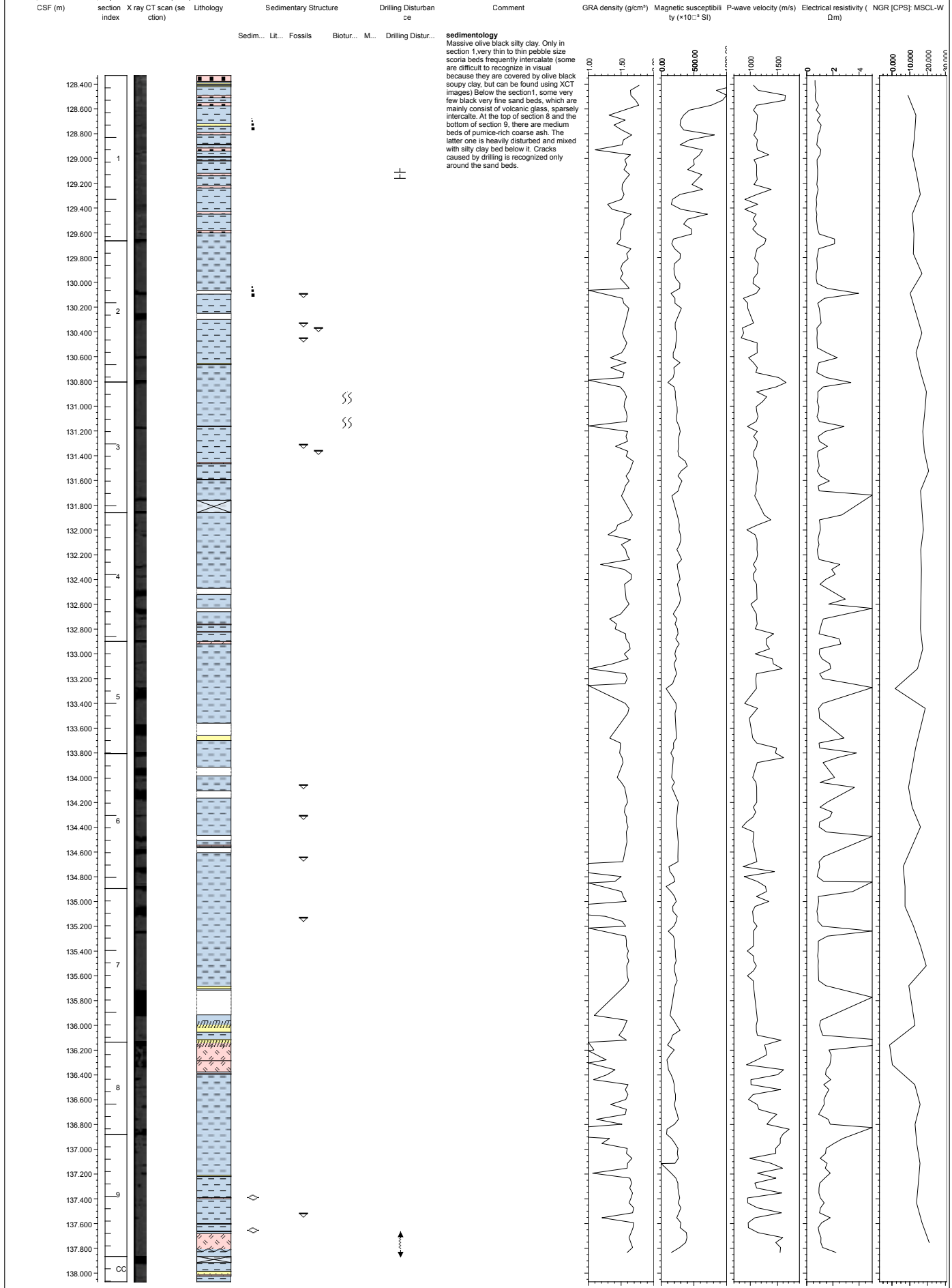


904 VCD; 904-C9010B-12X; Depth 99.83-102.27(mbsf)

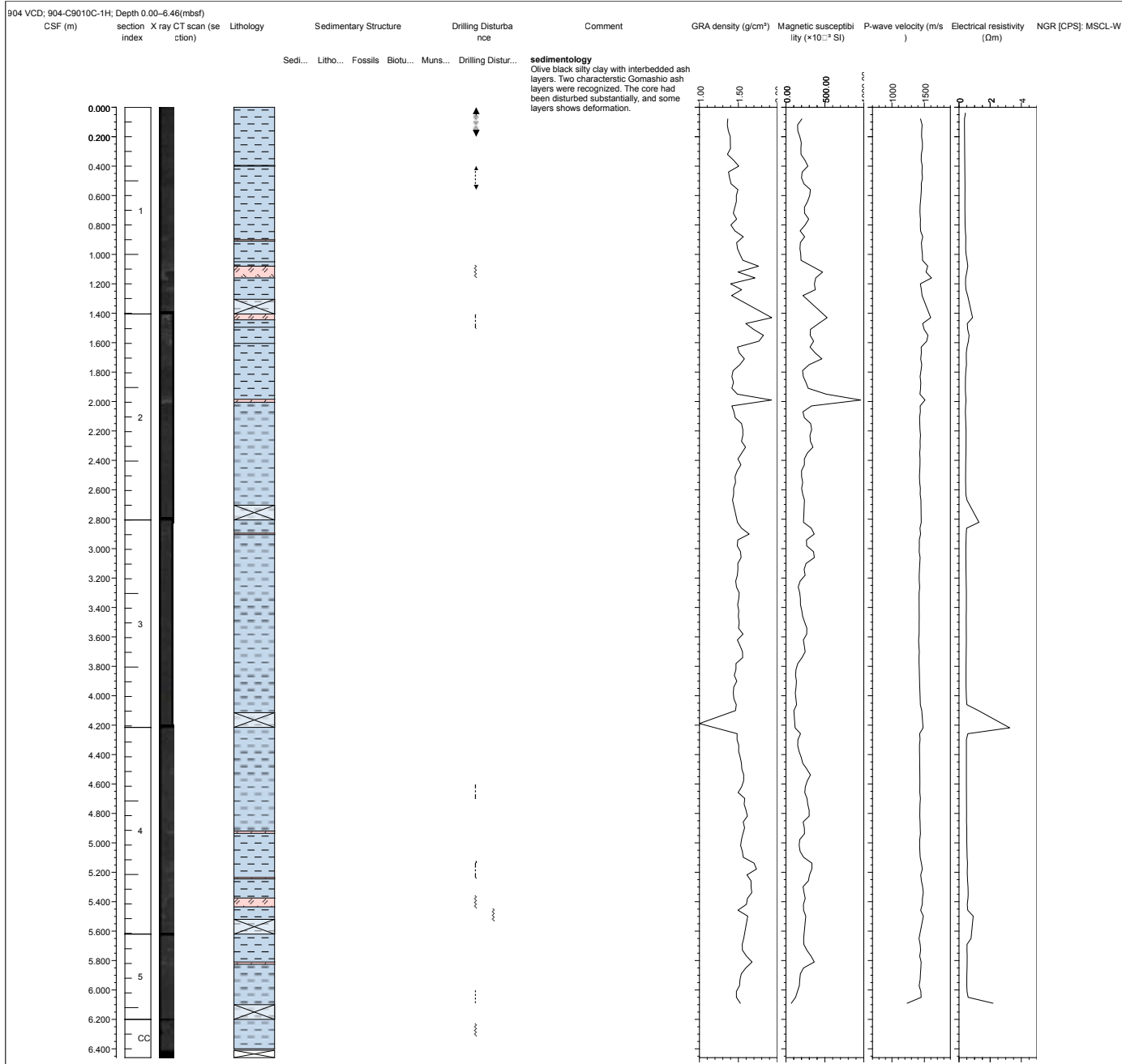


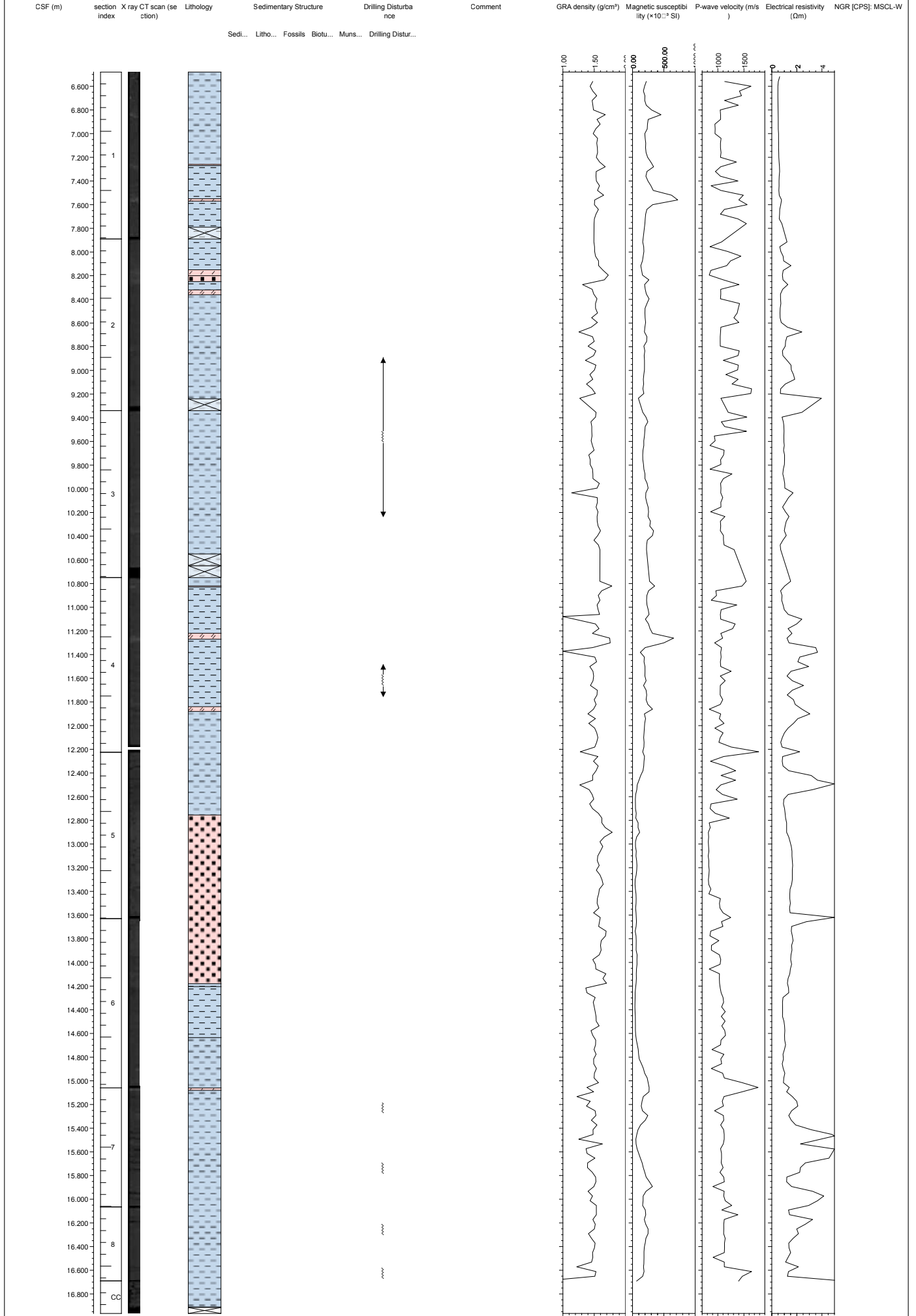


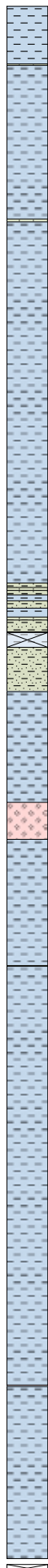
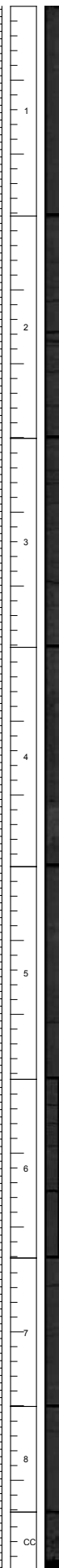
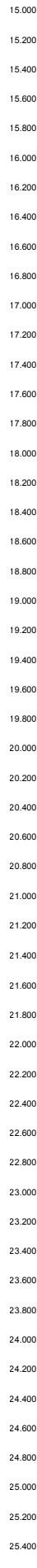




sedimentology
 Massive olive black silty clay. Only in section 1, very thin to thin pebble size scoria beds frequently intercalate (some are difficult to recognize in visual because they are covered by olive black soupy clay, but can be found using XCT images) Below the section 1, some very few black very fine sand beds, which are mainly consist of volcanic glass, sparsely intercalate. At the top of section 8 and the bottom of section 9, there are medium beds of pumice-rich coarse ash. The latter one is heavily disturbed and mixed with silty clay bed below it. Cracks caused by drilling is recognized only around the sand beds.







4

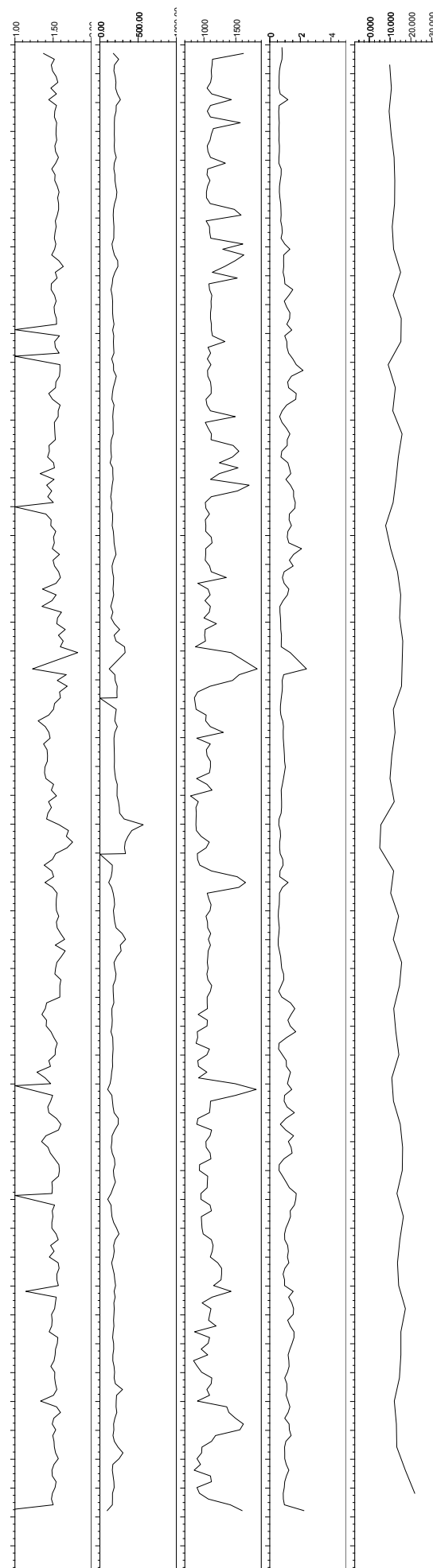
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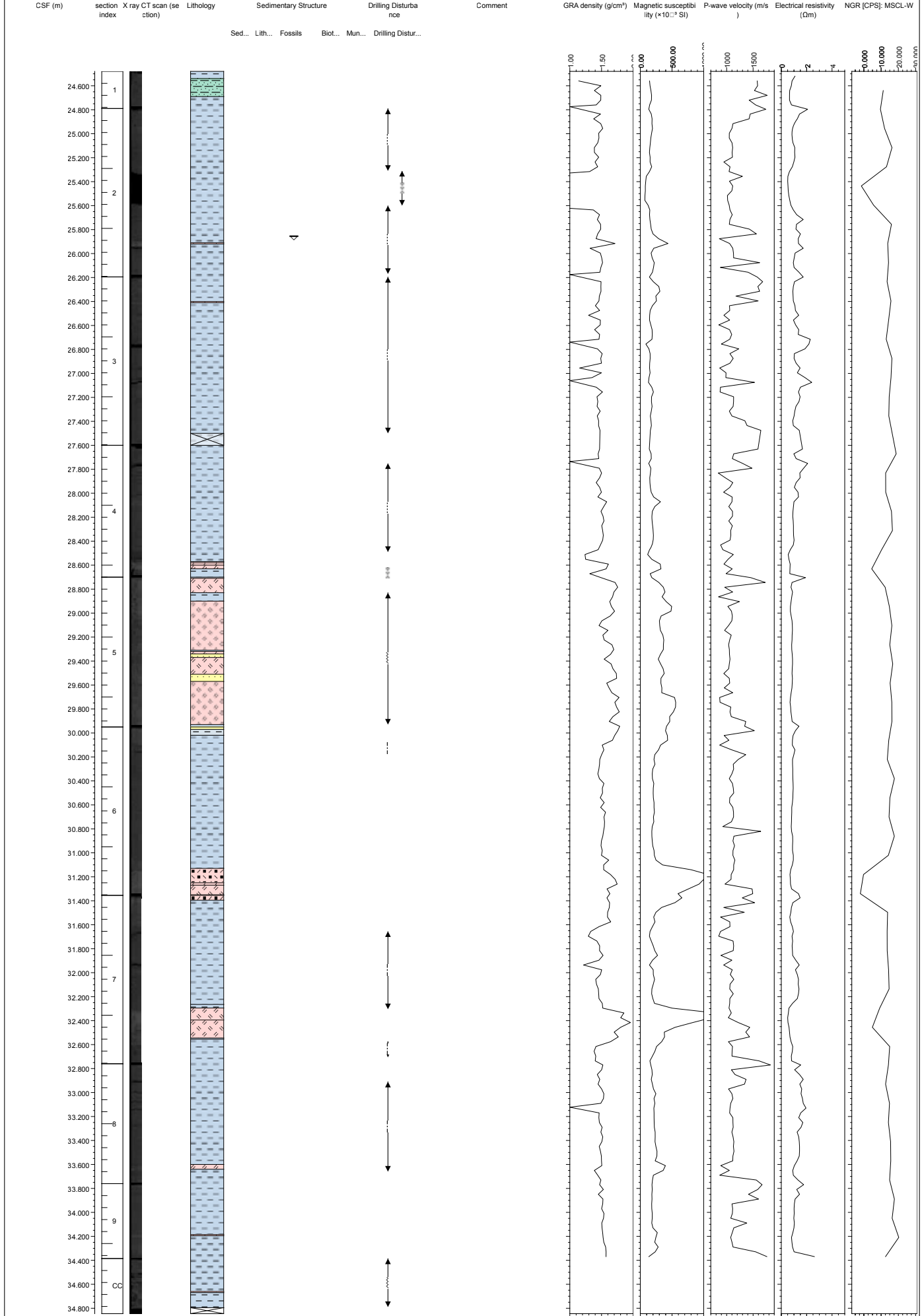
6

7

8

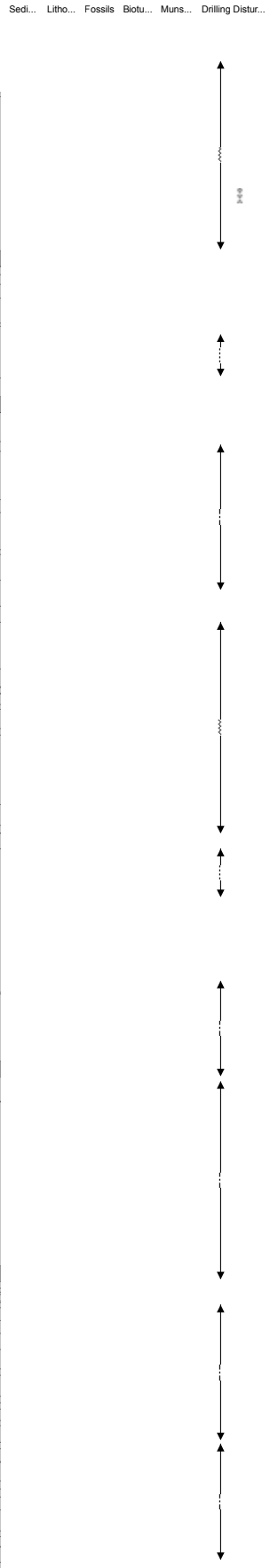
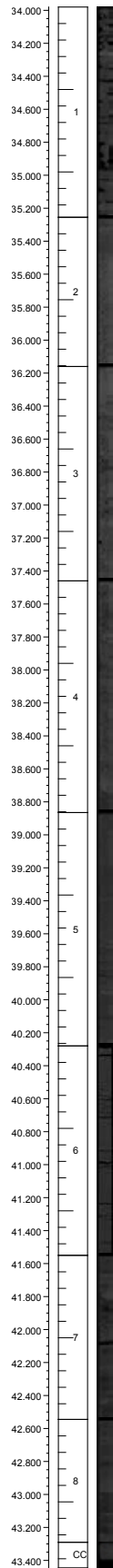
CC



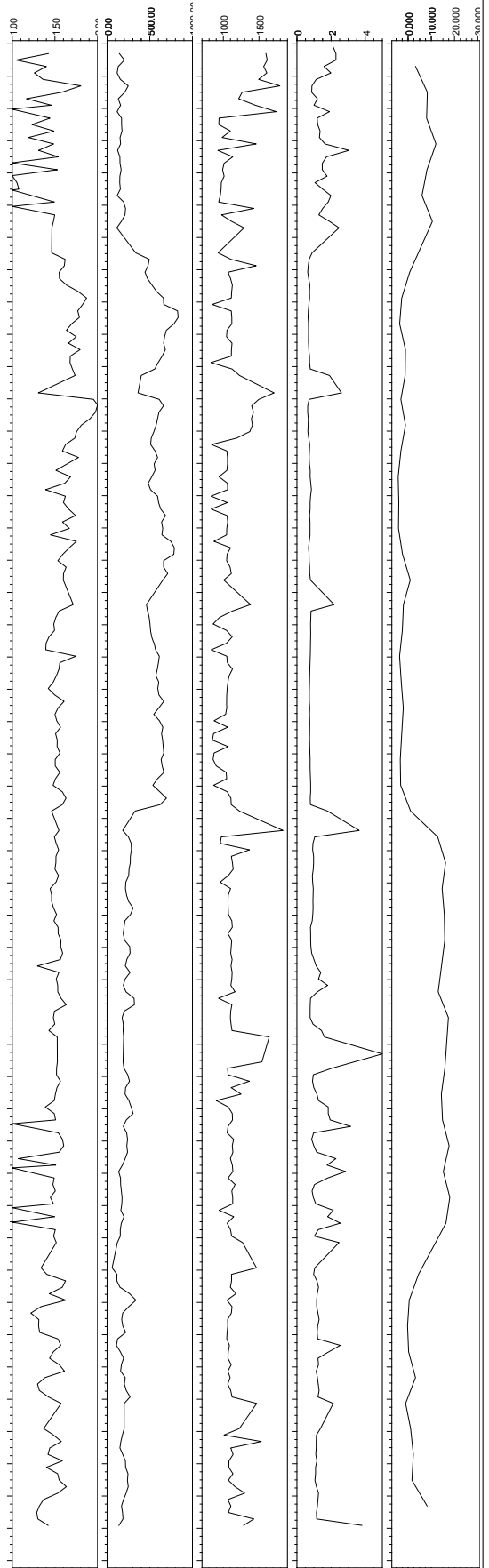


Sedimentary Structure
 Litho... Fossils Biotu... Muns...
 Drilling Disturbance

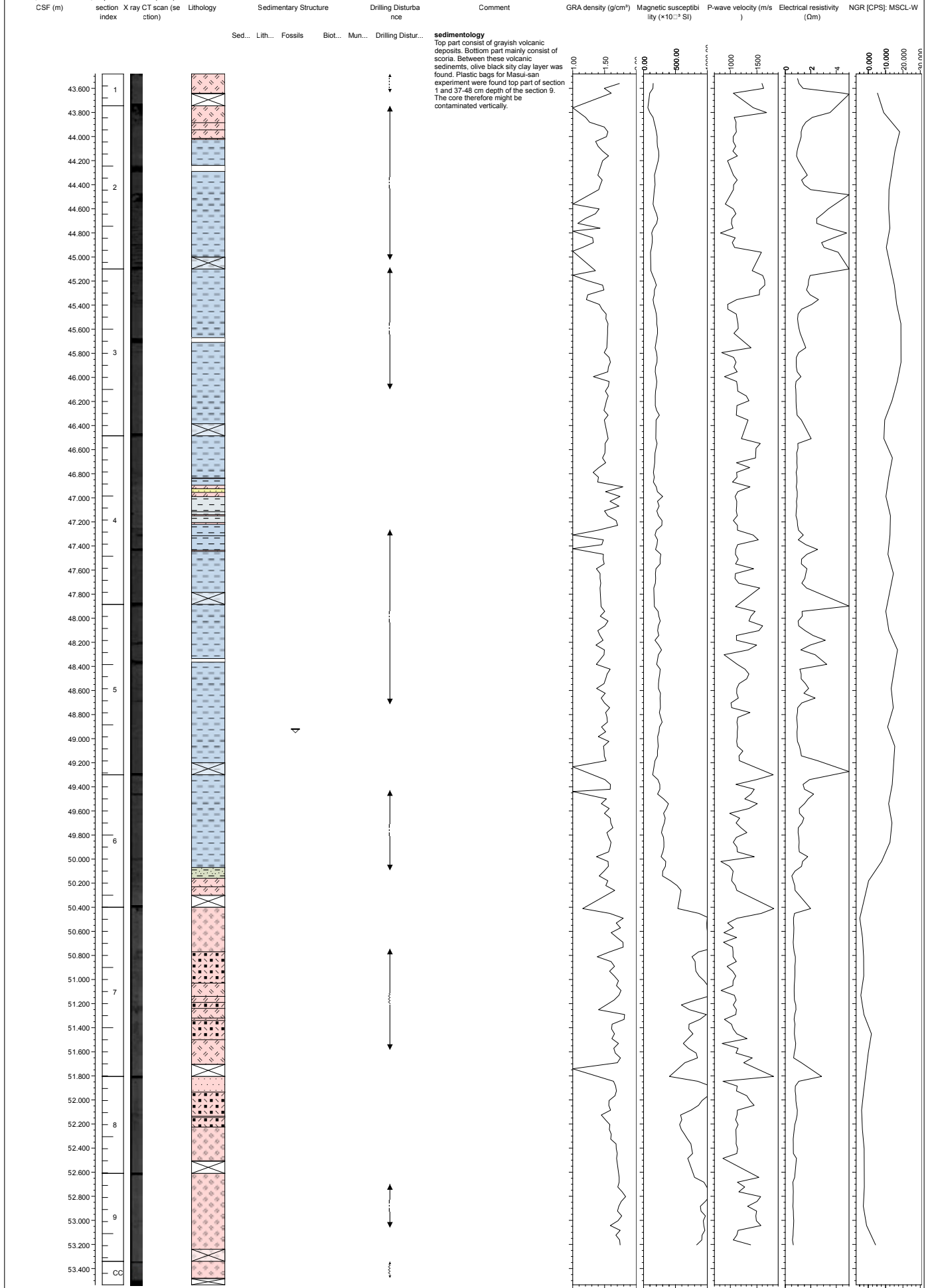
GRA density (g/cm³)
 Magnetic susceptibility (*10⁻³ SI)
 P-wave velocity (m/s)
 Electrical resistivity (Ωm)
 NGR (CPS); MSCL-W

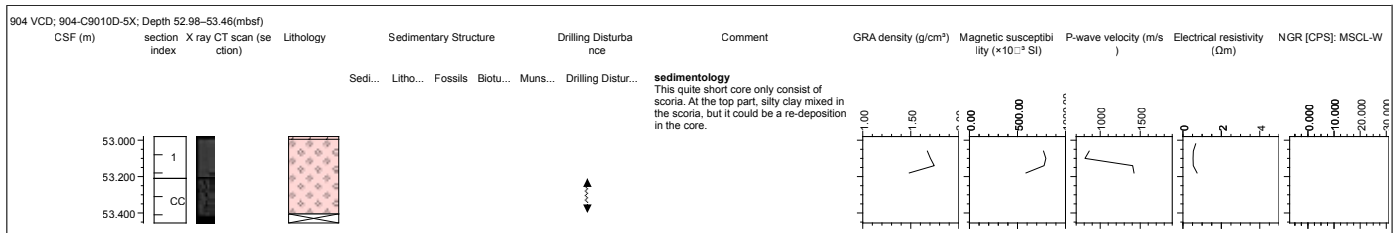


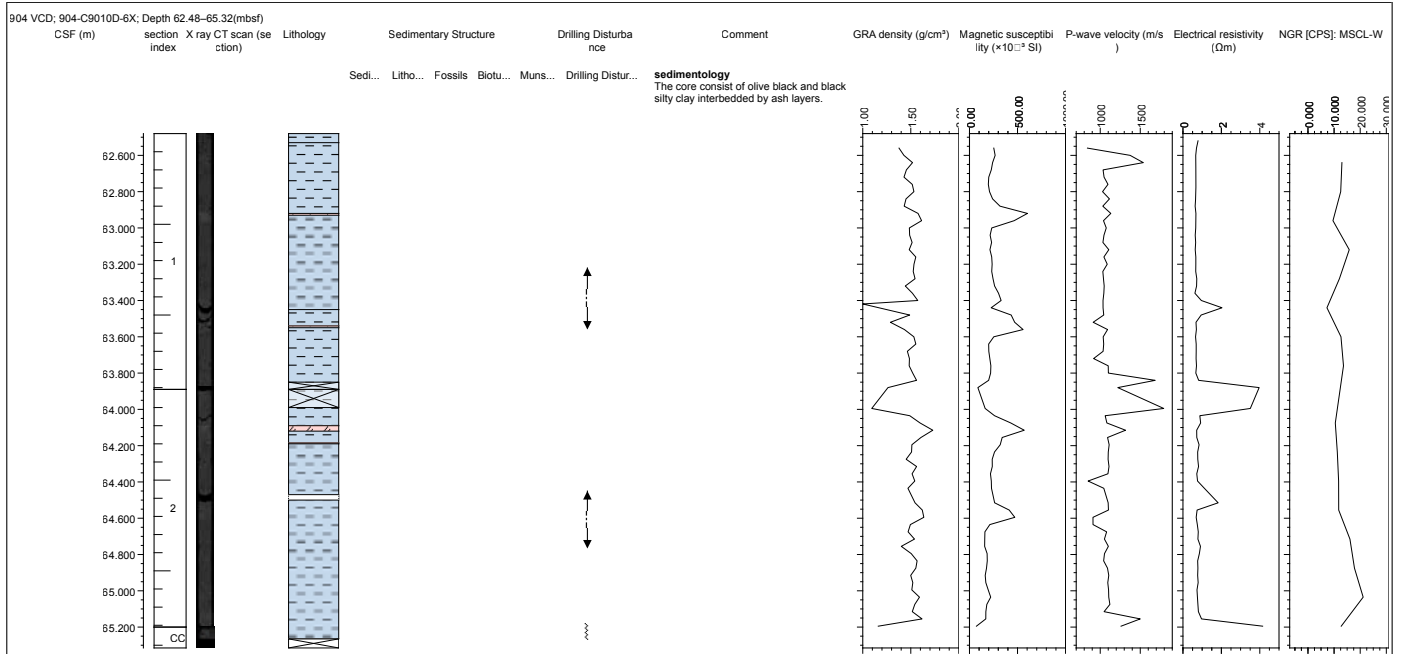
sedimentology
 This core mainly consist of olive black silty clay and thick volcanic ash layers. At the 80-88cm of section 1, plastic bag of Masui-san fluorescent tracer experiment had been found.

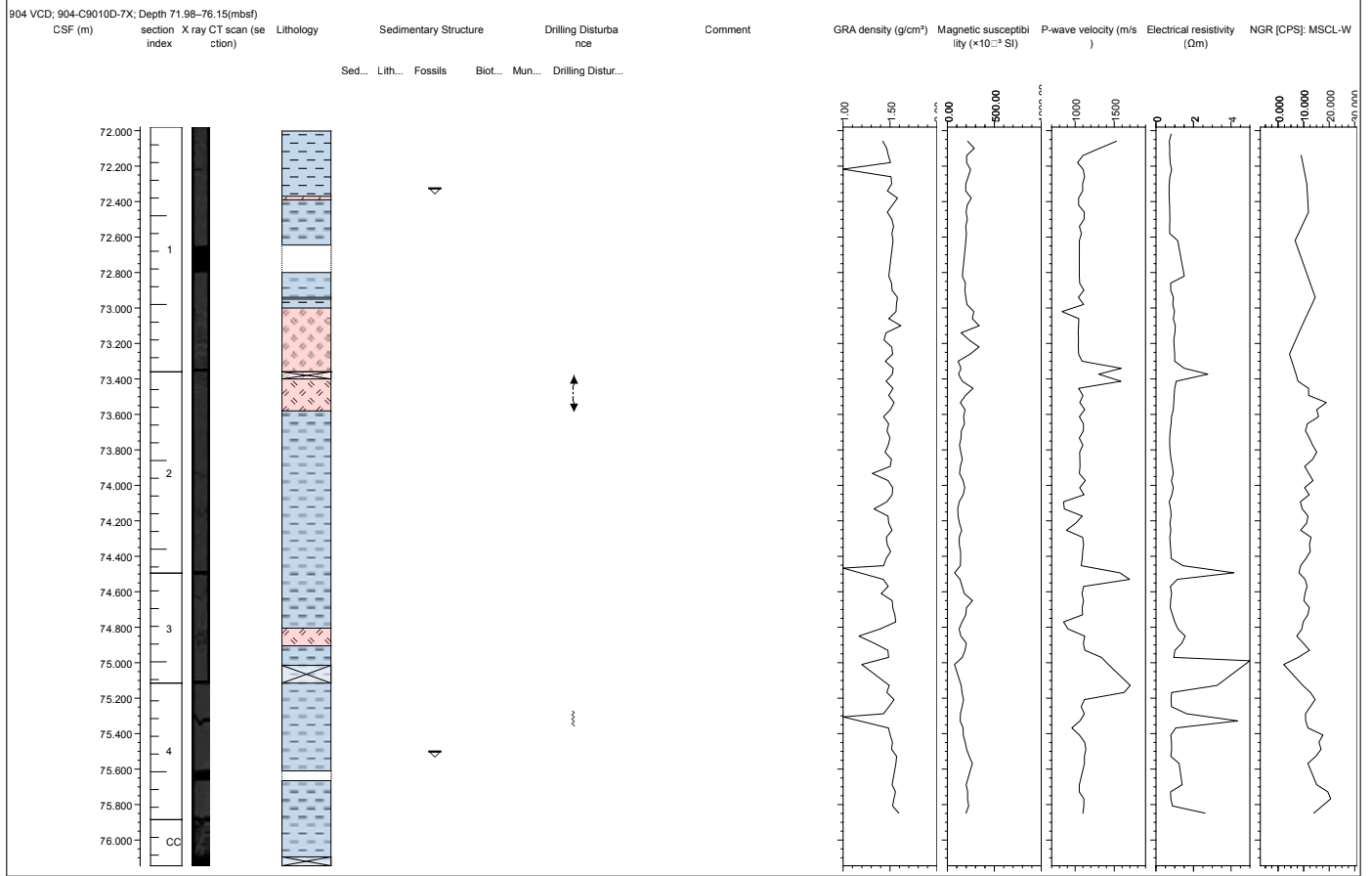


30.000

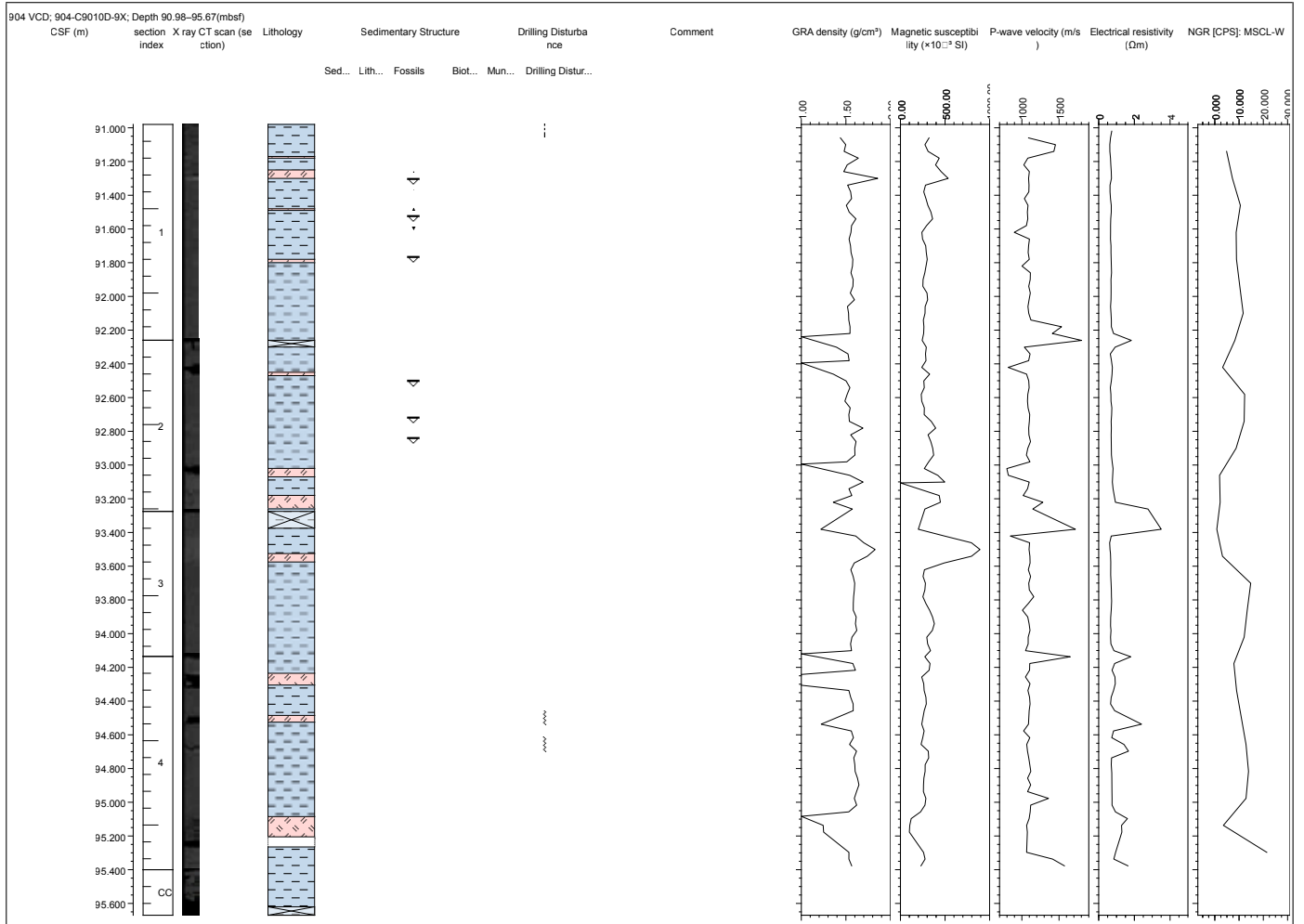


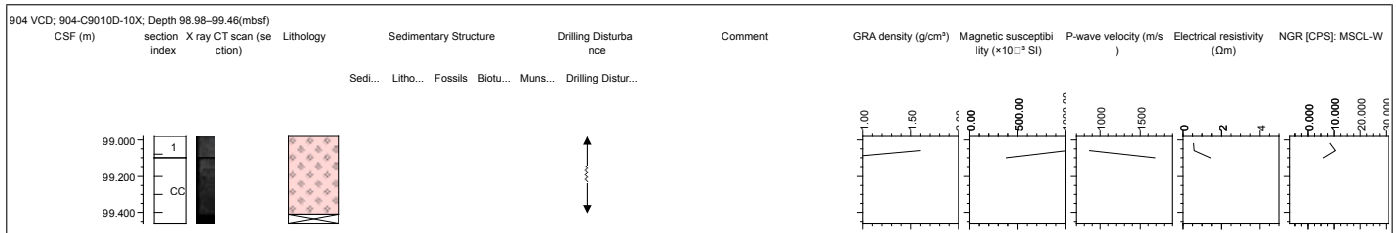






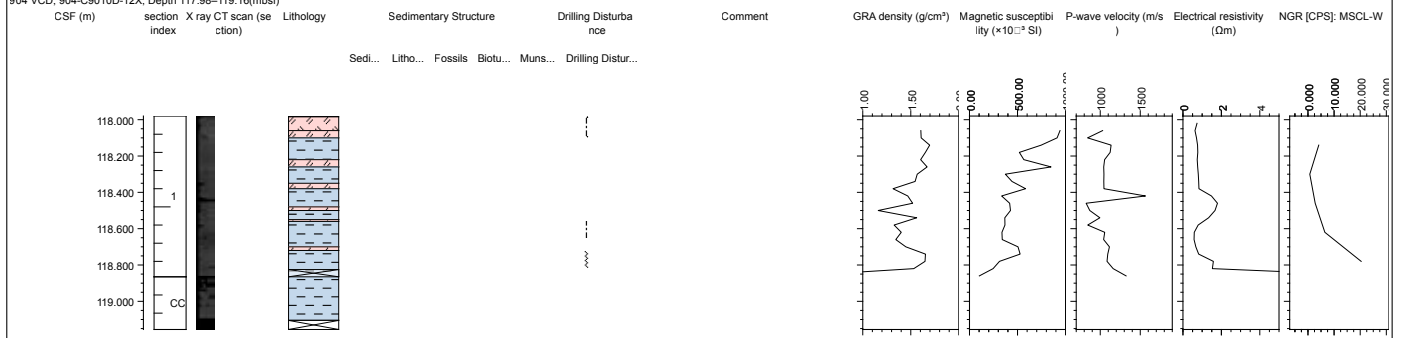
904 VCD; 904-C9010D-8X; Depth 81.48-81.49(mbsf)											
CSF (m)	section index	X ray CT scan (section)	Lithology	Sedimentary Structure	Drilling Disturbance	Comment	GRA density (g/cm ³)	Magnetic susceptibility ($\times 10^{-3}$ SI)	P-wave velocity (m/s)	Electrical resistivity (Ω m)	NGR [CPS]; MSCL-W
				Sedi...	Litho...	Fossils	Biotu...	Muns...	Drilling Distur...		

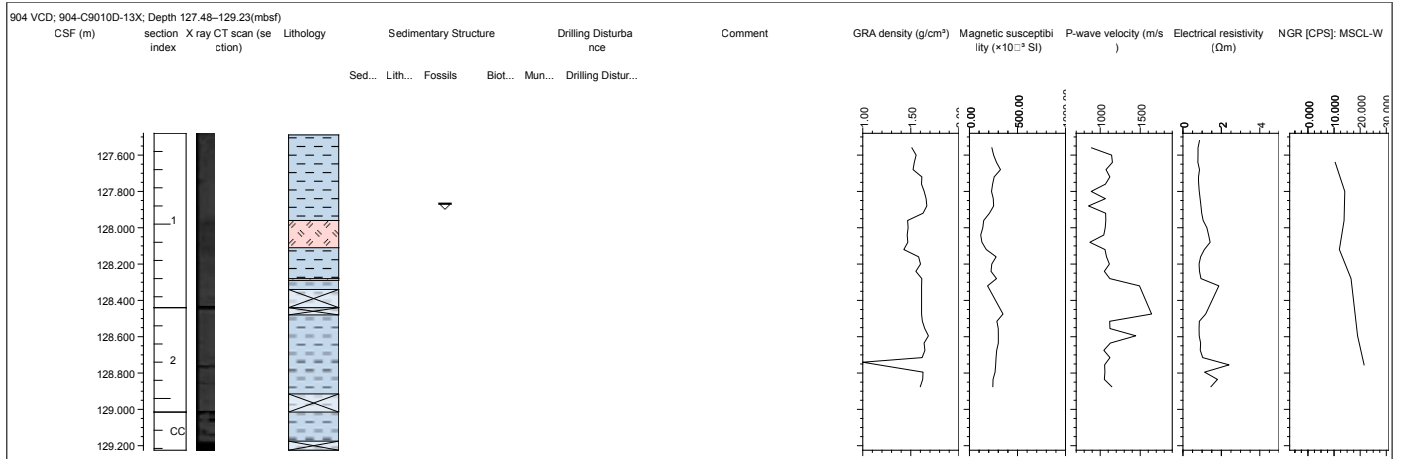


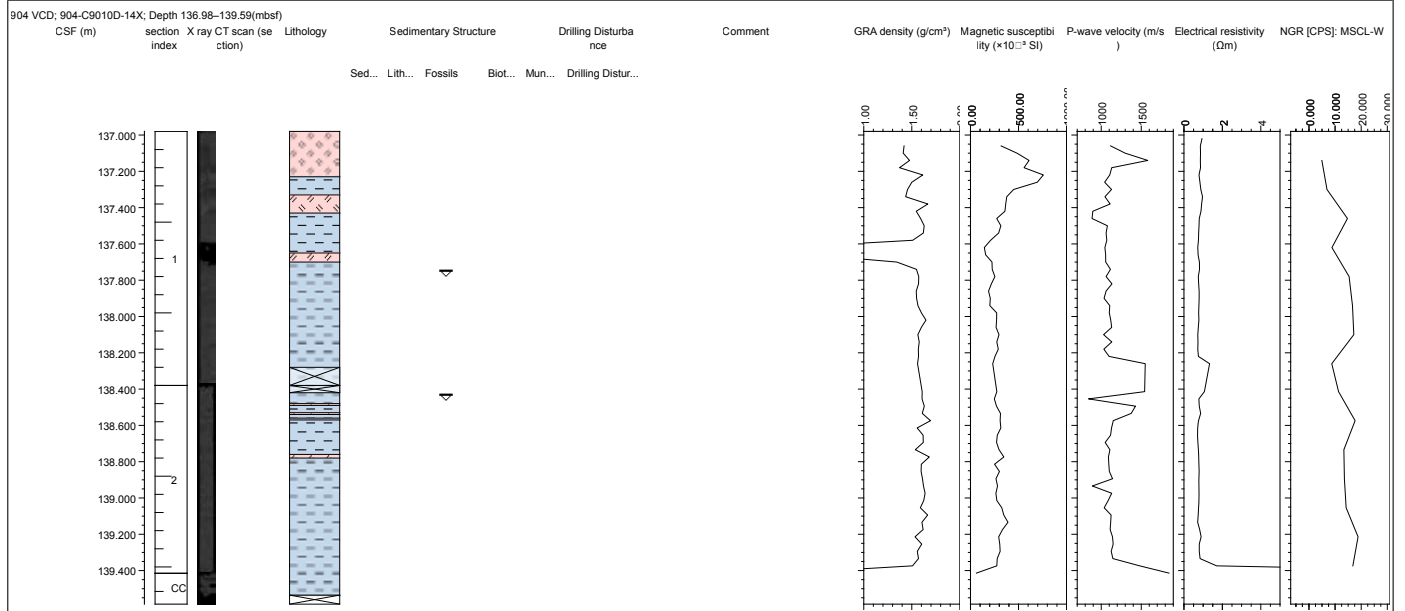


904 VCD: 904-C9010D-11X; Depth 108.48-108.49(mbsf)											
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				Sedi...	Litho...	Fossils	Biotu...	Muns...	Drilling Distur...		

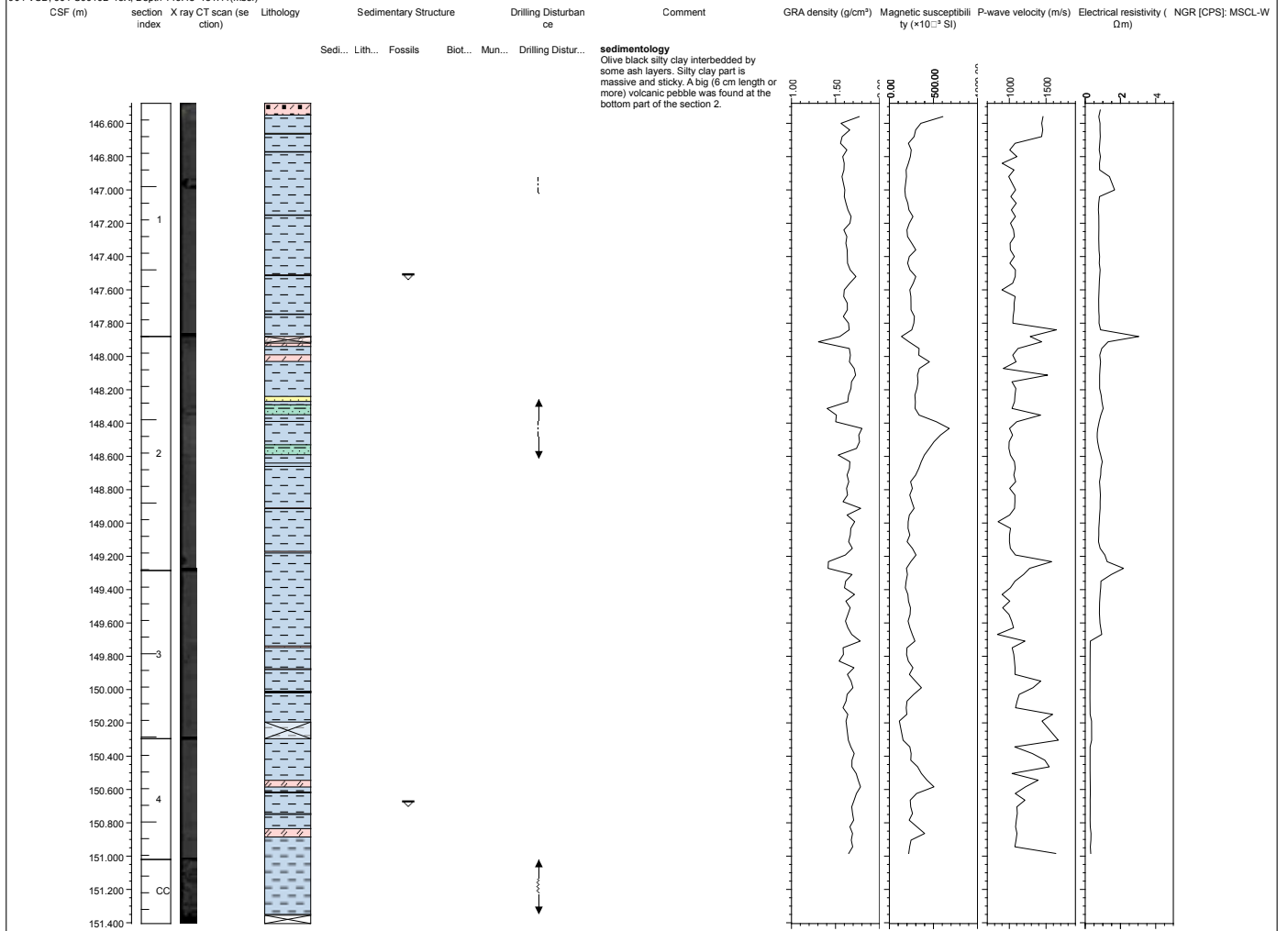
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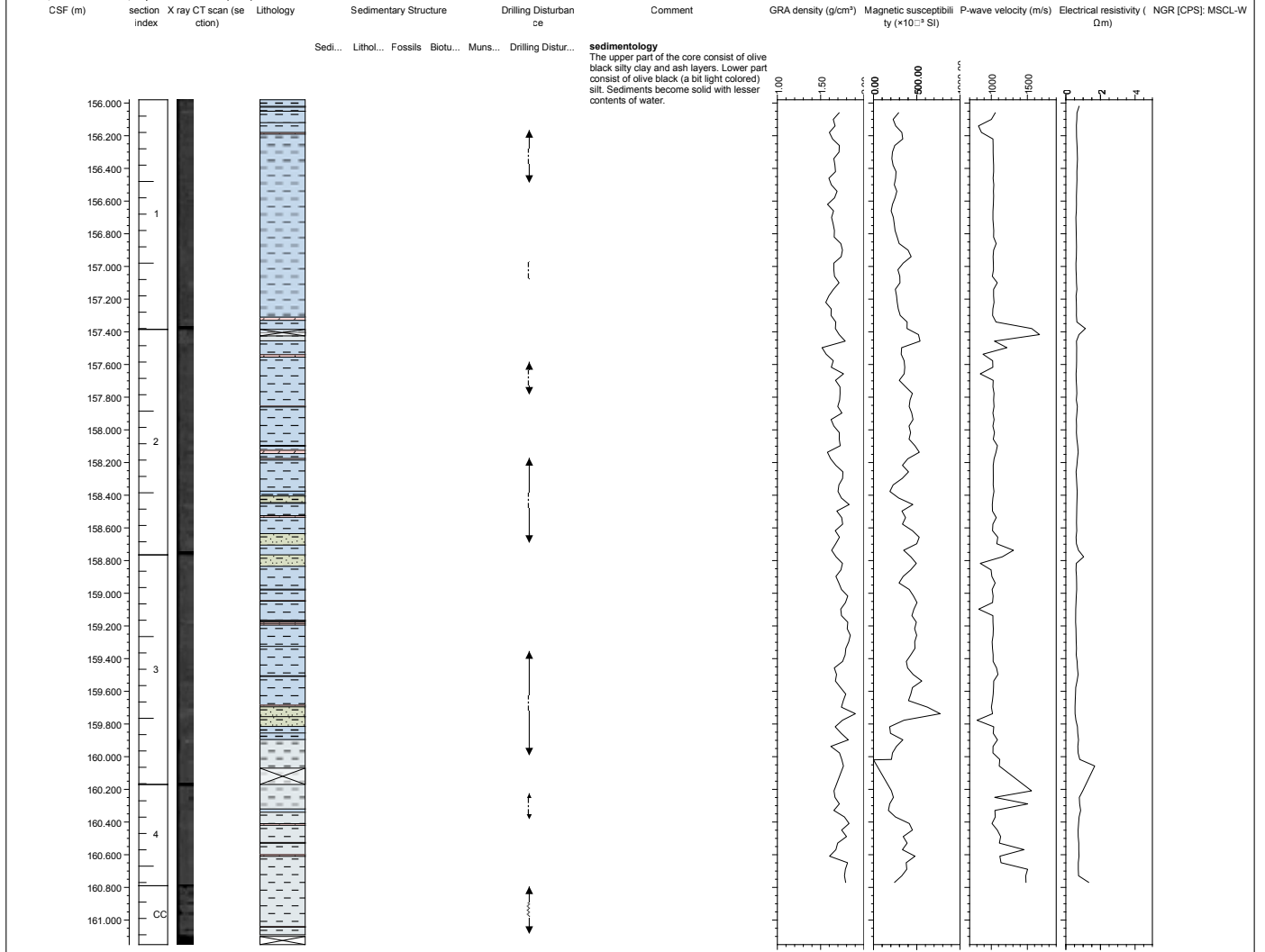




904 VCD; 904-C9010D-15X; Depth 146.48-151.41(mbsf)



904 VCD; 904-C9010D-16X; Depth 155.98-161.15(mbsf)



904 VCD, 904-C9010D-17X; Depth 165.48-165.53(mbsf)											
CSF (m)	section index	X ray CT scan (section)	Lithology	Sedimentary Structure	Drilling Disturbance	Comment	GRA density (g/cm ³)	Magnetic susceptibility (*10 ⁻³ SI)	P-wave velocity (m/s)	Electrical resistivity (NGR [CPS]; MSCL-W Ωm)	
				Sedi...	Lithol...	Fossils	Biotu...	Muns...	Drilling Distur...		
165.480	CC										
165.500											
165.520											
						sedimentology Whole part of the CC sample was sampled for micropaleontology. Lower part consist of sandy silt. From the top, approx. 2 cm thickness of black mudstone or tuff has been found.					

904 VCD; 904-C9010D-19X; Depth 184.48-185.48(mbsf)

CSF (m) section X ray CT scan (section)

Lithology

Sedimentary Structure

Drilling Disturbance

Comment

GRA density (g/cm³)

Magnetic susceptibility ($\times 10^{-3}$ SI)

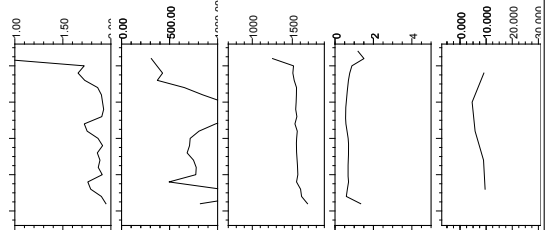
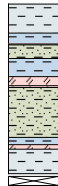
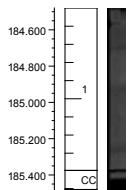
P-wave velocity (m/s)

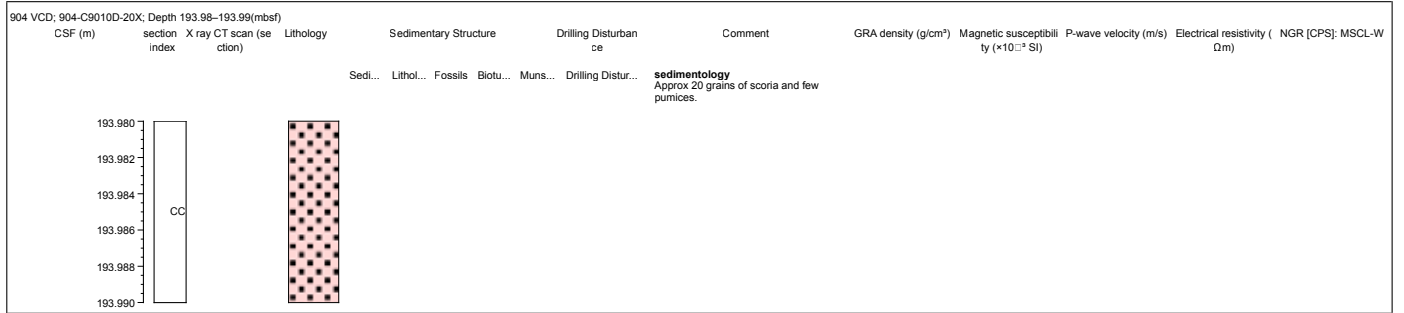
Electrical resistivity (Ω m)

NGR [CPS]: MSCL-W

Sedi... Litho... Fossils Biotu... Muns... Drilling Distur...

sedimentology
Mainly hemipelagic sediments, but become consolidated than upper sections.





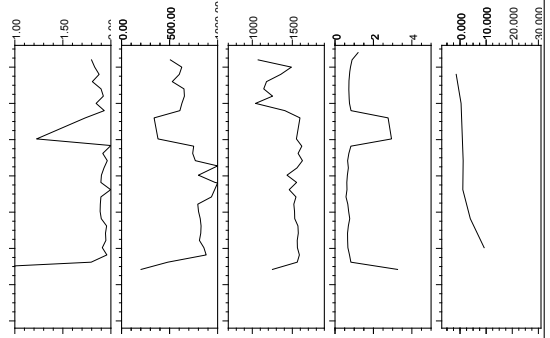
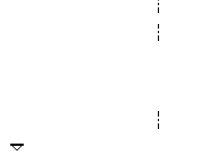
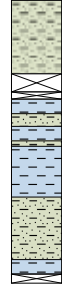
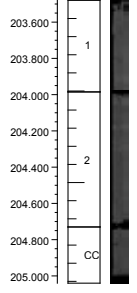
904 VCD; 904-C9010D-21X; Depth 203.48-205.04(mbsf)

CSF (m) section X ray CT scan (section)

Lithology Sedimentary Structure Drilling Disturbance
 Sed... Lith... Fossils Biot... Mun... Drilling Distur...

Comment

GRA density (g/cm³) Magnetic susceptibility (x10⁻² SI) P-wave velocity (m/s) Electrical resistivity (Ωm) NGR (CPS): MSCL-W



904 VCD; 904-C9010D-23X; Depth 217.48-219.19(mbsf)

CSF (m)

section X ray CT scan (section)

Lithology

Sedimentary Structure

Drilling Disturbance

Comment

GRA density (g/cm³)

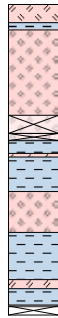
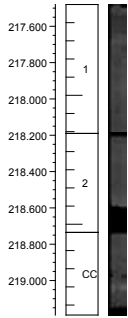
Magnetic susceptibility ($\times 10^{-3}$ SI)

P-wave velocity (m/s)

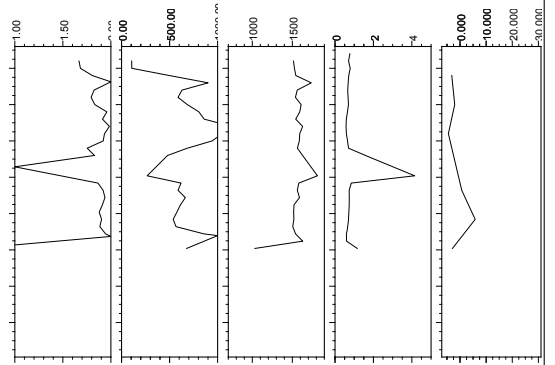
Electrical resistivity (Ωm)

NGR [CPS]; MSCL-W

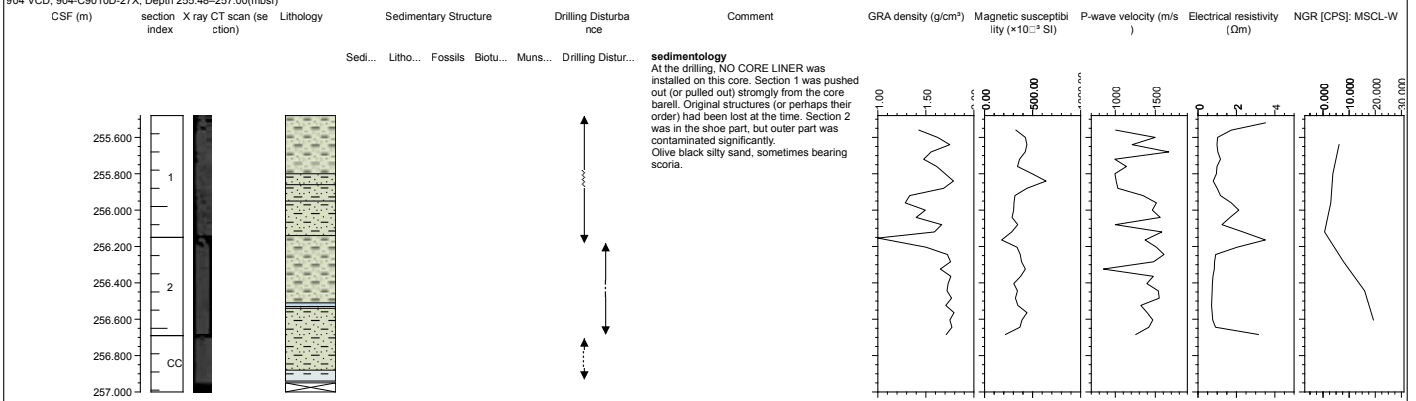
Sedi... Litho... Fossils Biotu... Muns... Drilling Distur...



~



904 VCD; 904-C9010D-27X; Depth 255.48-257.00(mbsf)



904 VCD; 904-C9010D-28X; Depth 264.98-266.11(mbsf)

CSF (m) section X ray CT scan (section)

Lithology

Sedimentary Structure

Drilling Disturbance

Comment

GRA density (g/cm³)

Magnetic susceptibility ($\times 10^{-2}$ SI)

P-wave velocity (m/s)

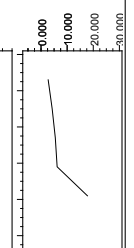
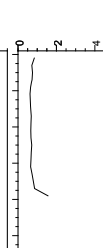
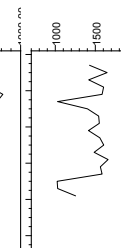
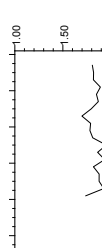
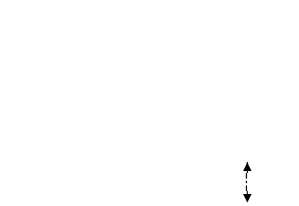
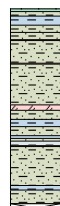
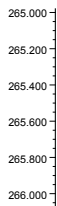
Electrical resistivity (Ω m)

NGR (CPS): MSCL-W

Sedi... Litho... Fossils Biotu... Muns... Drilling Distur...

sedimentology

This core mainly consist of olive black sandy silt with several volcanic sediments.

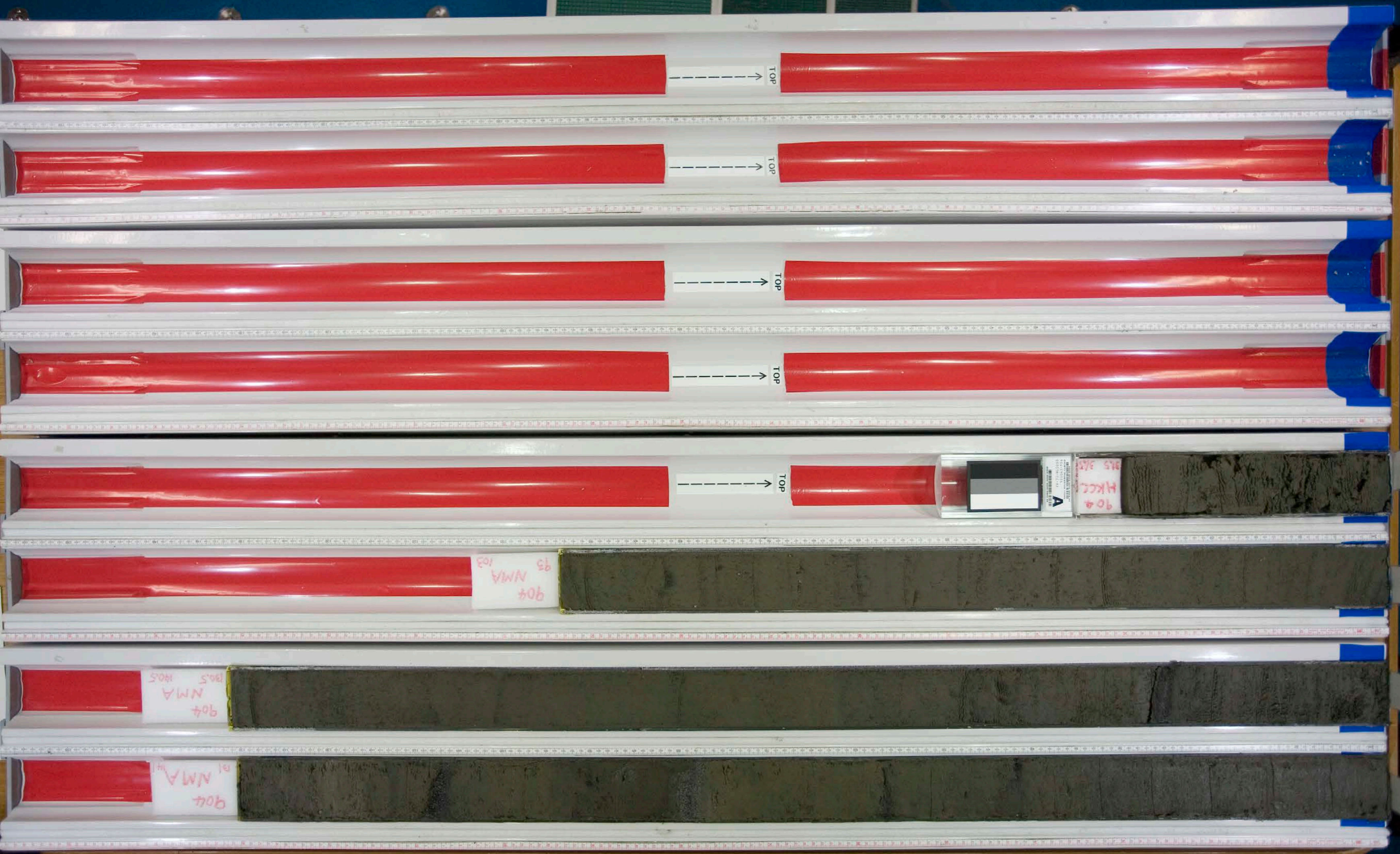


904 VCD; 904-C9010D-30X; Depth 283.98-284.47(mbsf)

CSF (m)	section index	X ray CT scan (section)	Lithology	Sedimentary Structure	Drilling Disturbance	Comment	GRA density (g/cm ³)	Magnetic susceptibility (x10 ⁻² SI)	P-wave velocity (m/s)	Electrical resistivity (Ωm)	NGR (CPS); MSCL-W	
				Sedi...	Litho...	Fossils	Biotu...	Muns...	Drilling Distur...			

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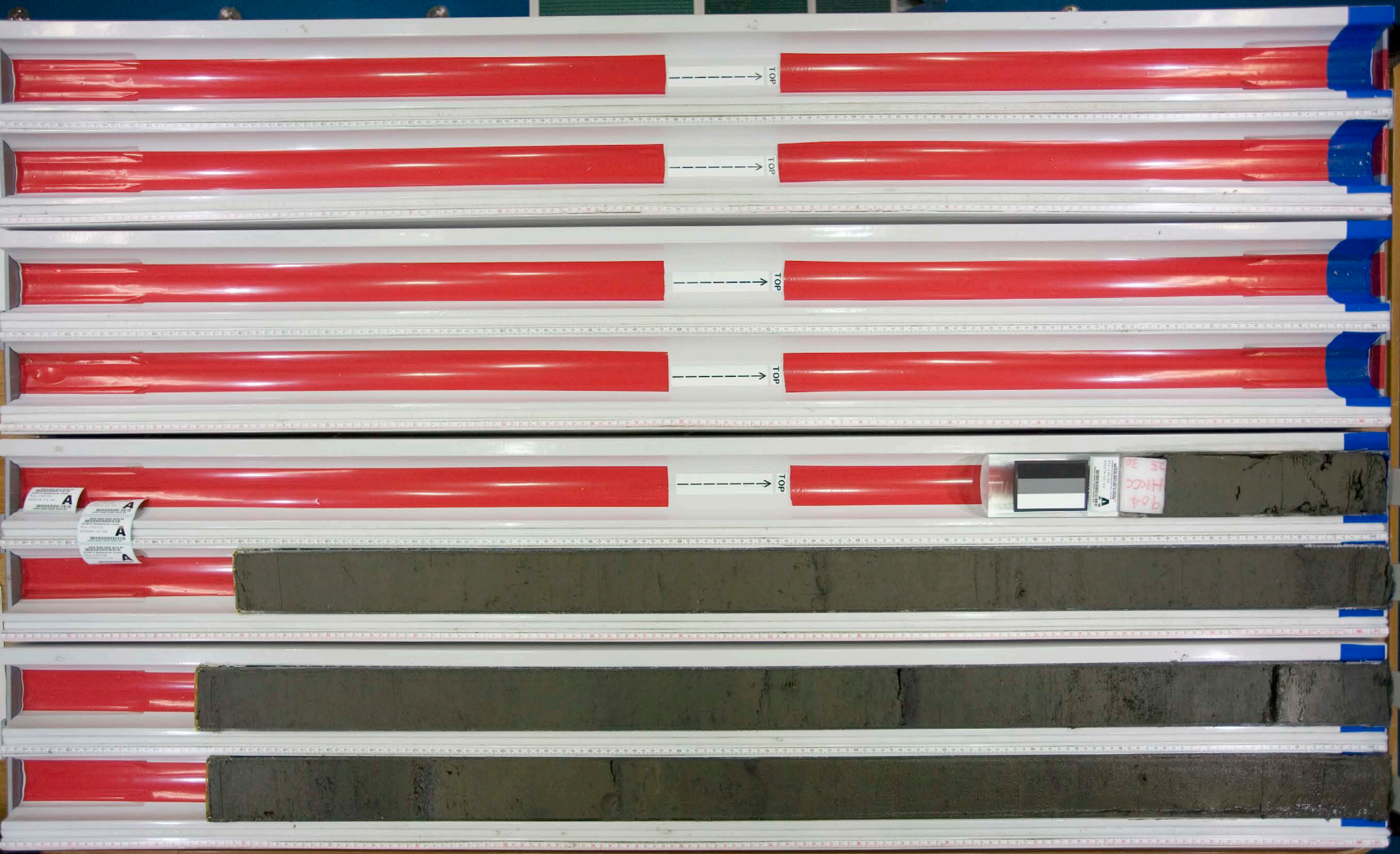
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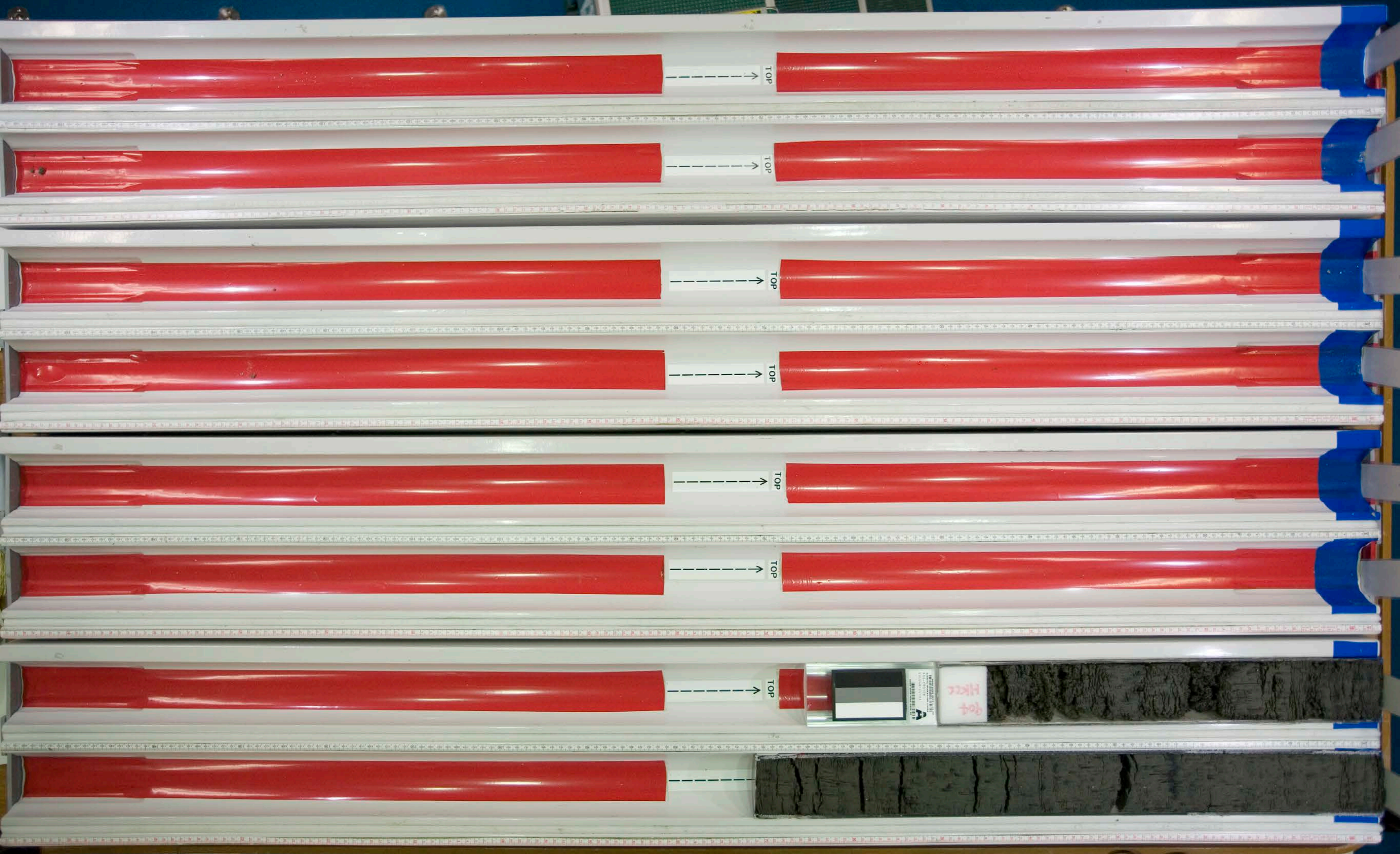
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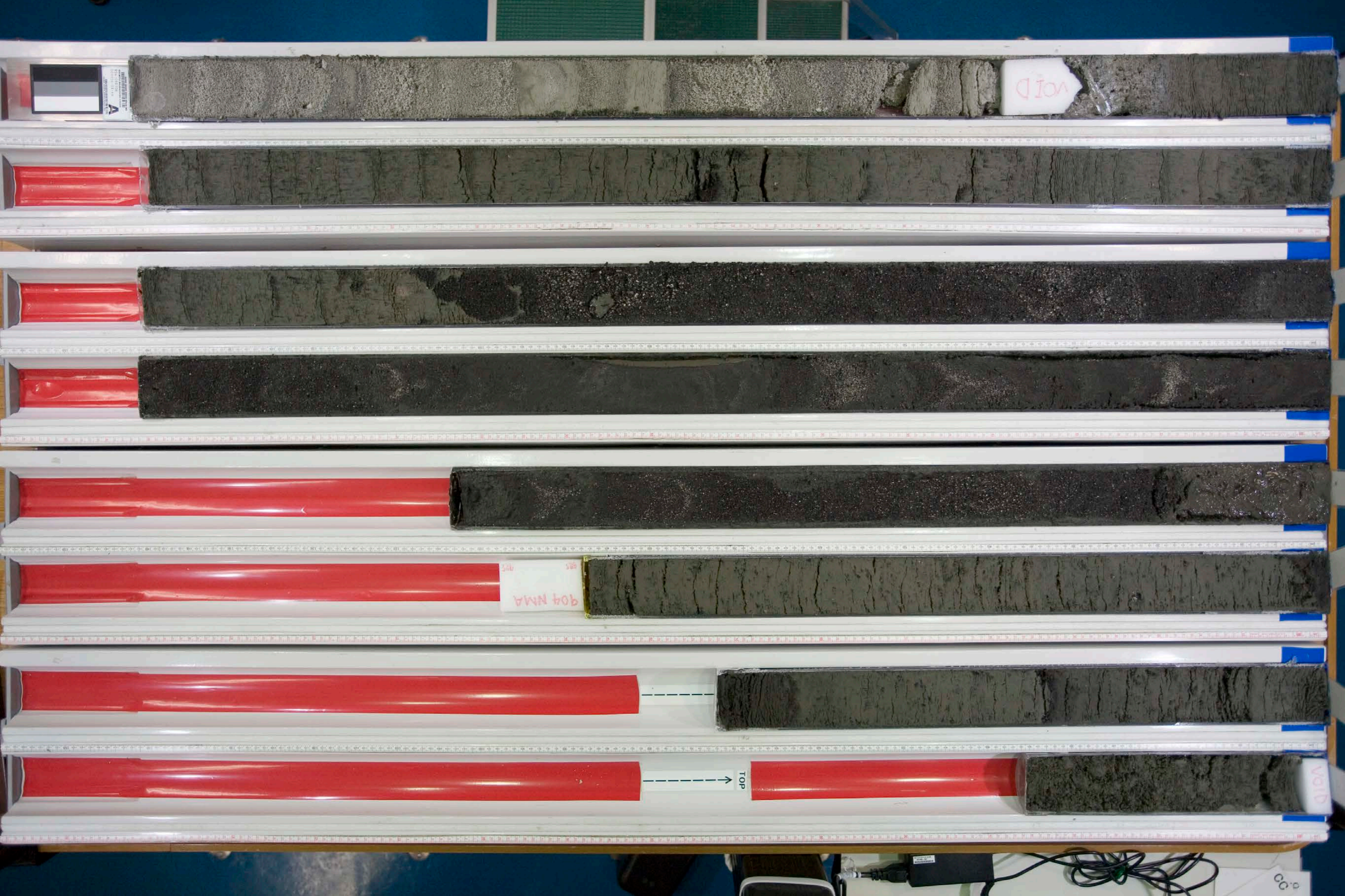
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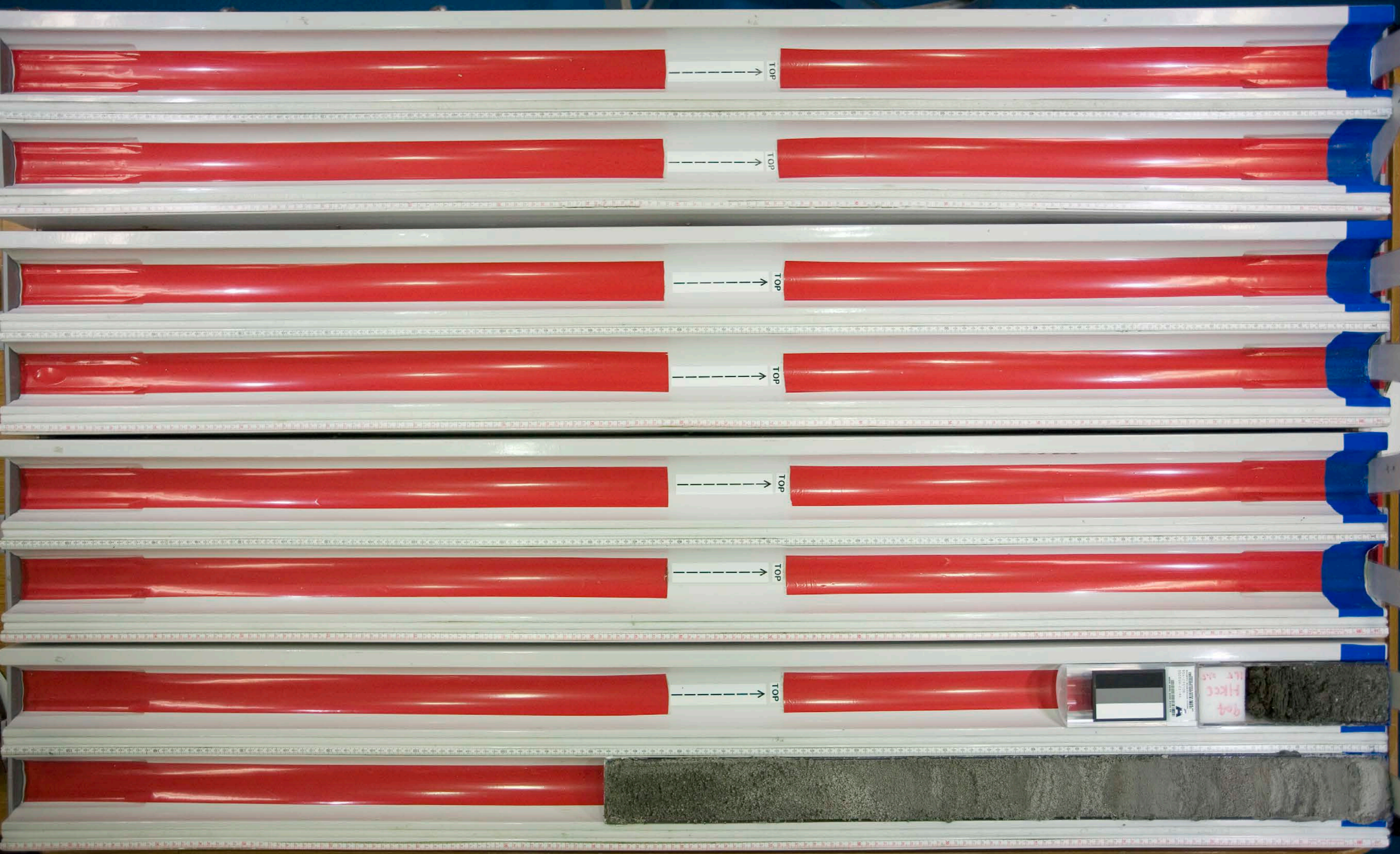


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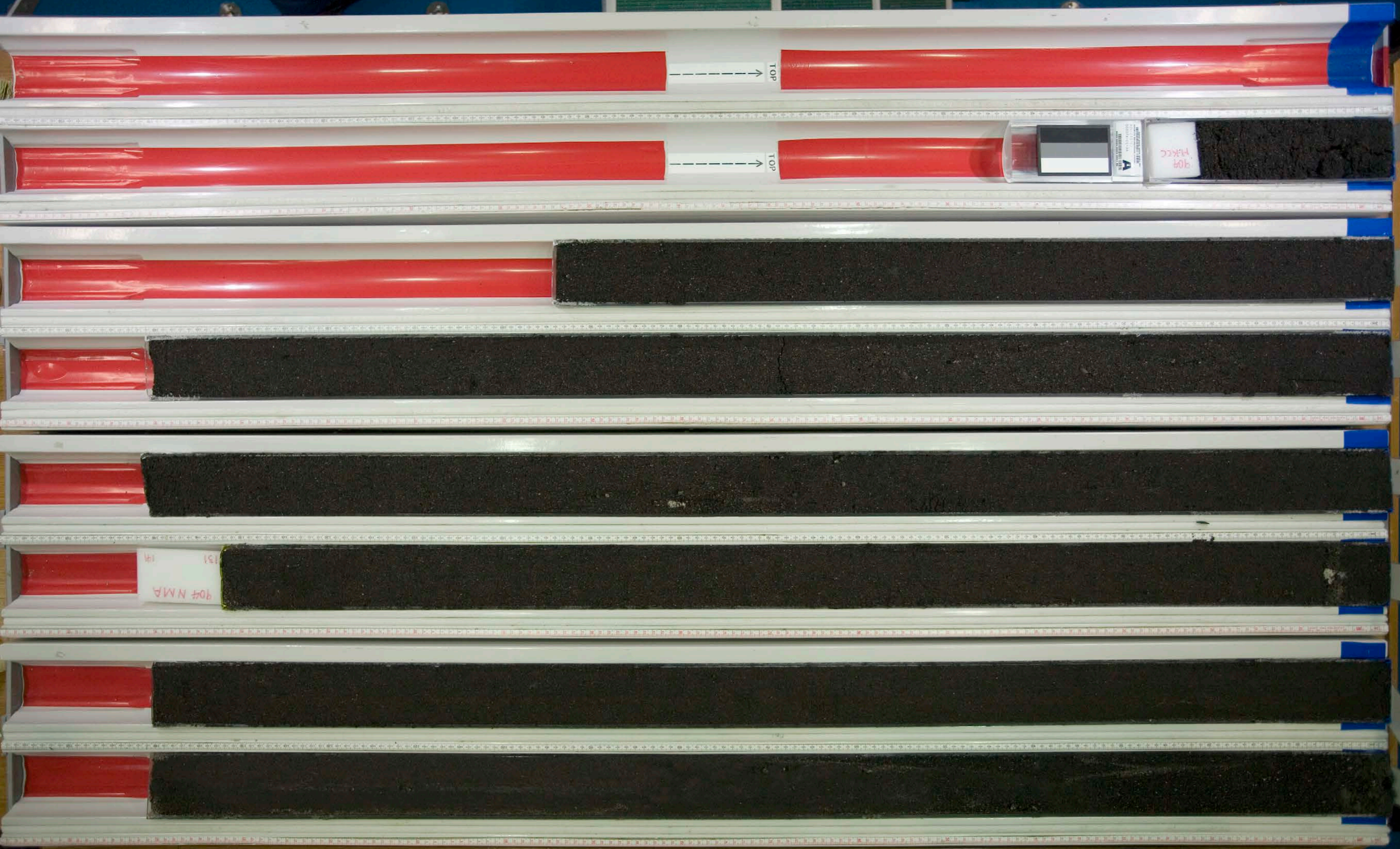
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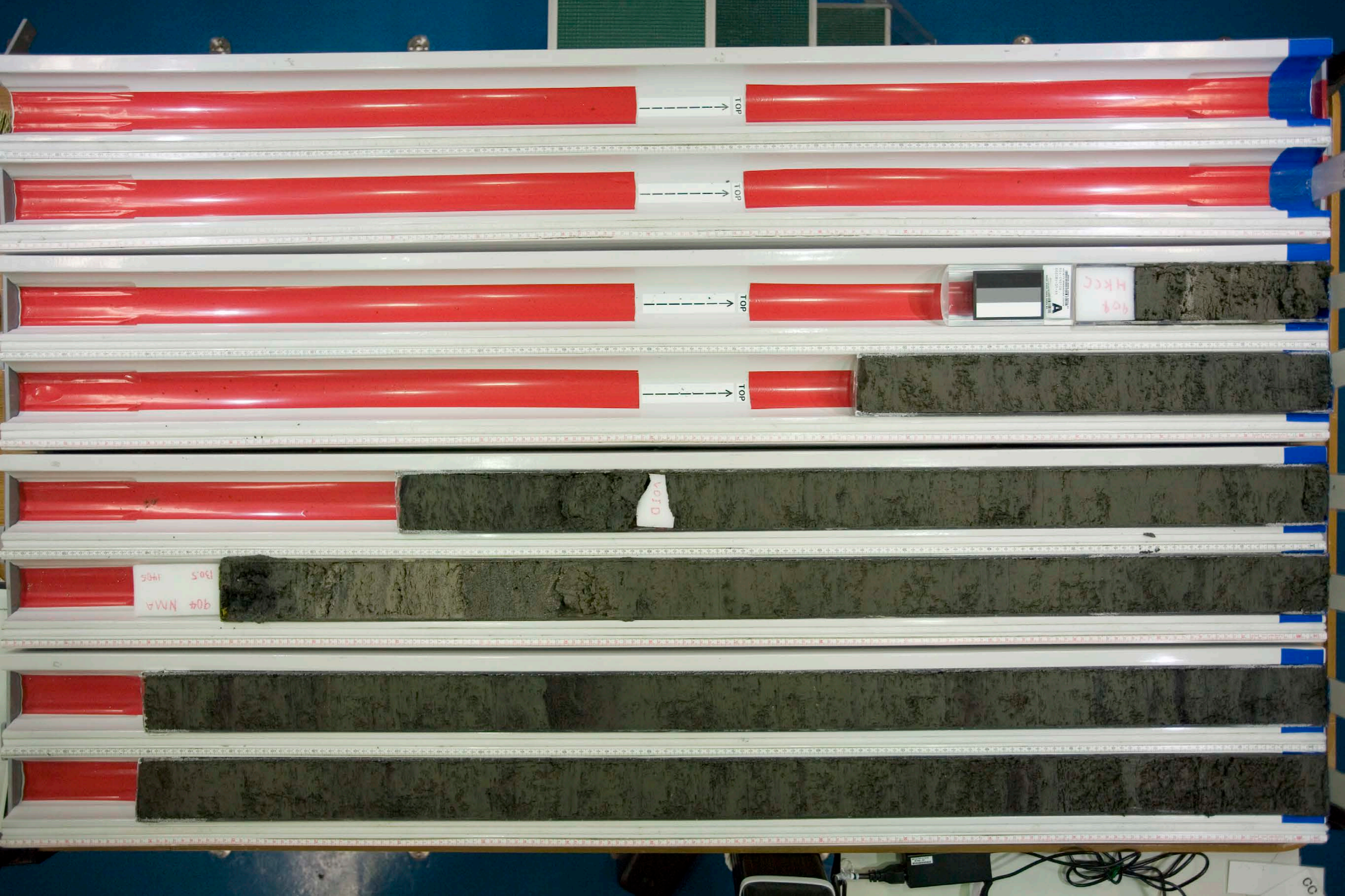


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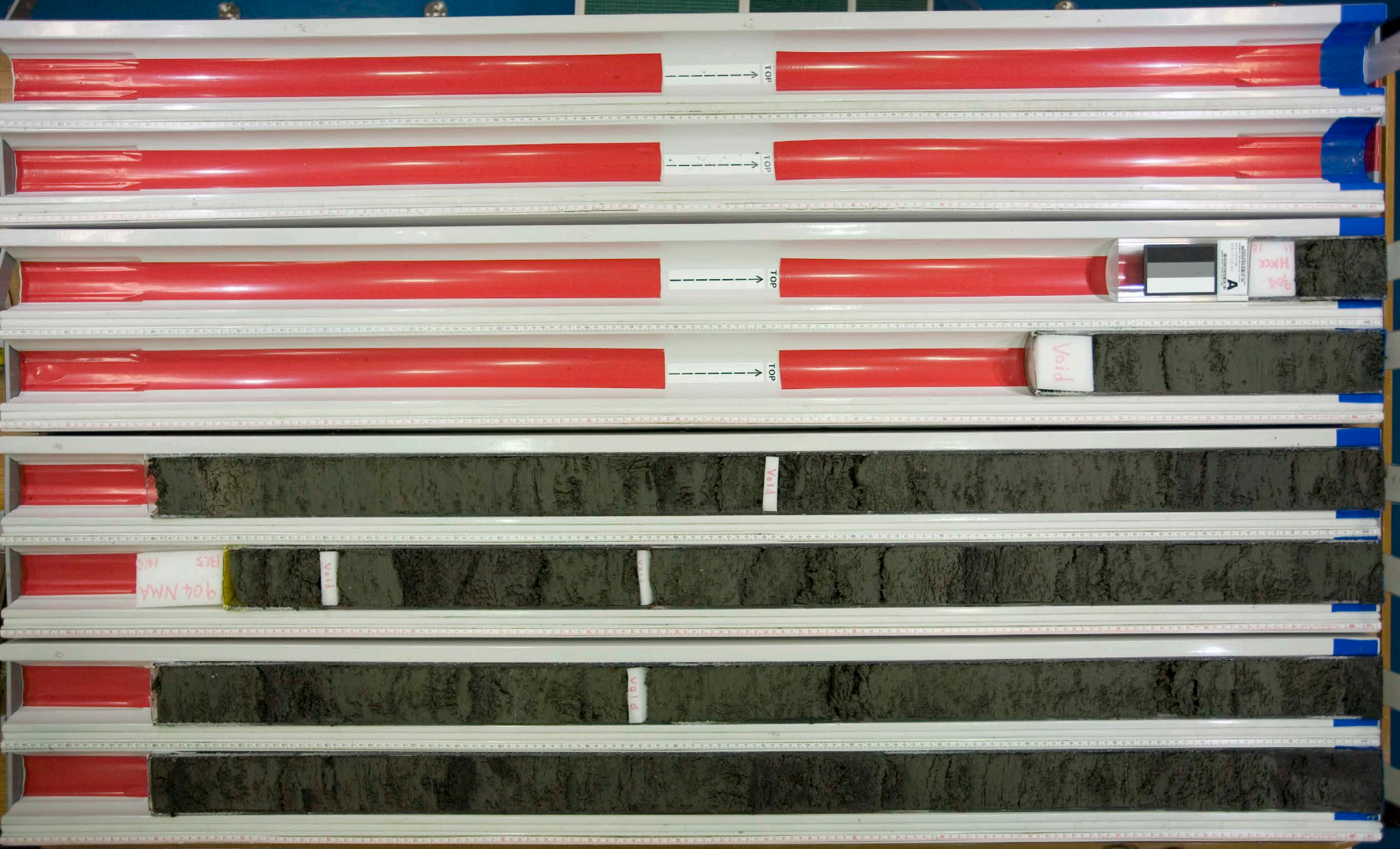
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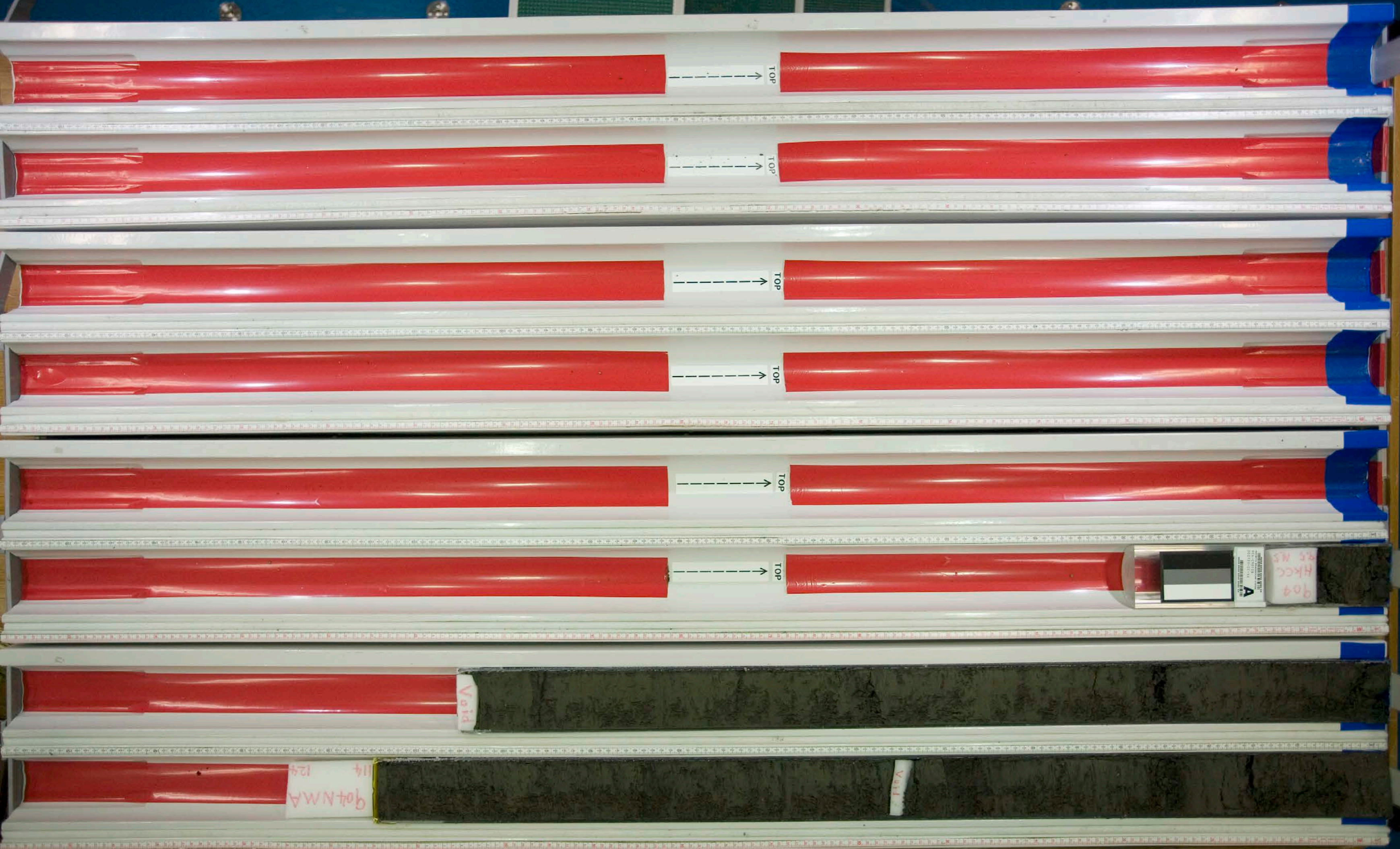
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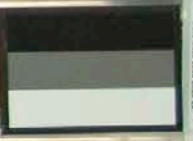
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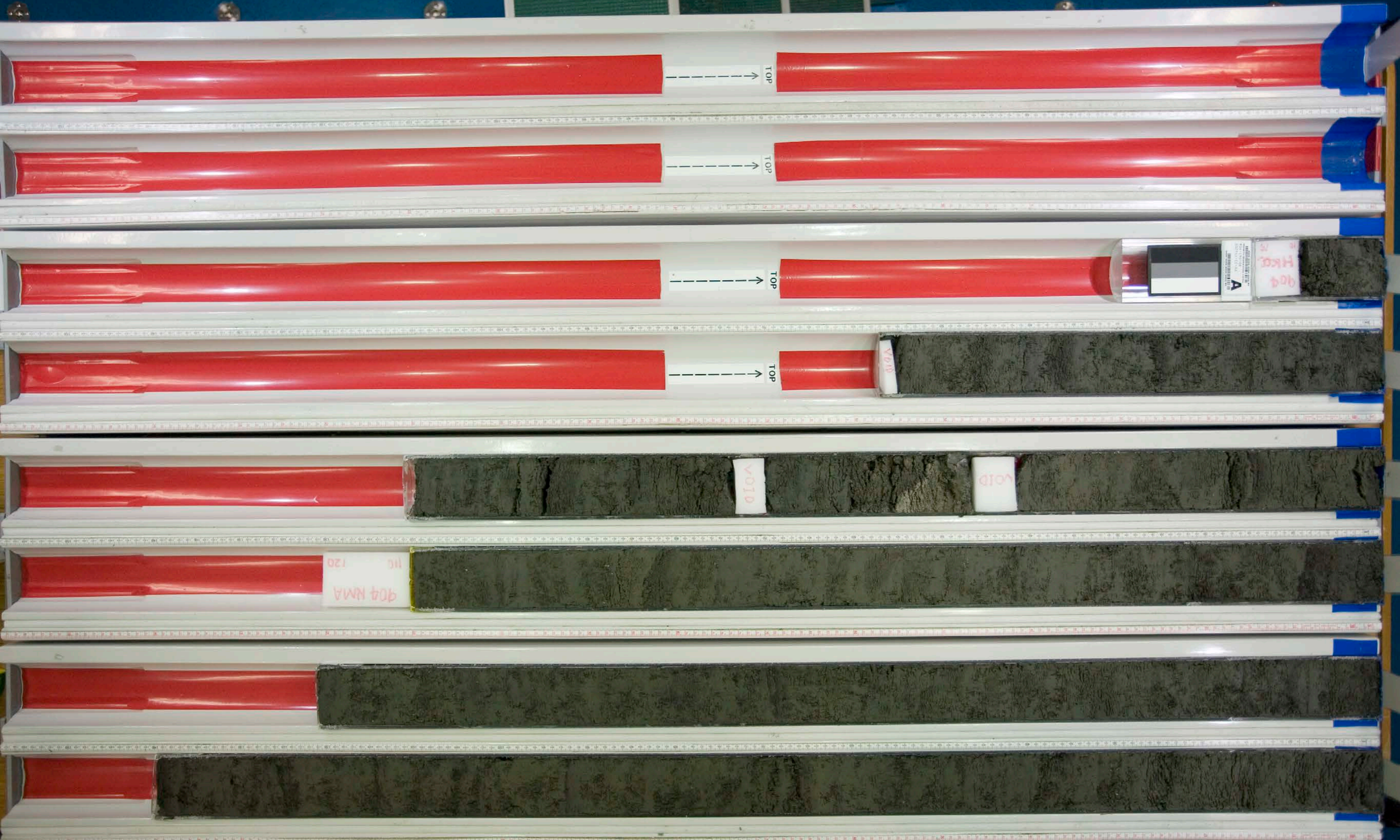
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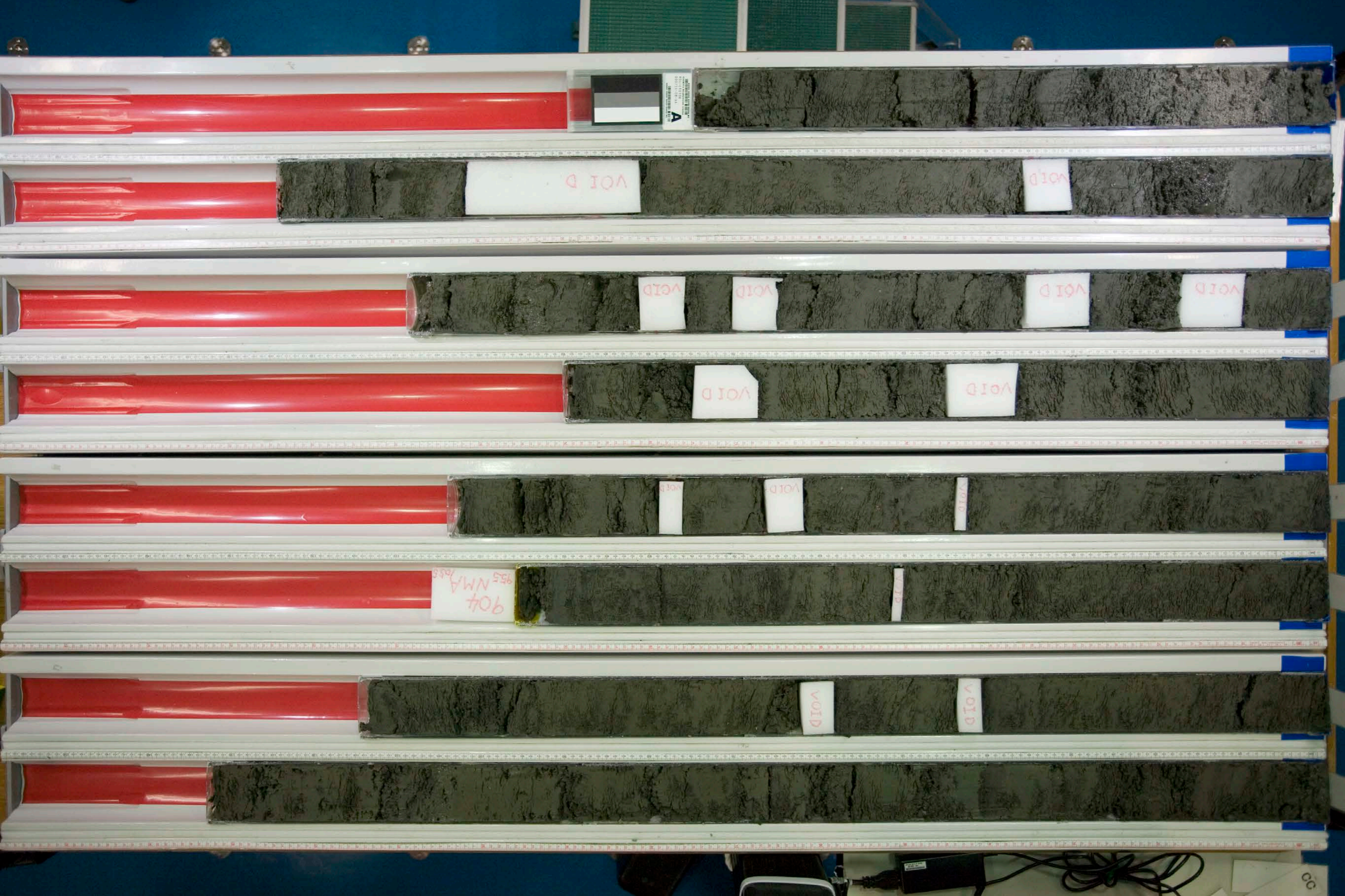
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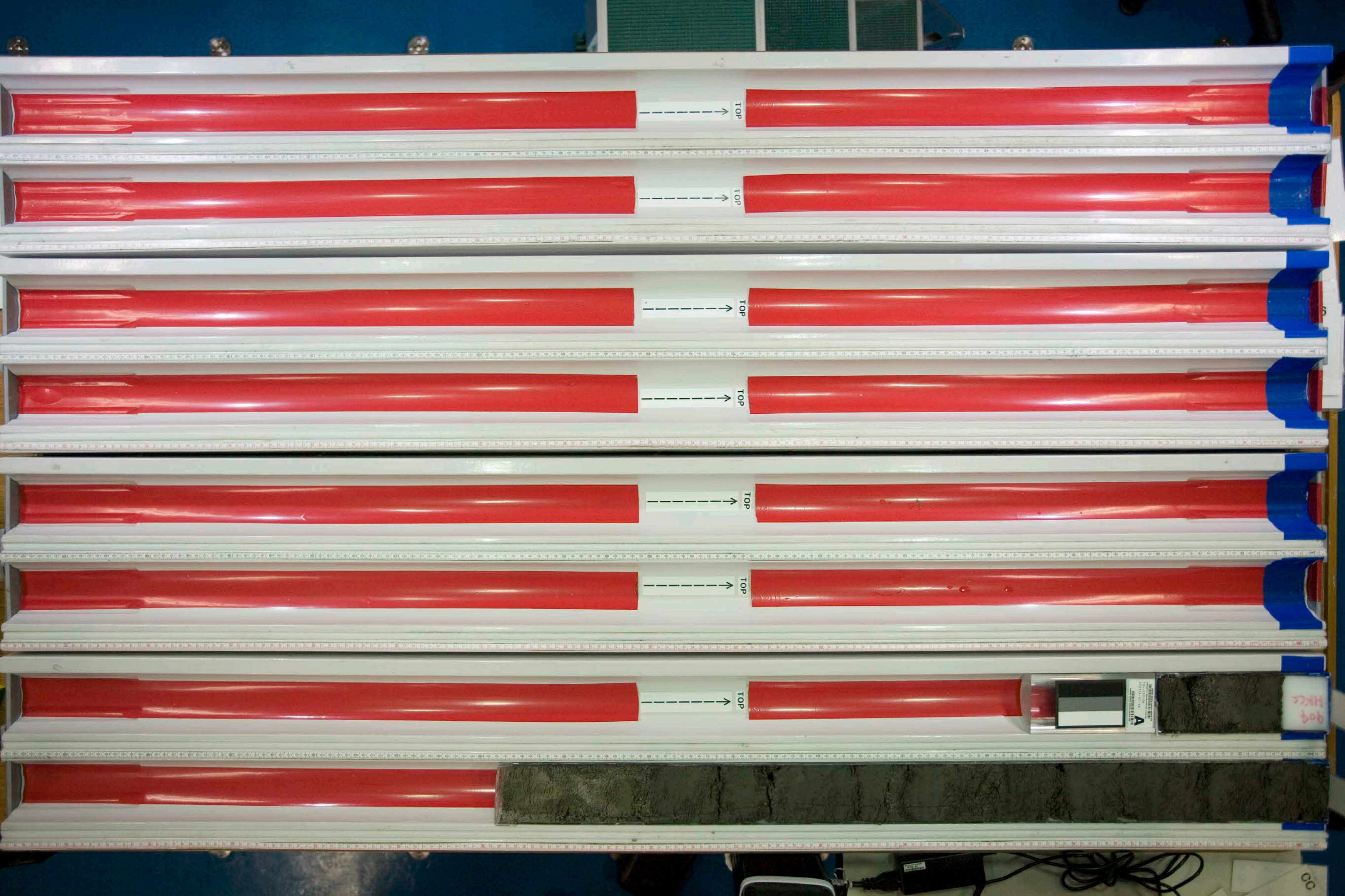
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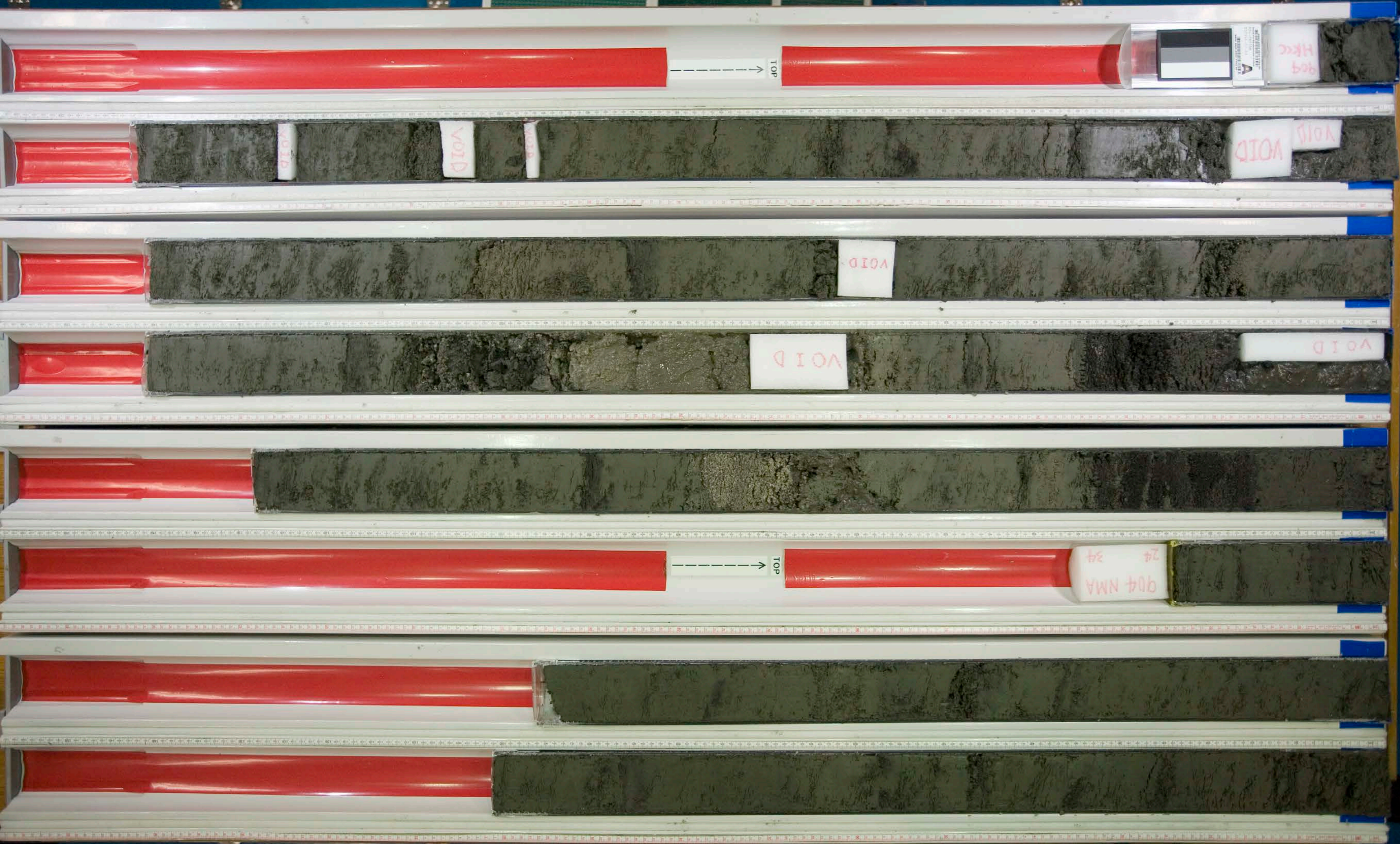
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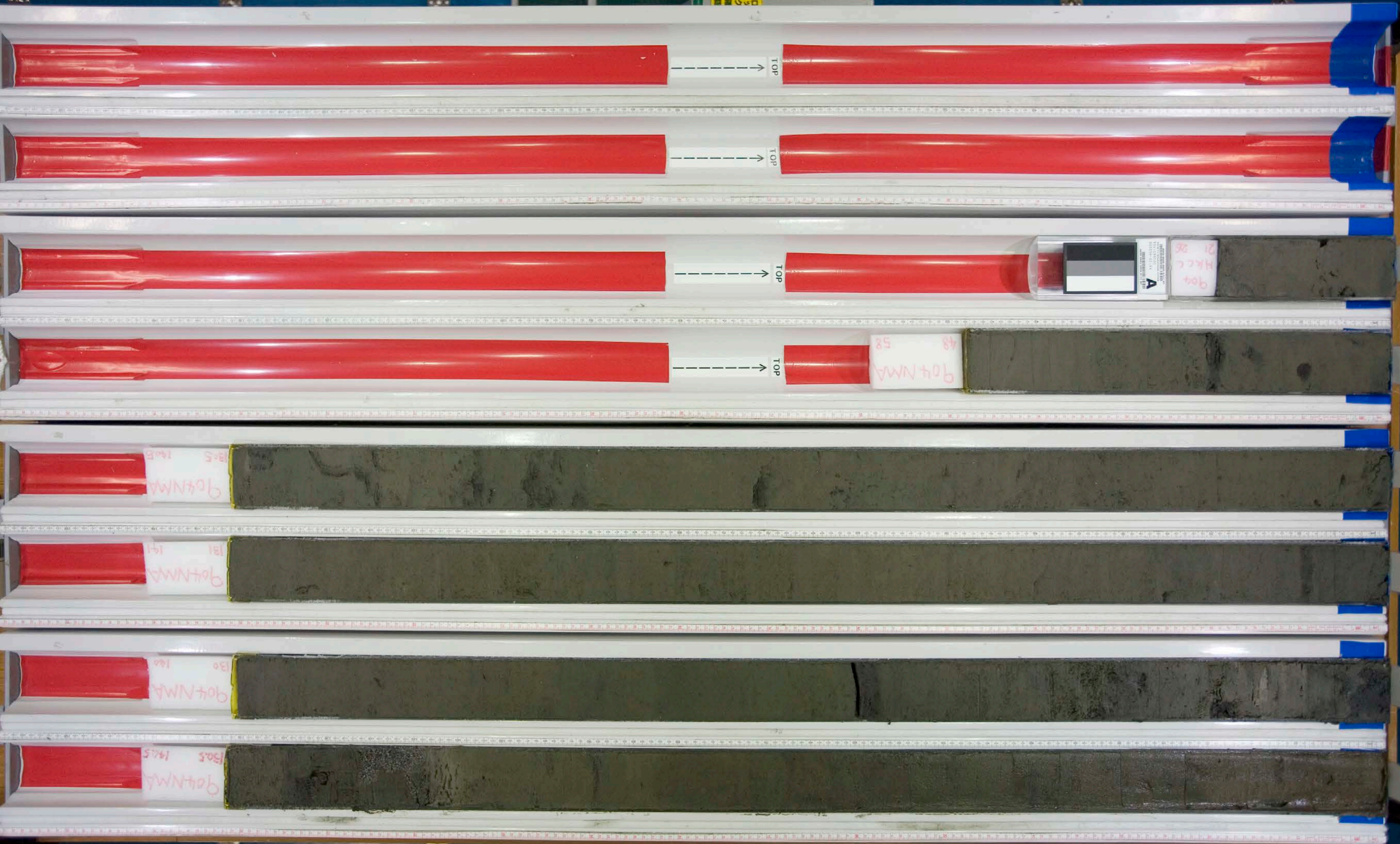
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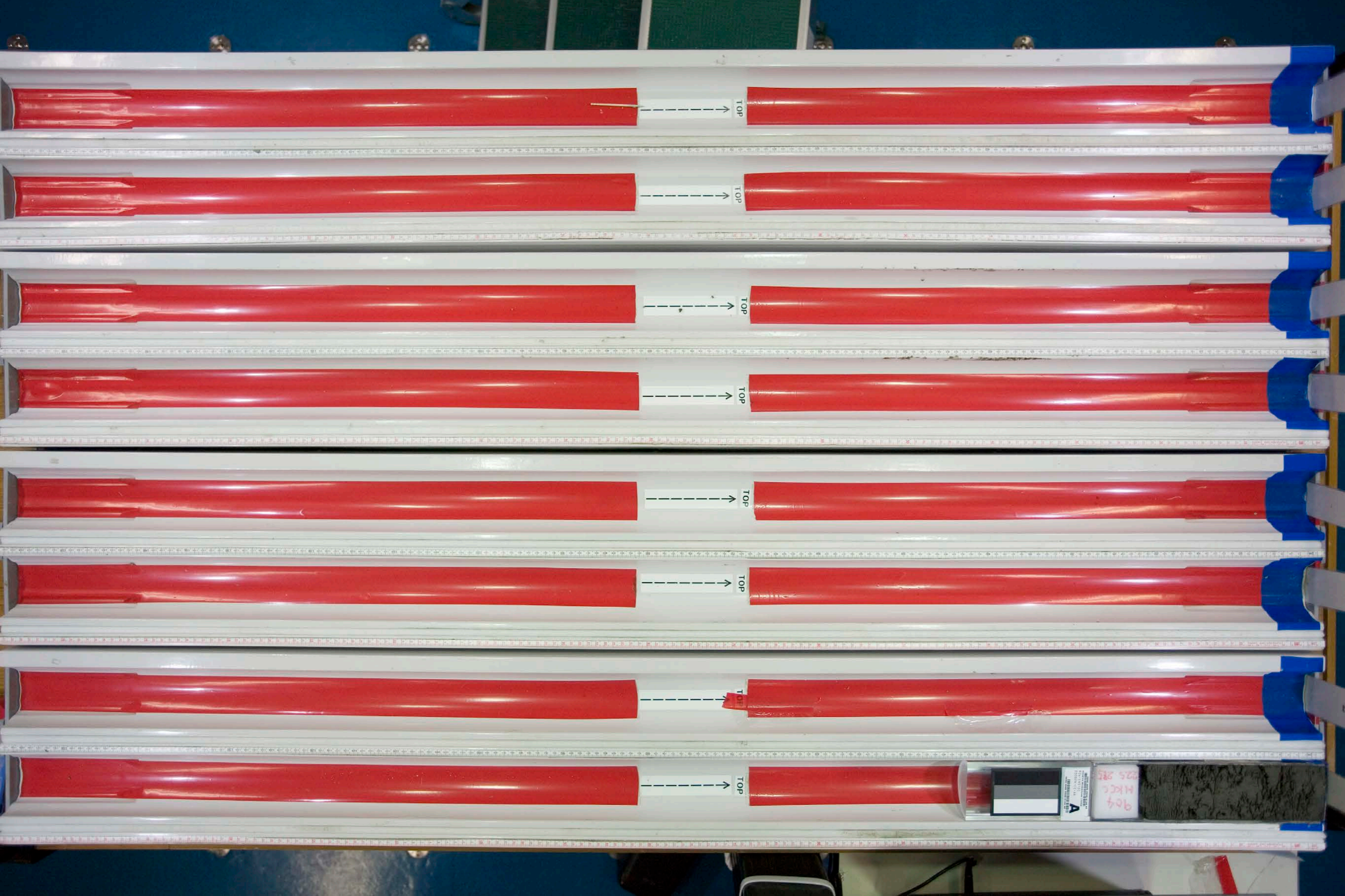
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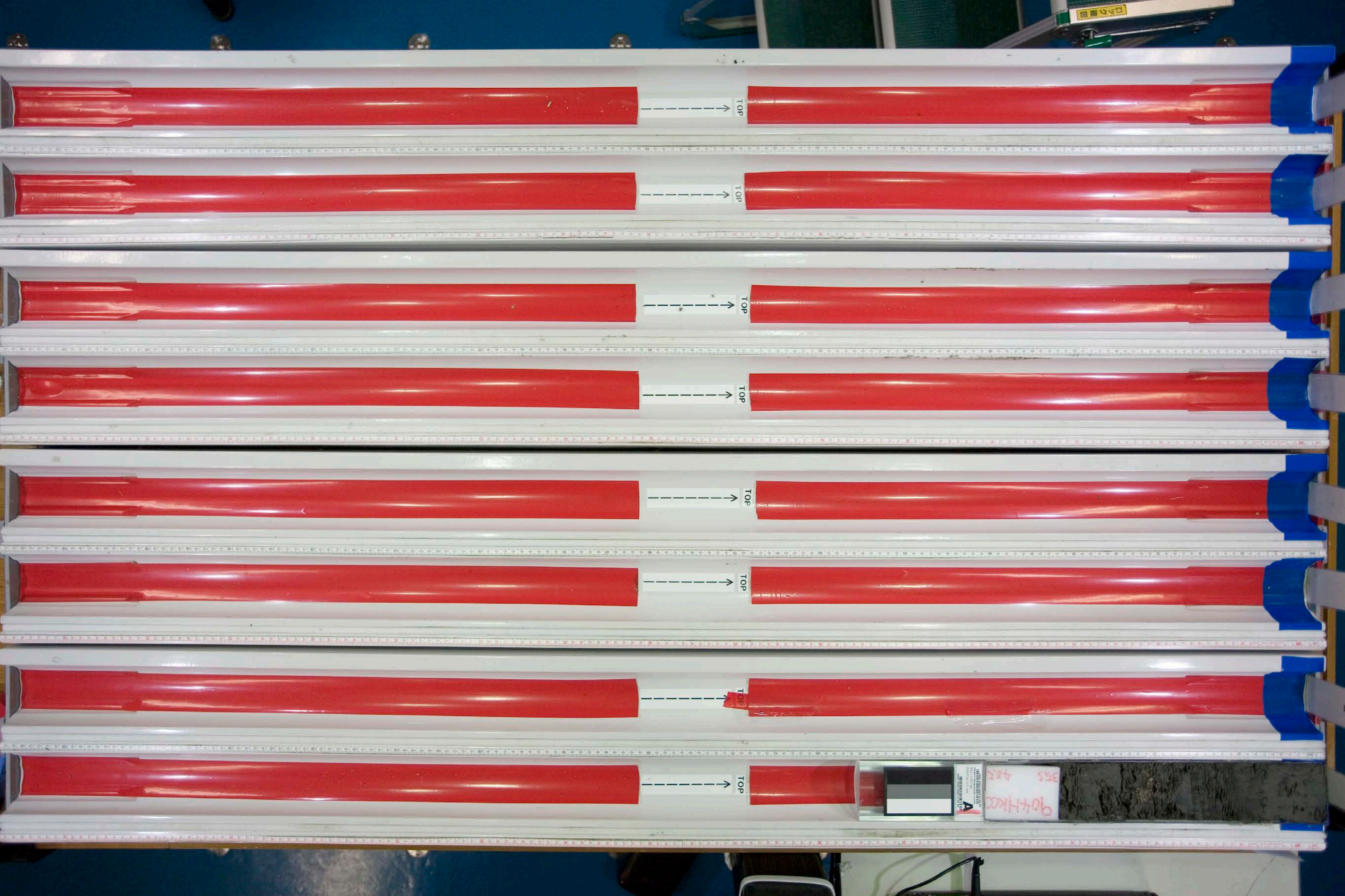


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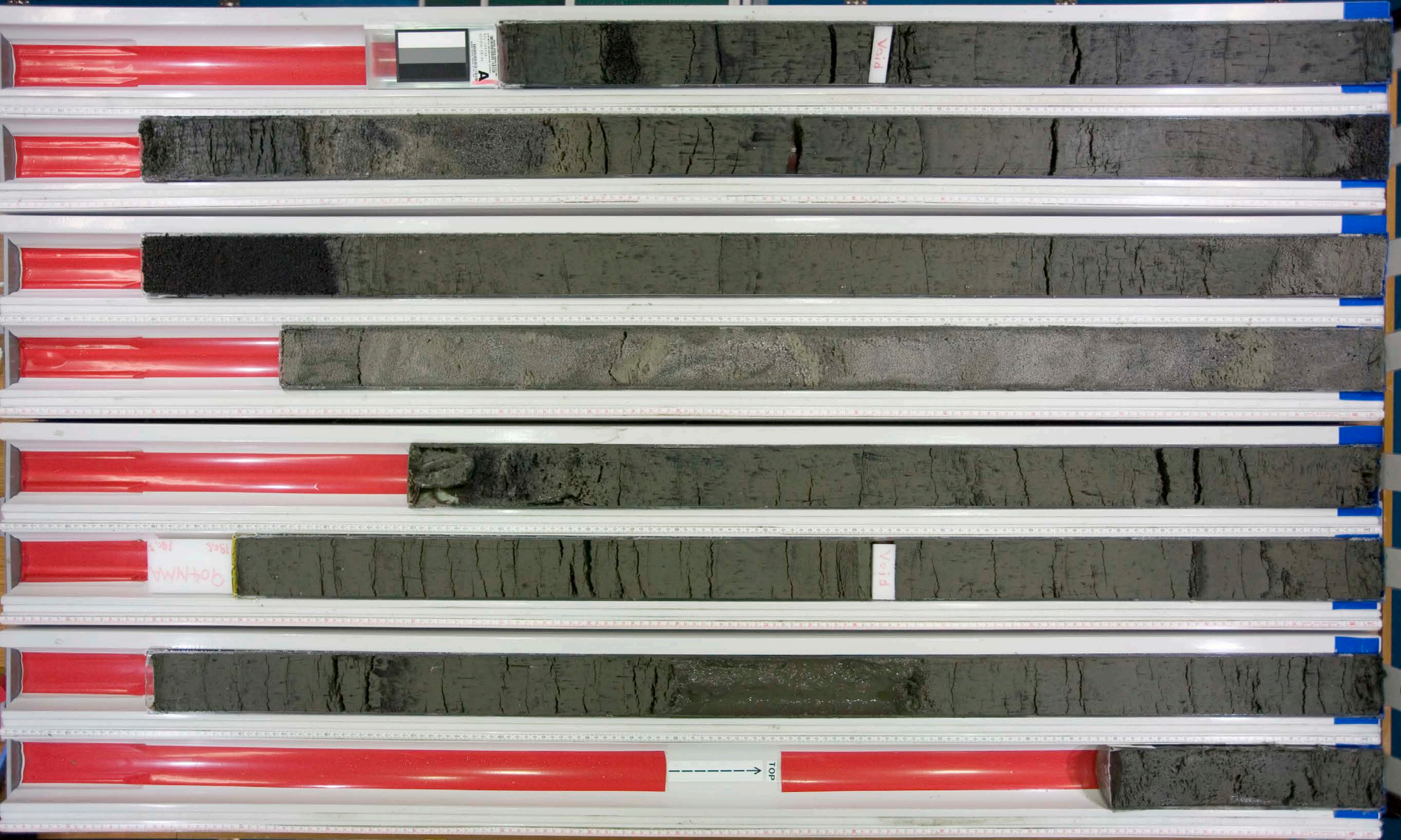
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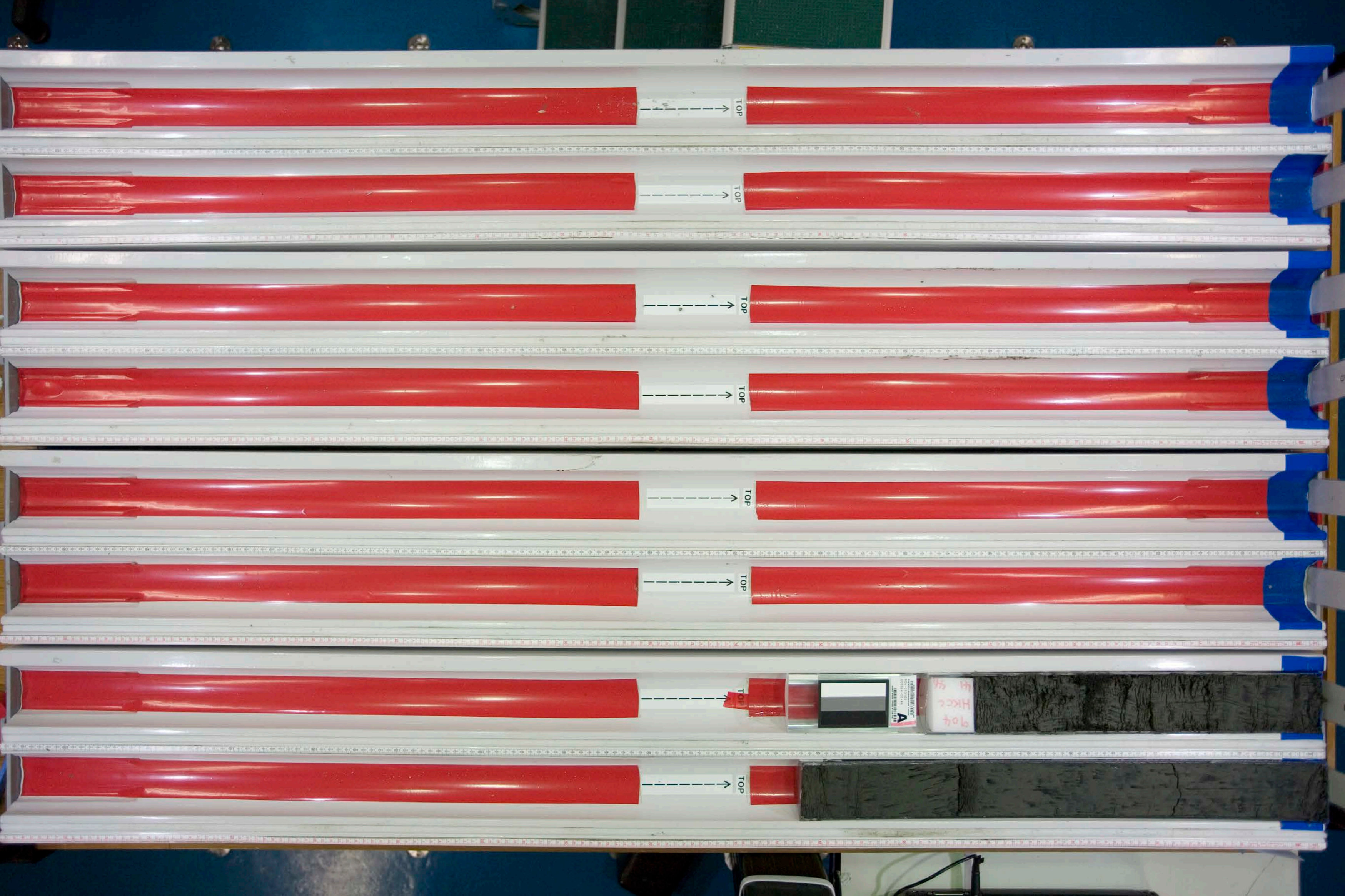
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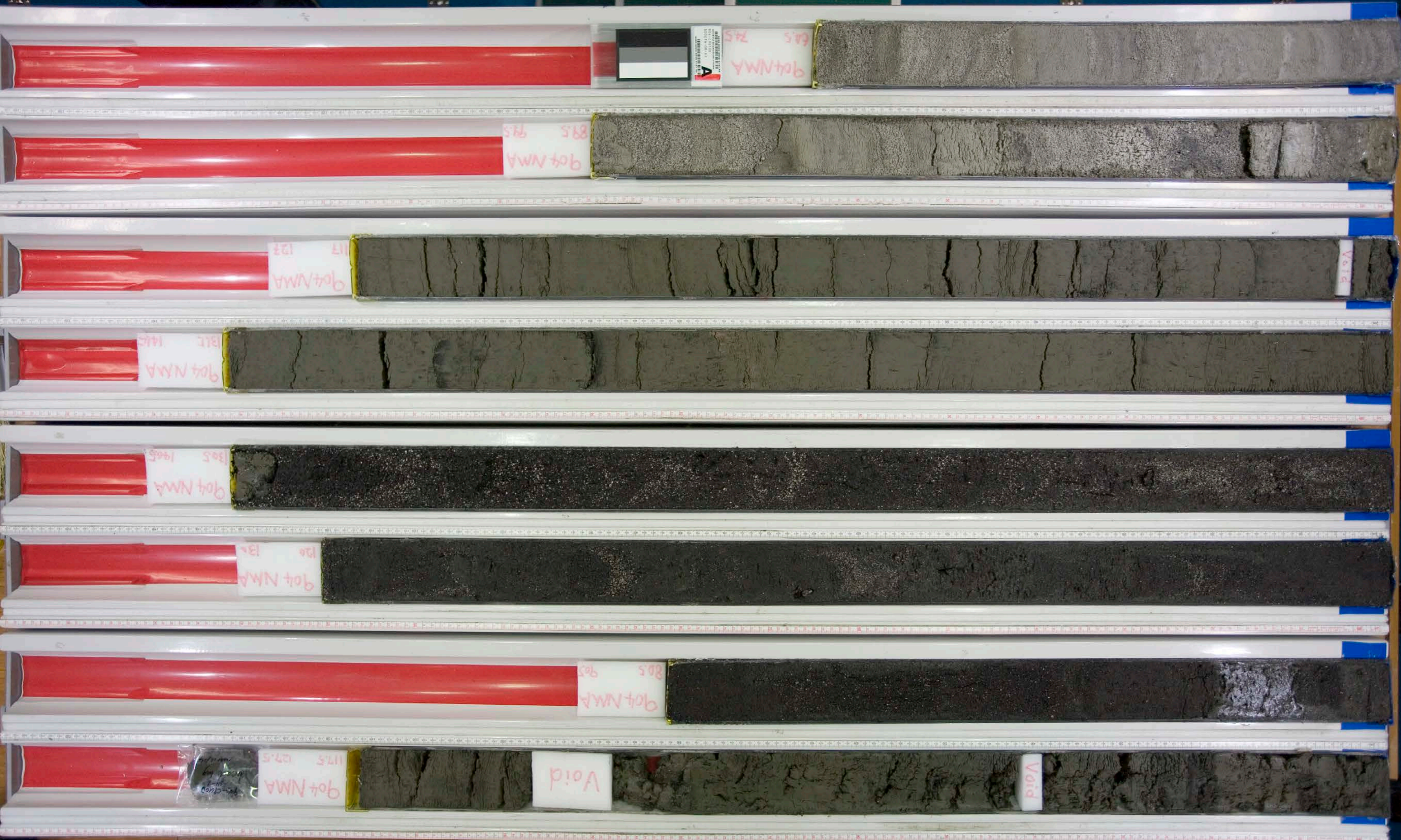
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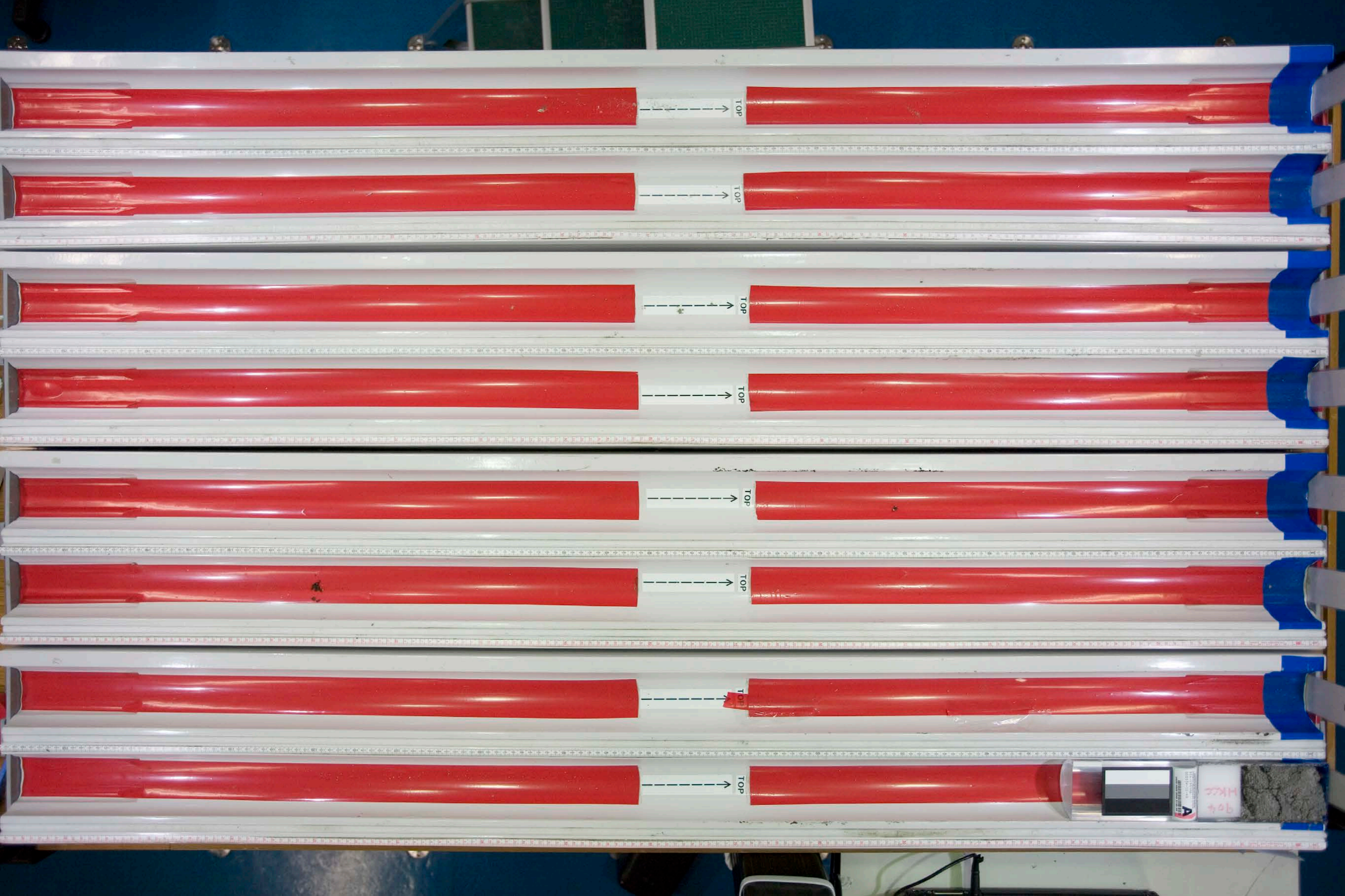
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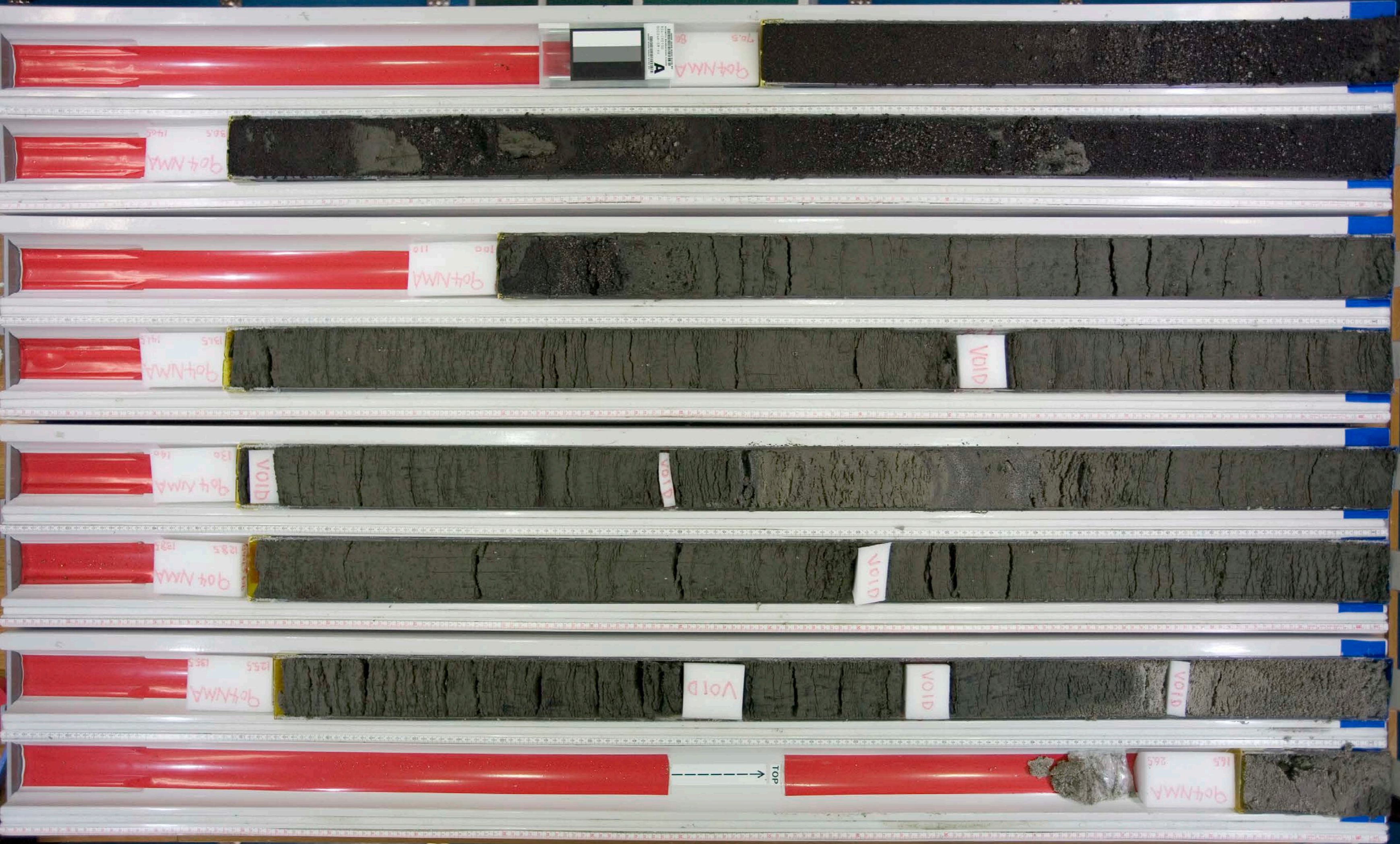
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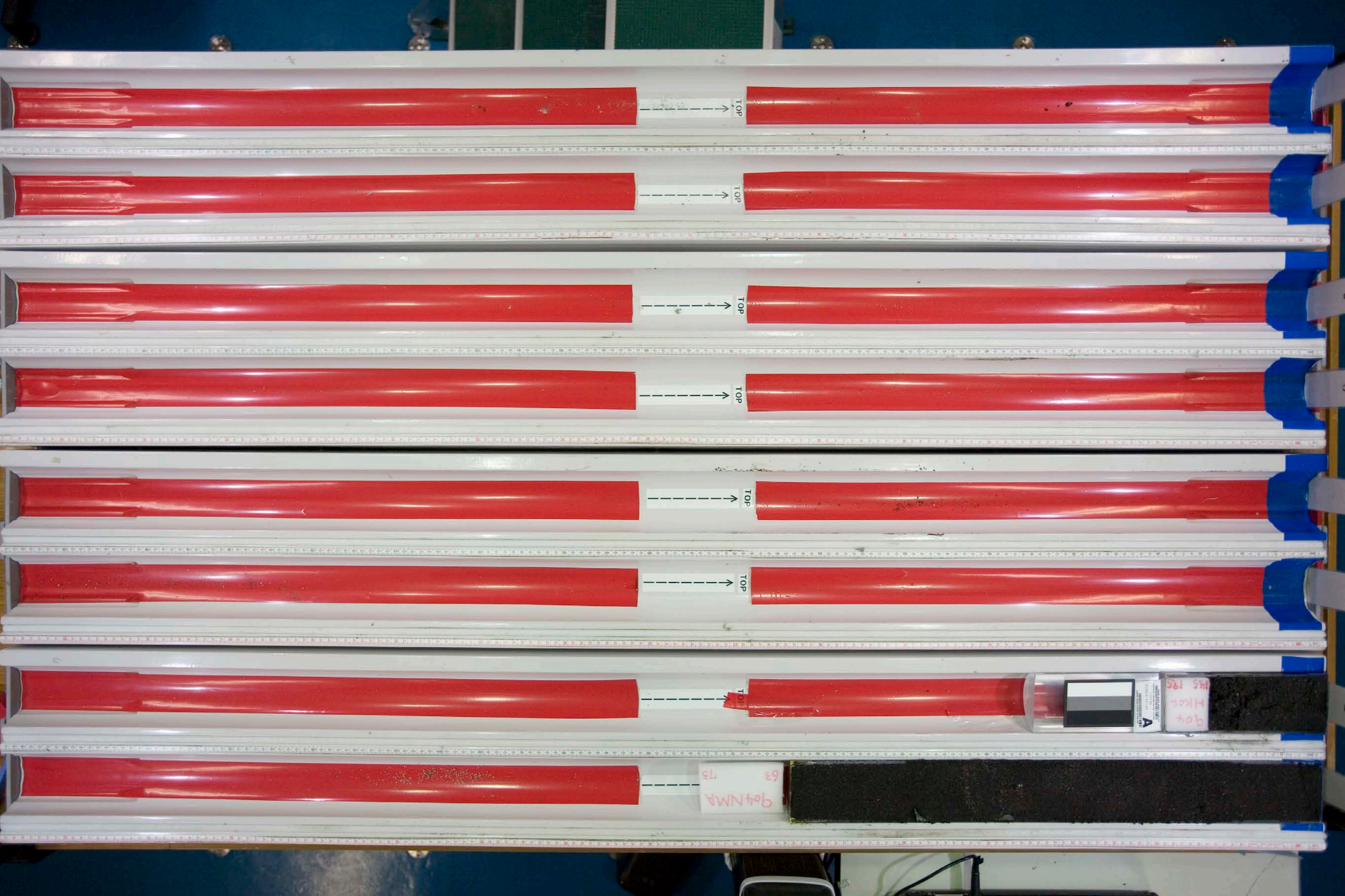
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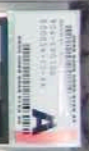
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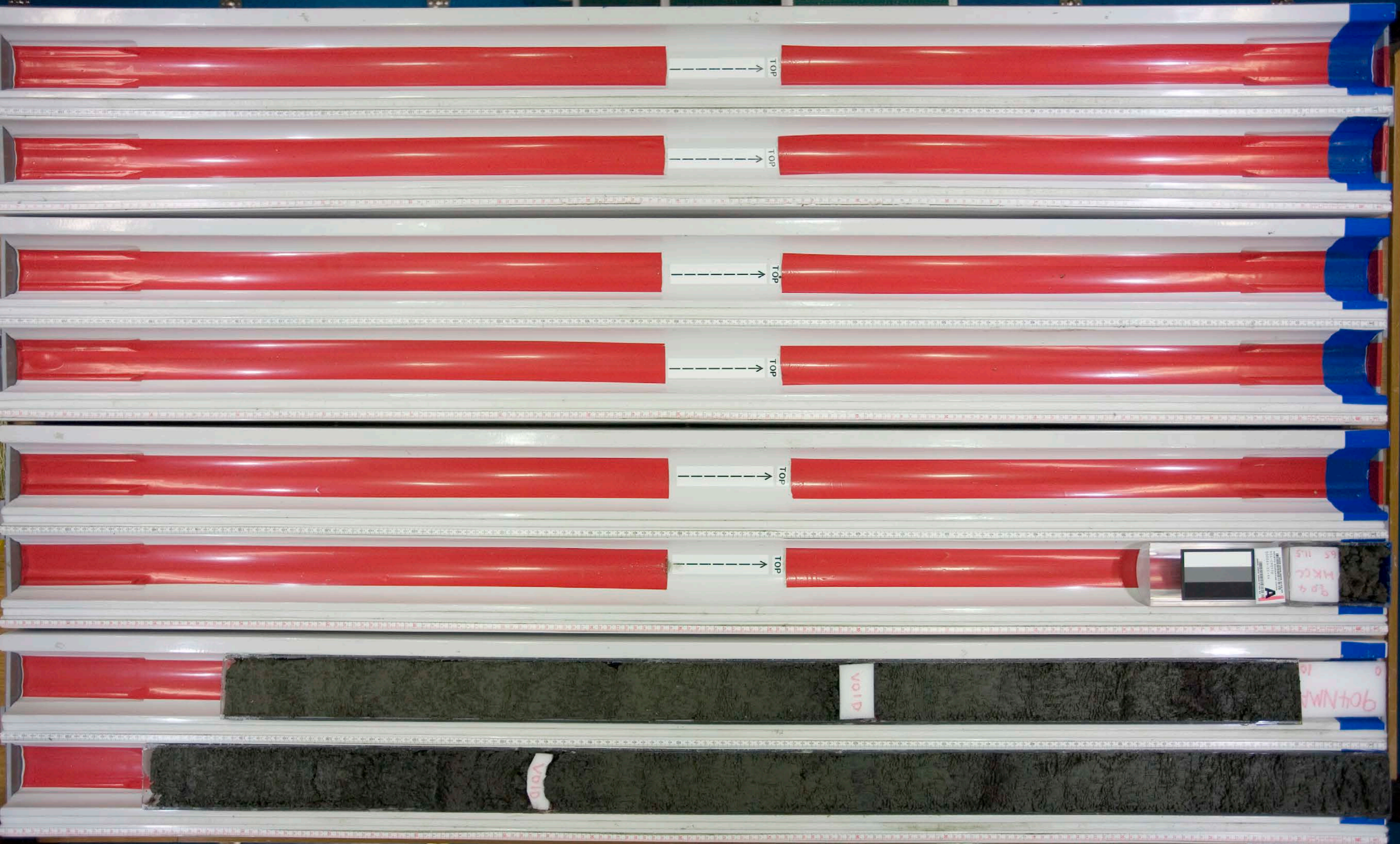
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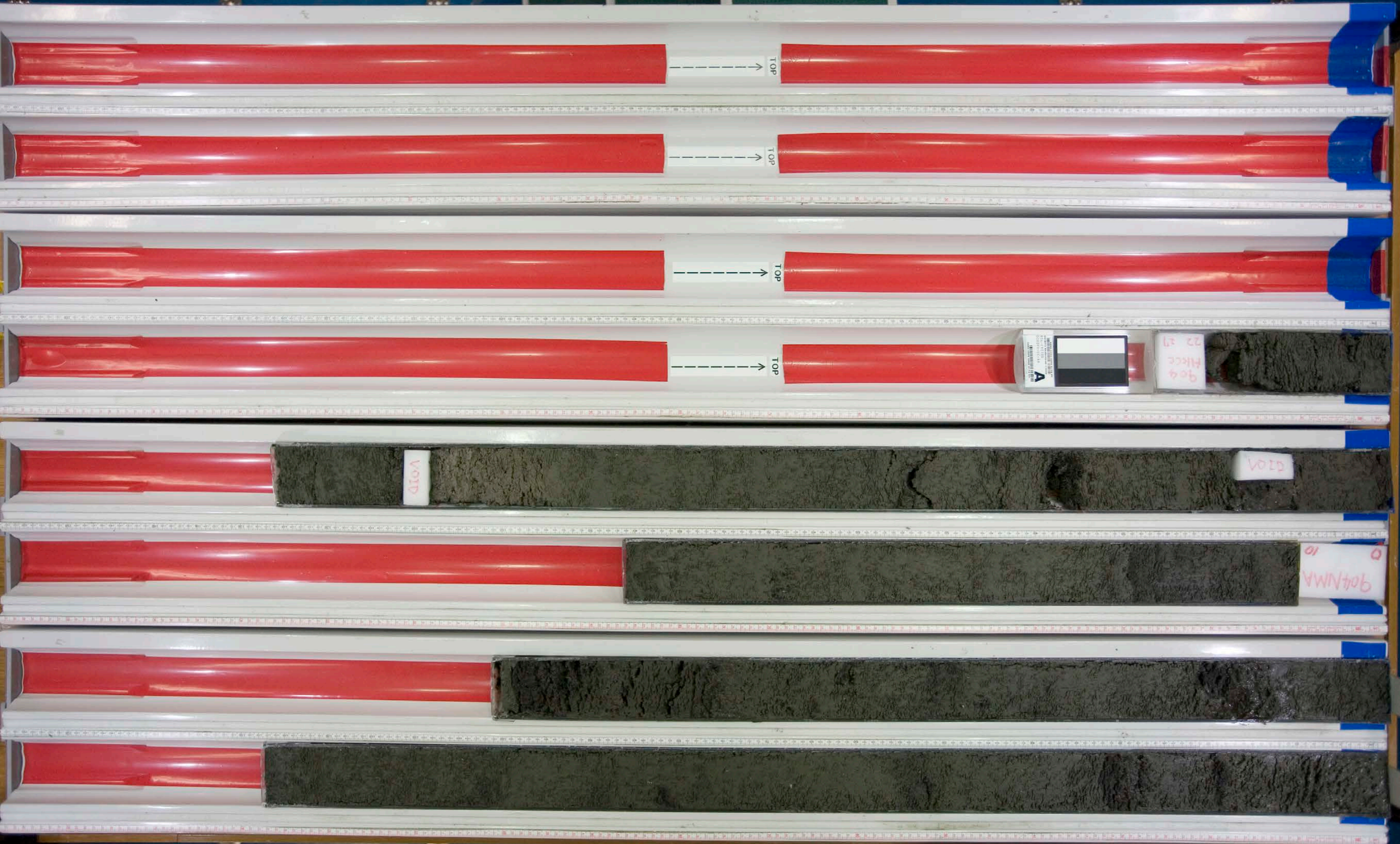
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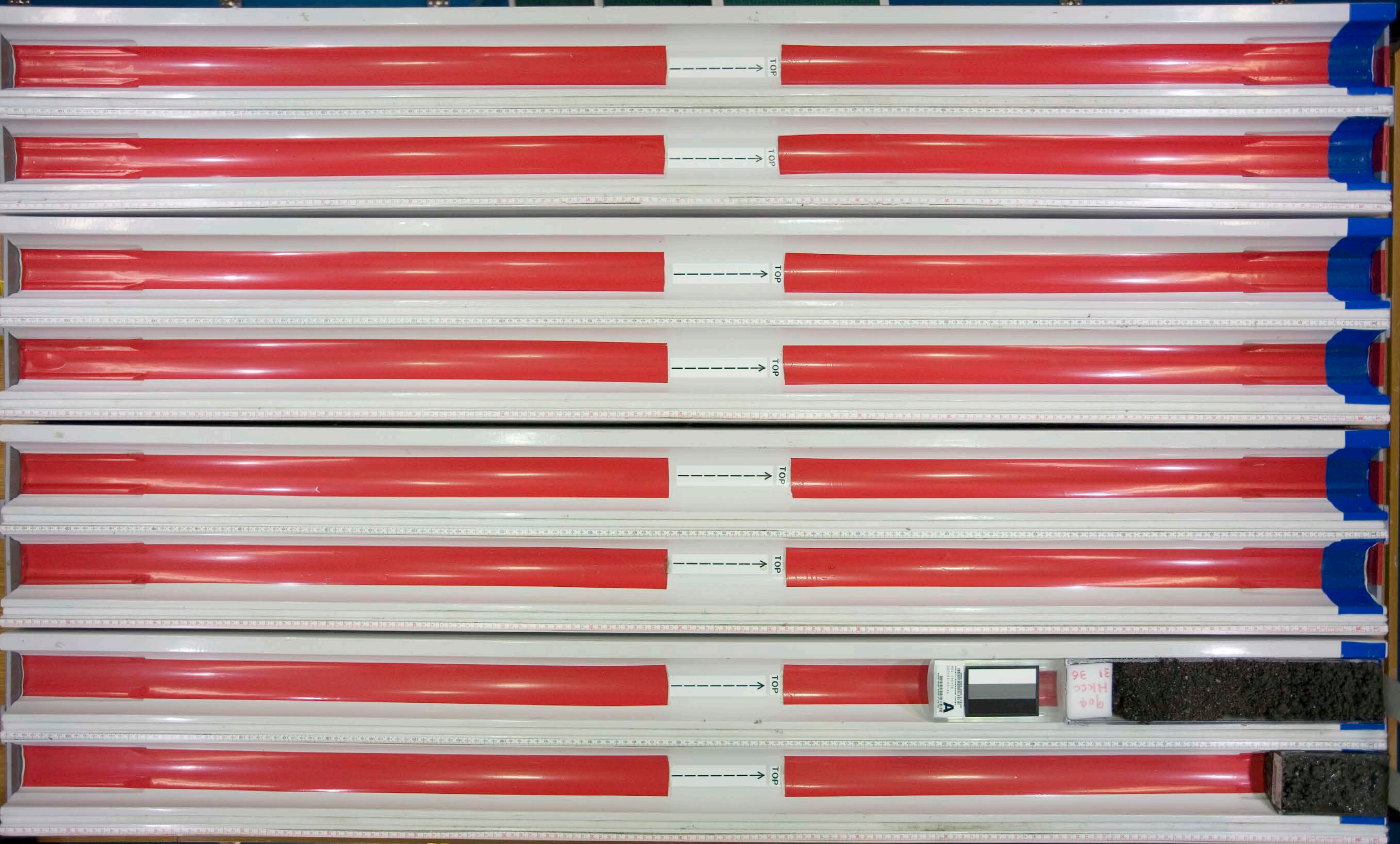
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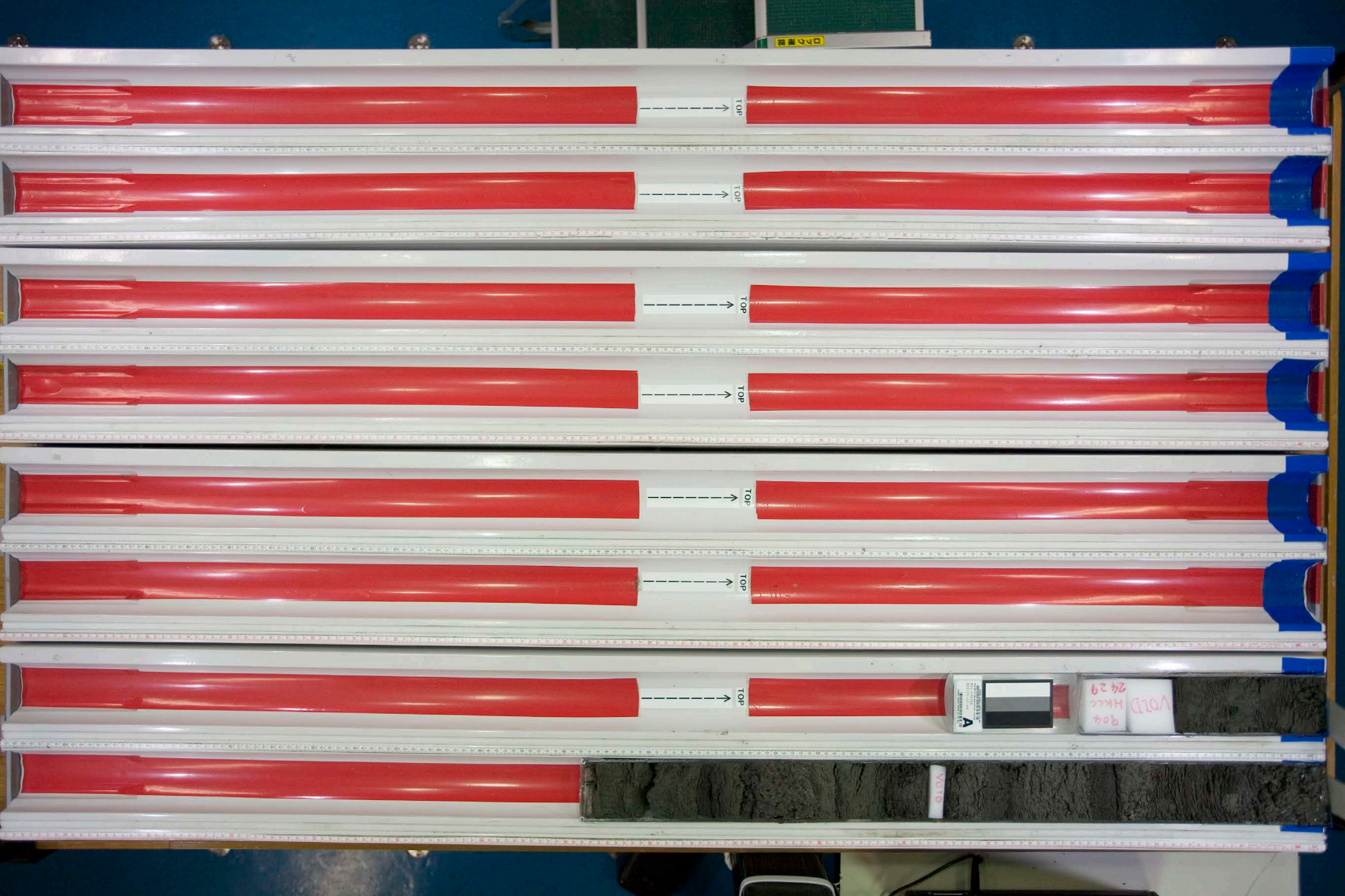
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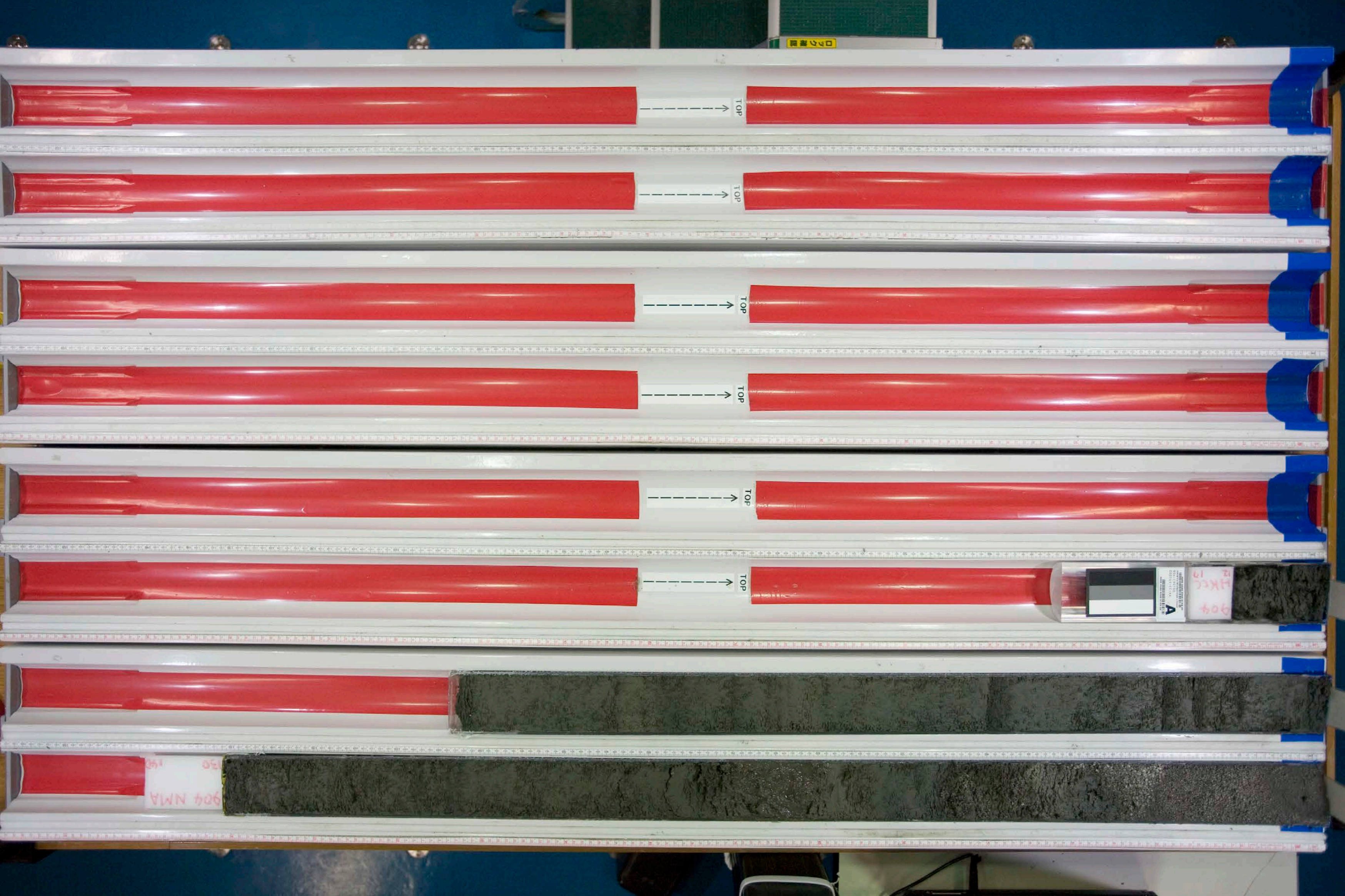


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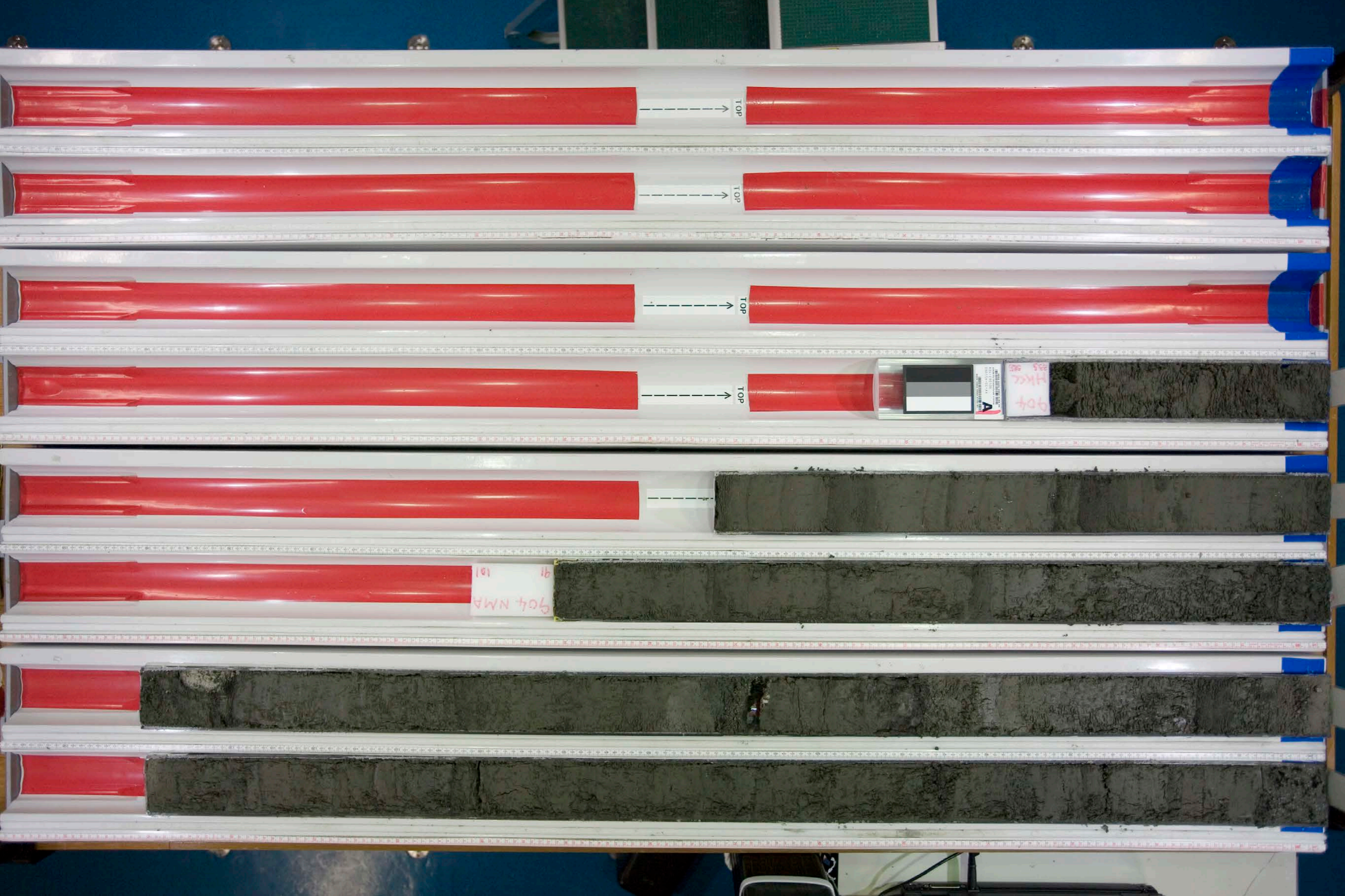
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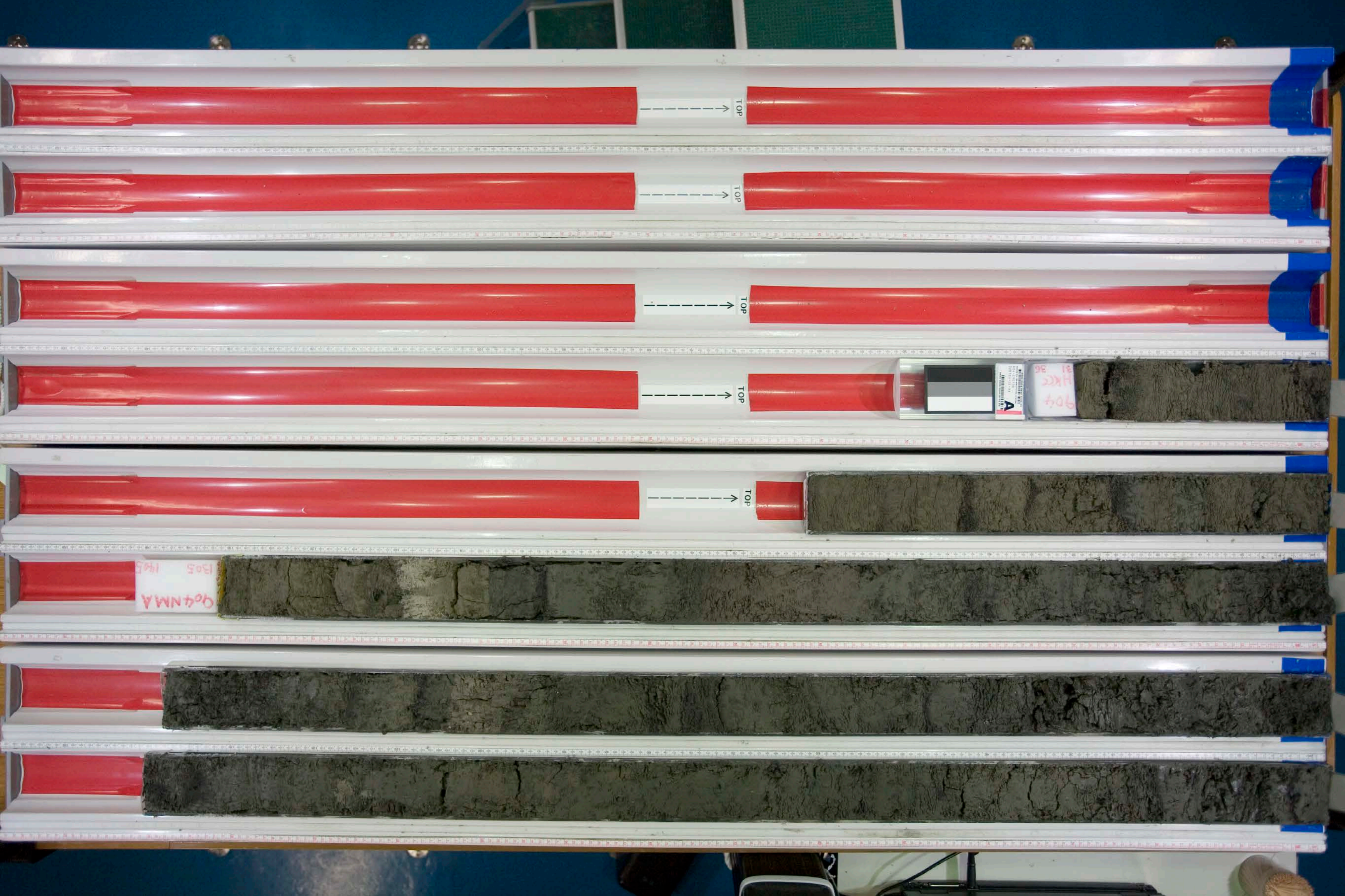
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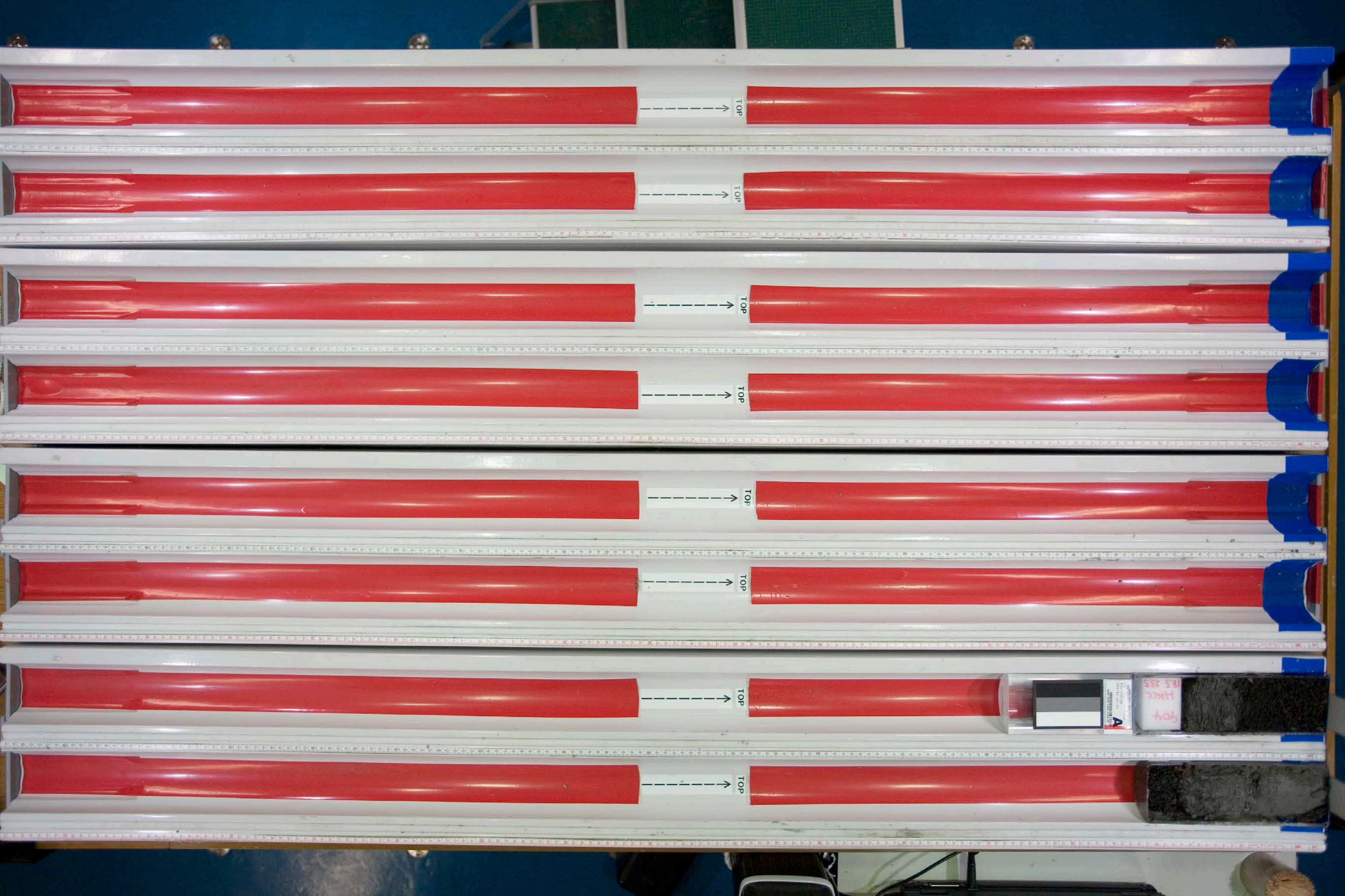
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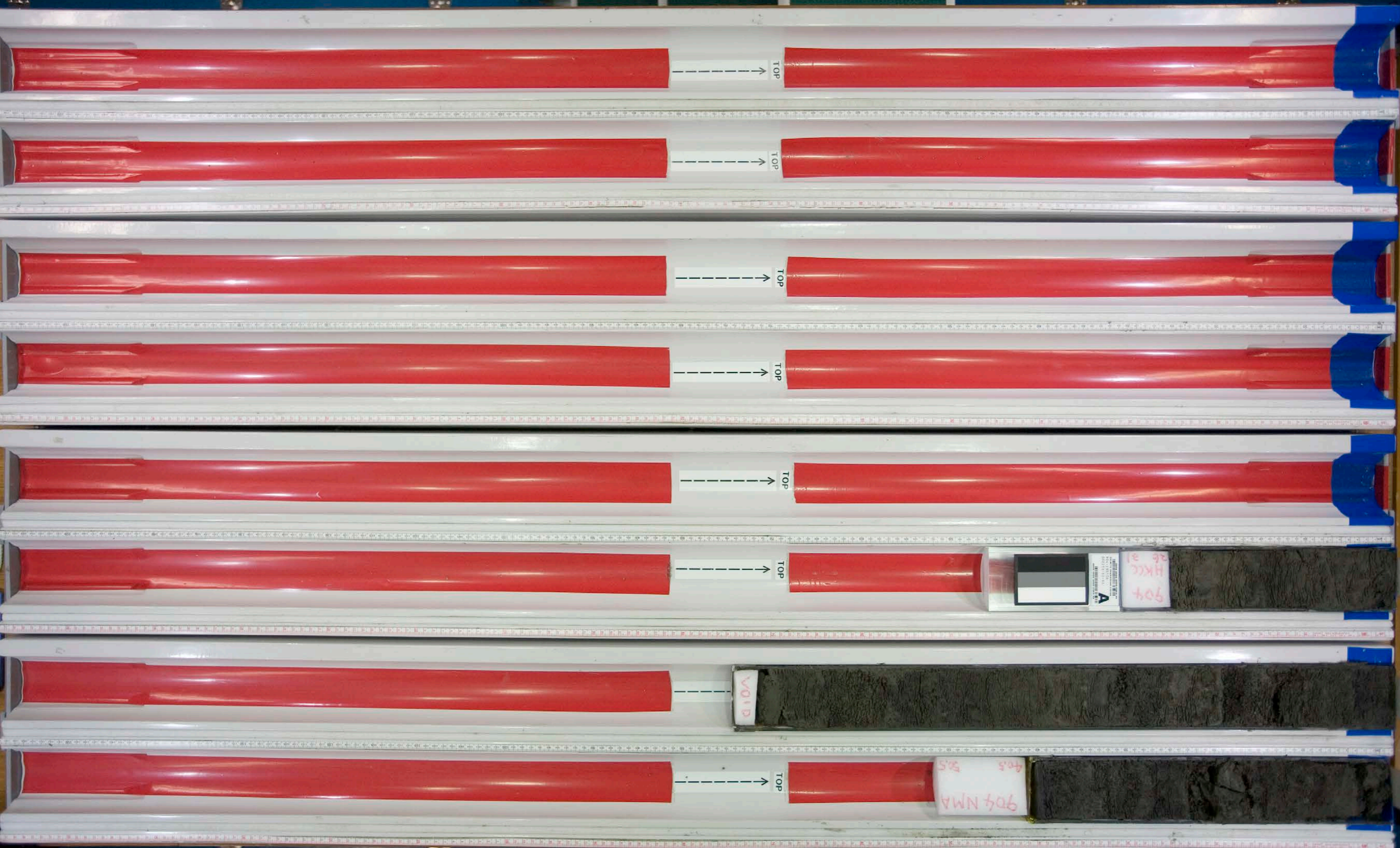
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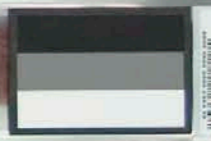
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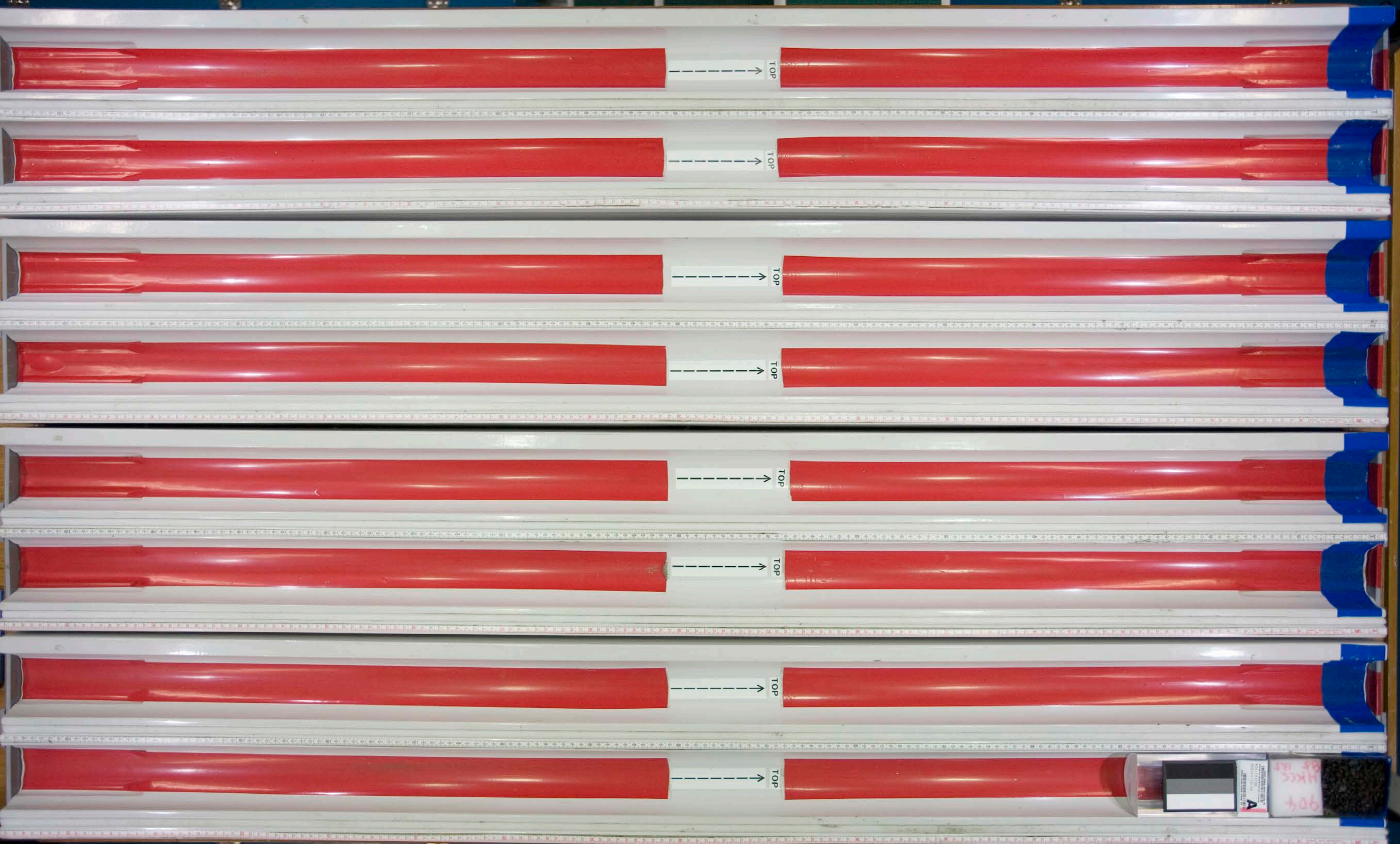
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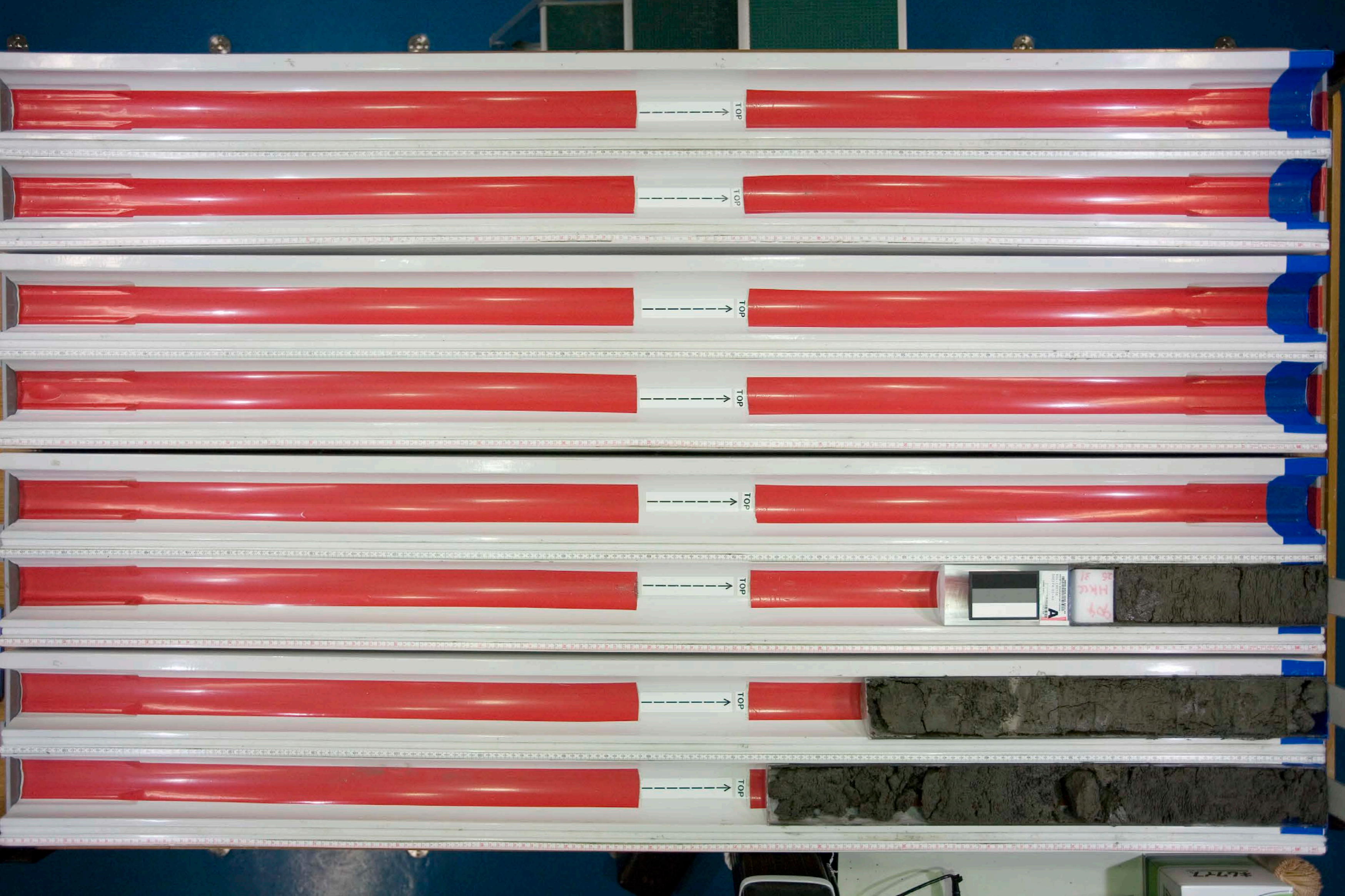
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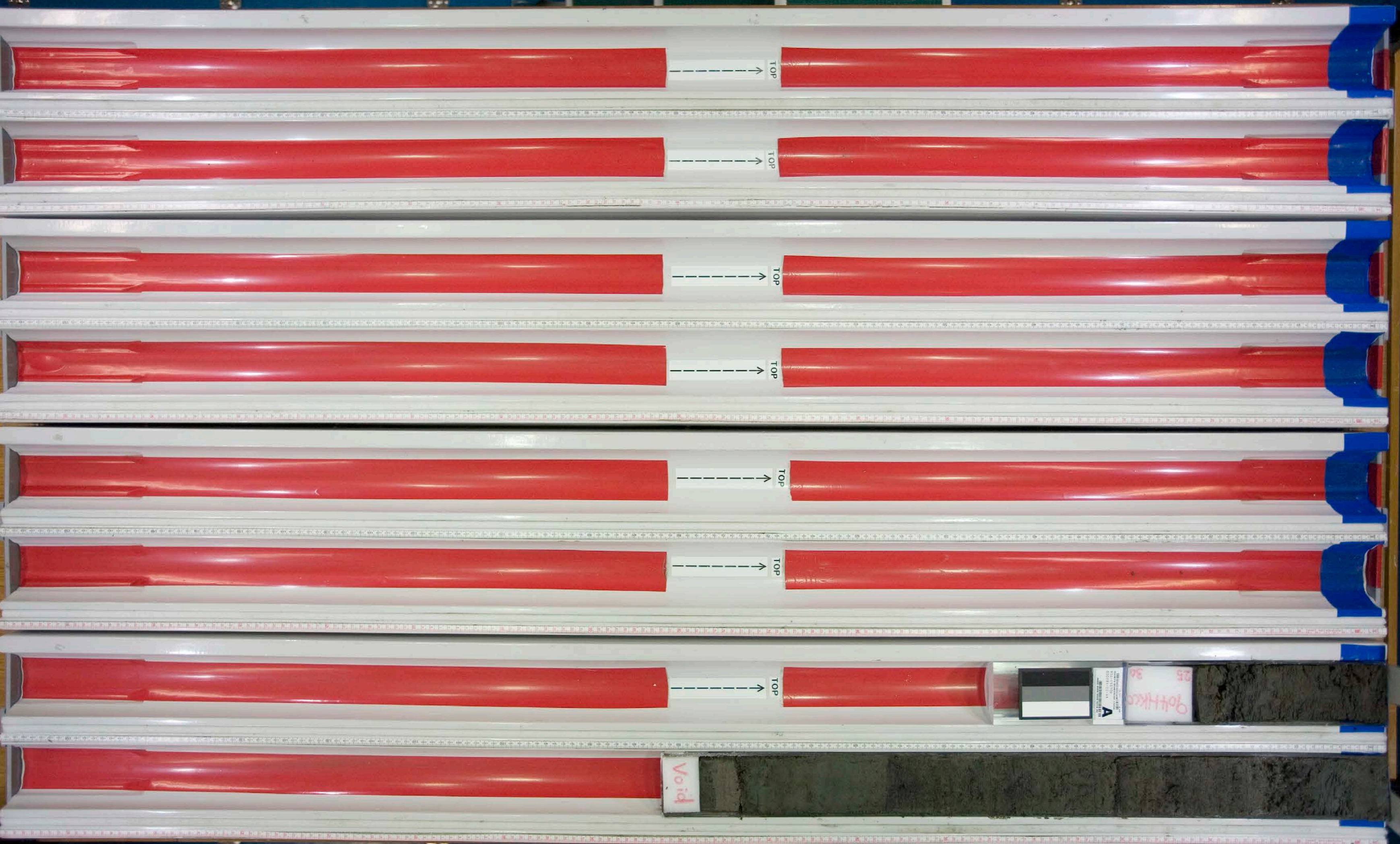
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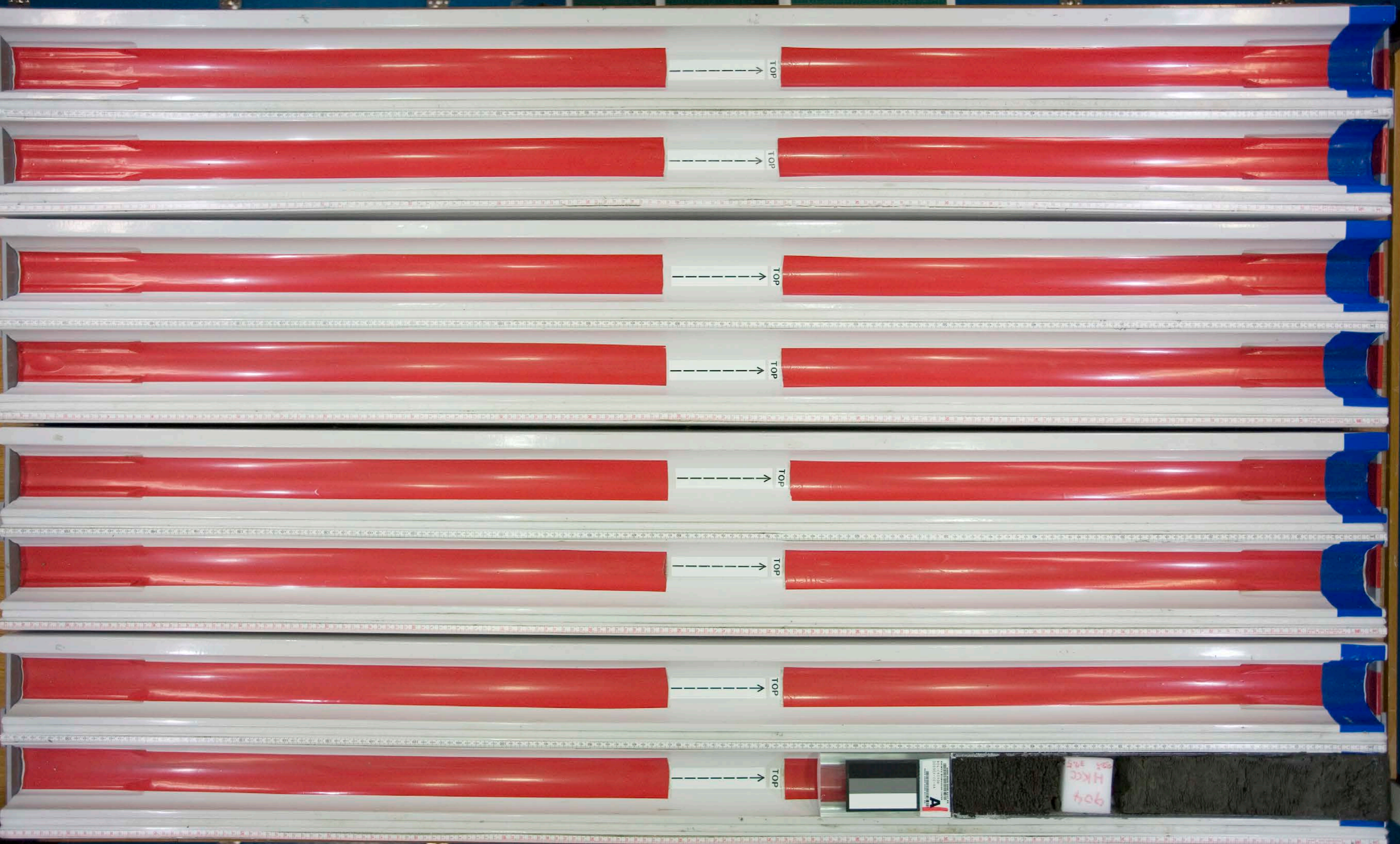
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